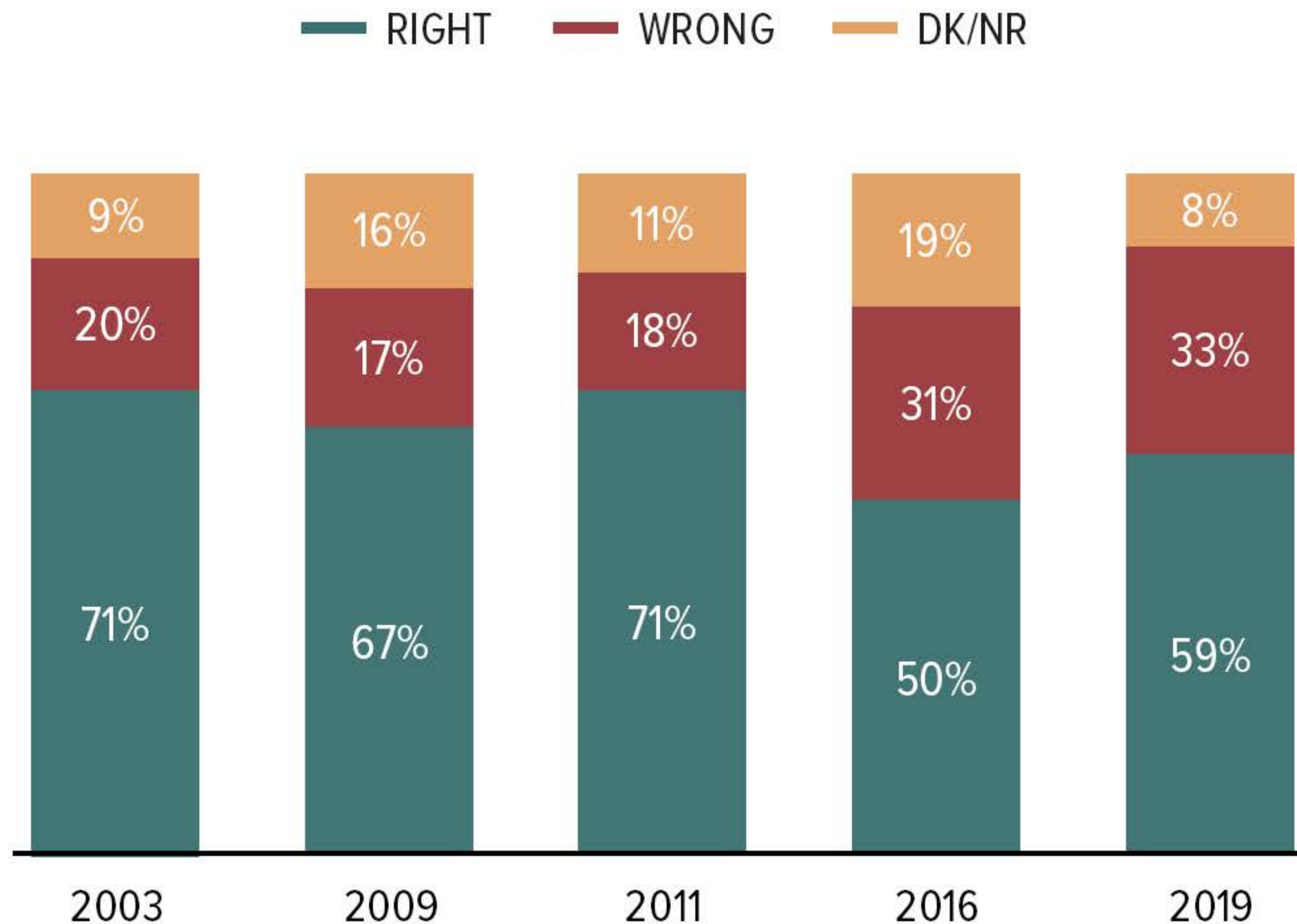


OVER A PERIOD OF 16 YEARS, A DECREASE OF 12 PERCENTAGE POINTS HAS OCCURRED IN THE PROPORTION OF PAKISTANIS WHO BELIEVE THAT PERMITS AND LICENSES CAN ONLY BE OBTAINED THROUGH BRIBERY AND/OR CONTACTS.

Please tell us whether you consider the following statement to be right or wrong:
permits and licenses can only be obtained through bribes or personal contacts?





Public Opinion in Pakistan in the Year 2003

SOCIETY AND CRIME

Corruption

Over a period of 16 years, a decrease of 12 percentage points has occurred in the proportion of Pakistanis who believe that permits and licenses can only be obtained through bribery and/or contacts.

