



Public Opinion on Legitimacy of UN Sanctions



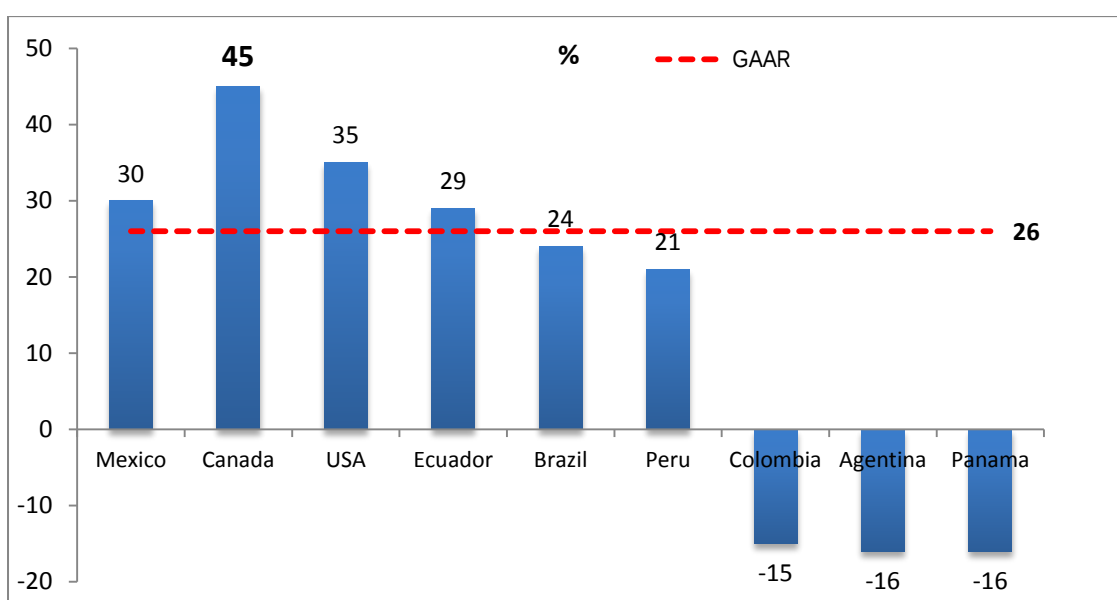
MEXICO REPORT (ENGLISH)

Mexican language version follows

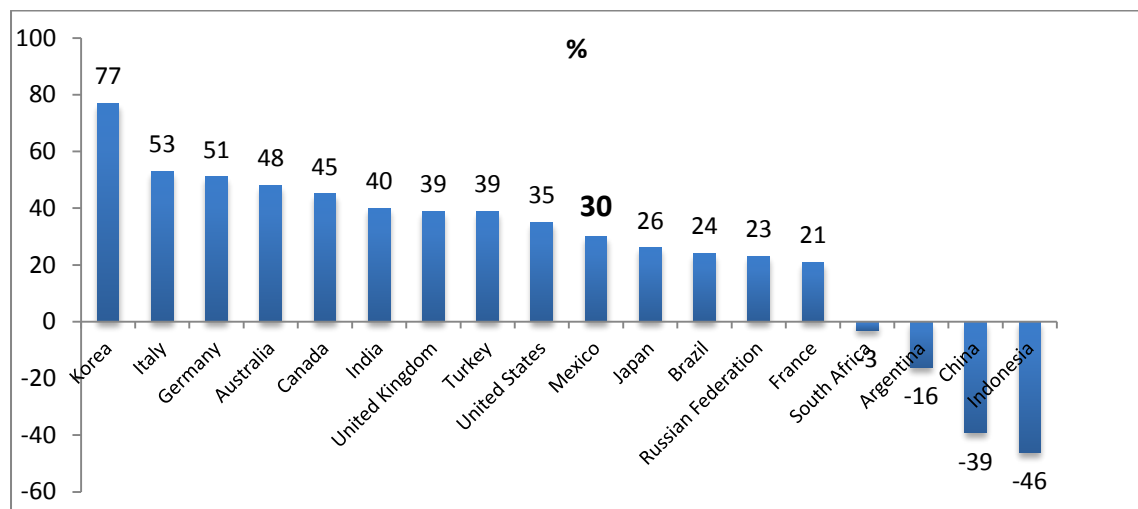
The findings from Mexico show a strong support towards the United Nations (UN)

In the worldwide referendum measuring opinion over the sanctions and punishments for countries that violate the agreed terms, Mexico, a developing and economically stable country, supports the initiatives with a net score of 30% (those in favor 63%, those against 33%).