Islamabad, March 26, 2019

In a Gallup & Gilani Pakistan National Survey conducted in the year 2003, i.e., 16 years ago, respondents were asked, "Please tell us whether you consider the following statement to be right or wrong: permits and licenses can only be obtained through bribes or personal contacts?" In response to this question, 71% said it was right, 20% said it was wrong, while 9% did not know or did not wish to respond.

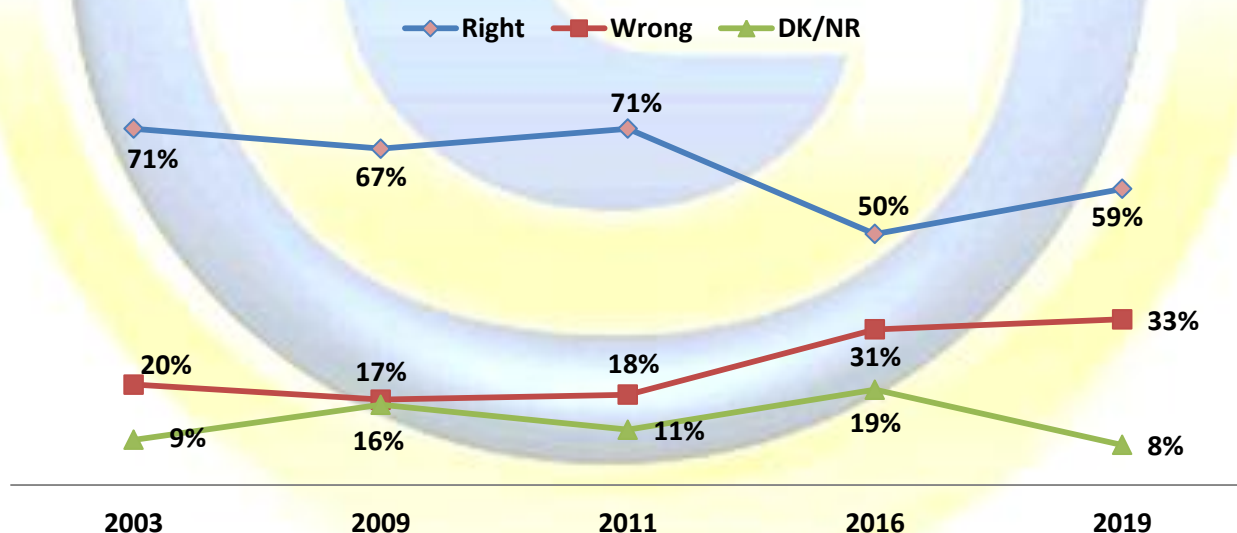
Comparative Picture: The question was asked again in 2019 to enable a comparison to be made across the years. In 2019, 59% responded yes, 33% responded with wrong, while 8% did not know or did not wish to respond.

Findings on this question are available from the year 2003 onwards, and the graph below shows how the figures have fluctuated over the years.

There has been a decrease of 12 percentage-points in the proportion of Pakistanis who believe that bribery and contacts are necessary to obtain permits and licenses. Concurrently, there has been a 13 percentage-point increase in the proportion of Pakistanis who believe that this is not the case. It appears that optimism has increased in the country with regard to the practices involved in authorizing permits and licenses.

This press release has been made as part of the Gallup Pakistan History Project which aims to release historical empirical polling data to wider audiences. The objective is to sustain and encourage empirical decision making in Pakistan.

Question: "Please tell us whether you consider the following statement to be right or wrong: permits and licenses can only be obtained through bribes or personal contacts?"



Source: Gallup and Gilani Surveys
The Pakistani affiliate of Gallup International Association
(www.gallup-international.com; www.gallup.com.pk; www.gilanifoundation.com)

Aim and Rationale for Gallup Pakistan History Project

Bilal I Gilani, who is Executive Director at Gallup Pakistan and is Director of Gallup Pakistan History Project explains the aim of the Project as follows: 'Gallup Pakistan has been polling in Pakistan since 1979 (over 35 years). During this time millions of Pakistanis have been surveyed by over a thousand interviewers of Gallup. In 2014, Gallup Pakistan has decided to release historical Public Opinion data and this Press Release is part of Gallup Pakistan's History Project. This endeavor is dedicated to all those who hope for a more empirical understanding of Pakistani Issues. For more information about Gallup History Project, please contact caf@gallup.com.pk.



Tuesday, March 26, 2019

(3 Pages including this)

Gilani Research Foundation is a not for profit public service project to provide social science research to students, academia, policy makers and concerned citizens in Pakistan and across the globe.

Gilani Research Foundation is headed by Dr. Ijaz Shafi Gilani who pioneered the field of opinion polling in Pakistan and established Gallup Pakistan in 1980. Currently Dr. Gilani, who holds a PhD from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) and has taught at leading universities in Pakistan and abroad, is Chairman of Gallup Pakistan.

If you have any further questions regarding this poll, please feel free to contact us.

Best Regards,

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