Despite the high levels of support, Mexico finds itself beneath Canada, who rank in at 45% and the U.S.A with 35%, yet does rank higher than the rest of Latina America. (“GAAR” Global Average of Americans Region 26%).



In the rankings of the G20 countries **Mexico ranks in at 10th**, Korea leads the way with a net score of 77%, followed by Italy and Germany on 53%, Indonesia comes in last with a net score of -46%, China with -39% and Argentina with -16%.



The UN receives better approval ratings from young people and from those amongst the higher socio-economic classes.

Mexico is a country with a small number of senior adult population (55 and older), and this segment is the most radical against support to UN sanction initiatives with a net score of 18% versus a net approval score of 32% in average for younger adults.

Since higher income levels are found in households, they also more strongly approve of the initiatives. The net approval rating amongst higher socio-economic levels is 45% compared to only 18% amongst lower ones. Unlike when analyzing the difference in socio-economic level, Mexicans do not show any differences in opinion when solely comparing their level of education.

Overall, Mexicans approve sanctions against the violation of any of the UN's laws; these are especially pronounced when talking about a countries' use of unprovoked military force or a violation of any nuclear agreements.

Mexicans most support sanctions against the following:

- Carrying out an unprovoked military attack on another country 36%

- Violation of its nuclear non-proliferation treaty obligations or preventing nuclear arms inspections..... 32%

In third place:

- Violation of environmental protection treaties..... 30%

In forth place:

- Engaging in genocide or systematic killing of any group in the country 29%
- Removal of a democratically elected government 29%

And in fifth place:

- Provision of financial support to terrorist groups..... 24%

DEMOGRAPHICS WISE RESULTS FOR MEXICO								
OPINION ON LEGITIMACY OF INTERNATIONAL SANCTIONS (June 2015)								
		a	B	c	d	e	f	Average of Net Averages of 6 Type of Sanction
		Net Average of Type 1 Sanction	Net Average of Type 2 Sanction	Net Average of Type 3 Sanction	Net Average of Type 4 Sanction	Net Average of Type 5 Sanction	Net Average of Type 6 Sanction	
Gender								
D1. Gender	Male	37	30	33	23	30	33	31
	Female	34	29	30	25	29	27	29
Age								
D2A. Age	Under 34	39	27	31	22	32	29	30
	35 – 54	37	37	38	29	36	35	35
	55+	25	22	22	19	9	20	19
Monthly Household Income								
D3. Income	Low	23	20	17	14	20	17	18
	Medium	45	38	42	33	36	38	39
	High	54	26	60	20	49	60	45
Education								
D4. Education: Highest attained	Low	30	32	26	34	29	27	30
	Medium	37	30	32	23	27	31	30
	High	36	22	34	17	36	27	29
TOTAL		36	29	32	24	29	30	30

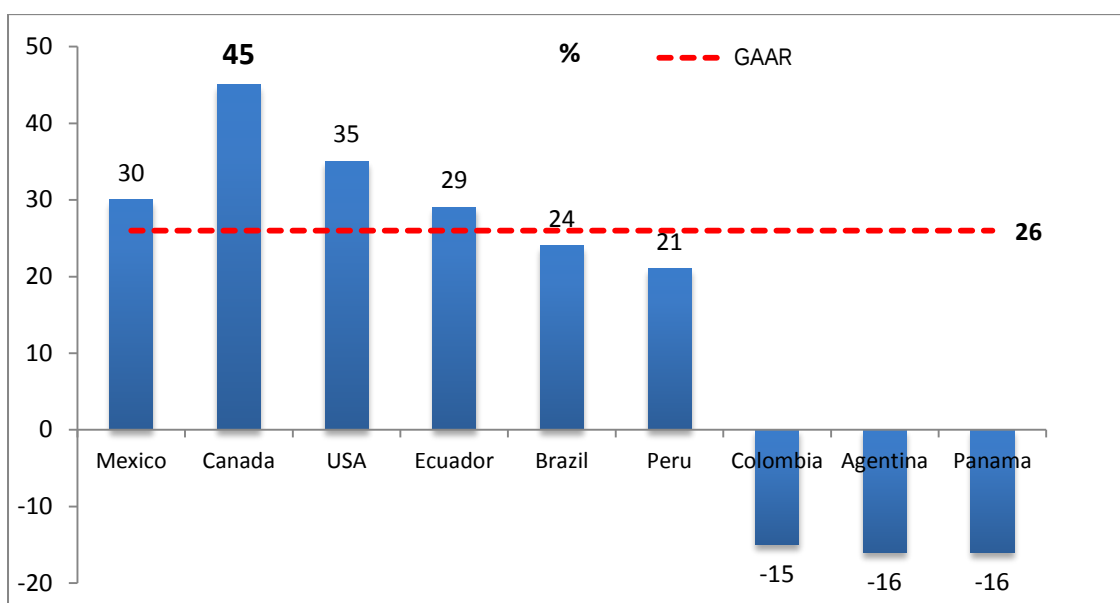
MEXICO REPORT (MEXICAN)

México – Reporte de Resultados

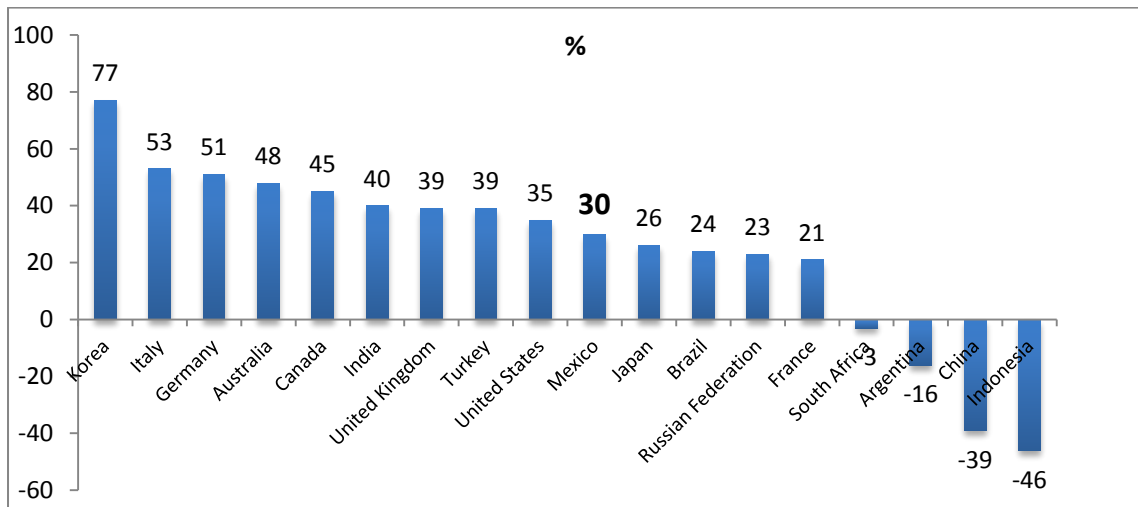
Los hallazgos en México muestran un fuerte apoyo a las Naciones Unidas (NU).

En el referéndum mundial contra las sanciones y castigos para las naciones que violen los temas acordados, México un país en la generación de desarrollo y económicamente estable, apoya las iniciativas con el 30% de puntaje neto (personas a favor 63%, personas en contra 33%).

A pesar de ser alto el apoyo, México se encuentra por debajo de Canadá que rankea con un 45% y USA un 35% pero por arriba del resto de los países Latinos (“GAAR” Global Average of American Region 26%).



En el marco del grupo G20 **México se rankea en la posición 10**, Corea es quien tiene la primera posición con el 77% neto, le siguen Italia 53% y Alemania 51%, Indonesia se rankea en la última posición con -46% neto, en penúltimo lugar China con -39% neto y antepenúltimo lugar Argentina con el -16%.



NU recibe mejor aprobación por las personas jóvenes y de mayor nivel educativo

México es un país con un grupo pequeño de adultos mayores (55 a más años de edad); este segmento es el más radical contra el apoyo hacia las iniciativas de las Naciones Unidas con un puntaje neto de 18% contra un puntaje neto de 32% en promedio para las edades de adultos jóvenes.

A medida que los ingresos son mayores en los hogares, estos también apoyan las iniciativas. Los números comparan en 45% para nivel alto versus 18% para nivel bajo. Así mismo, los mexicanos no denotan diferencias en cuanto a su nivel educativo.

En general, los mexicanos aprueban sanción hacia todos los temas de UN (Naciones Unidas), siendo especialmente mayor cuando se habla de sancionar a países que agredan militarmente de manera no provocada a otros y cuando se violen los tratados de no proliferación nuclear.

Lo que más apoyan los mexicanos son:

- Llevar a cabo un ataque militar no provocado contra otro país 36%
- La violación de sus obligaciones en virtud de tratados de no proliferación nuclear o la prevención de las inspecciones de armas nucleares 32%

En tercer lugar

- La violación de los tratados de protección ambiental 30%

En un cuarto lugar

- La participación en el genocidio o asesinato sistemático de cualquier

grupo en el país 29%

- La eliminación de un gobierno elegido democráticamente..... 29%

Y en quinto lugar

- La prestación de apoyo financiero a grupos terroristas 24%

DEMOGRAPHICS WISE RESULTS FOR MEXICO								
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COUNTRY-WISE (RANK ORDER RESULTS-HIGH TO LOW)

GLOBAL PUBLIC OPINION ON LEGITIMACY OF INTERNATIONAL SANCTIONS (June 2015)

Q19. Sometimes the United Nations (UN) imposes sanctions or punishments against a country by banning other countries to trade with certain individuals, groups or businesses in that country. For each of the following, do you strongly support, support, oppose or strongly oppose such punishment by the United Nations if a country?

		Average of Net Averages of 6 Type of Sanction
Global average		11
Rank Order Results (High to Low)	Armenia	89
	Korea, Rep (South)	77
	Finland	68
	Austria	66
	Vietnam	64
	Portugal	60
	Lebanon	59
	Italy	53
	Ukraine	53
	Germany	51
	Netherlands	51
	Latvia	48
	Iceland	48
	Australia	48
	Sweden	47
	Fiji	45
	Canada	45
	Czech Republic	44
	Switzerland	43
	Ireland	42
	Bulgaria	41
	India	40
	Kenya	39
	Turkey	39
	Nigeria	39
	United Kingdom	39
	Spain	38
	United States	35
	Bangladesh	34

Kazakhstan	31
Mexico	30
Belgium	30
Ecuador	29
Greece	27
Japan	26
Poland	26
Afghanistan	26
Bosnia and Herzegovina	25
Pakistan	25
Brazil	24
Algeria	24
Russian Federation	23
France	21
Peru	21
Hong Kong	20
Romania	17
Malaysia	14
Kosovo	9
Georgia	8
Macedonia	0
South Africa	-3
Serbia	-5
Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)	-11
Philippines	-12
Colombia	-15
Argentina	-16
Panama	-16
Morocco	-25
China	-39
Indonesia	-46
Thailand	-52

Weighted according to total national population of each country in the sample

SOURCE: WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2014

NATIONAL SPOKESPERSON (MEXICO):

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METHODOLOGY:

Country	Firm	Email	Methodology	Sample	Coverage	Population	Pop.represented by sample	Field Dates	Age Brackets	Weighting factors
MEXICO	BRAIN Research	lruvalcaba@brain-research.com	Face to Face	1000	Urban	112,336,538	82,710,667	October 27th-November7th, 2014	13+	Yes

Please Note: In case of any unintended error, misrepresentation or omissions please write to Maham Saleem (maham.saleem@gallup.com.pk) and CC to Natacha Vanasse (nvanasse@wingia.com).



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