

38 Years of Polling On Crimes, Violence, Terrorism & Social Evils 1980-2018

Perceptions and Fears of the Pakistani Public



A Gallup Pakistan Report





38 YEARS OF POLLING ON CRIMES, VIOLENCES, TERRORISM & SOCIAL EVILS

(1980-2018)

PERSONAL OF PAKISTANI PUBLIC

(NOT FOR PUBLIC RELEASE OR PUBLICATION)

January, 2018



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CAUTION:

THIS IS A PRELIMINARY DRAFT

We are in the process of reviewing, cross-checking and revising/editing the material presented here. Please feel free to use the revised version for any research and teaching purpose.

DISCLAIMER

The data pertain to 38 years of polling work. We have made much effort to standardize the samples and question wording wherever comparisons are made across years. However it still leaves room for improvement. We will join our readers in bringing greater refinement in all stages of research as we look ahead to future work on the same subjects.

LOOKING BACK AND LOOKING AHEAD

The basic purpose of this Report is to start a meaningful debate on the issue of Polling Research on Society, Crimes and Violence in Pakistan and identify avenues of further improvement. We admit that during the last 36 years we often asked inappropriate questions or did not maintain a time series as we should have. Moreover, our questions were not always informed by Relevant Experts knowledge. Hopefully in the future, we will frame more 'informed questions' in a more 'informed framework'.

While recognizing its limitations, what we have and present here, provides approximations to Perceptions on a wide variety of Social issues, which may otherwise be unavailable in a scientific fashion.

We present this to generate a constructive debate between Sociologists, Anthropologists and related Professionals working on Social Issues and Survey Researchers. The two can join hands to produce valuable Research and teaching materials for Concerned Professionals.

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



Table of Contents

PART 1: VIEWS ON CRIMES, VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM

SECTION 1:	VIEWS ON CRIMES	6
SECTION 2:	VIEWS ON VIOLENCE AND SECURITY	20
SECTION 3:	VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER	28
SECTION 4:	VIEWS ON TERRORISM	40
SECTION 5:	VIEWS ON SPECIFIC EVENTS OF TERRORISM/CRIMES (Selected)	50

PART 2: VIEWS ON SOCIAL EVILS

SECTION 1:	VIEWS ON CORRUPTION	73
SECTION 2:	VIEWS ON ADDICTION	118

METHODOLOGY	126
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PART 1:

VIEWS ON CRIMES, VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM

- Section 1: Views on Crimes
- Section 2: Views on Violence and Security
- Section 3: Views on Law and Order
- Section 4: Views on Terrorism
- Section 5: Views on specific events of Terrorism/Crimes (Selected)



PART 1:

**VIEWS ON CRIMES,
VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM**

Section 1: Views on Crimes

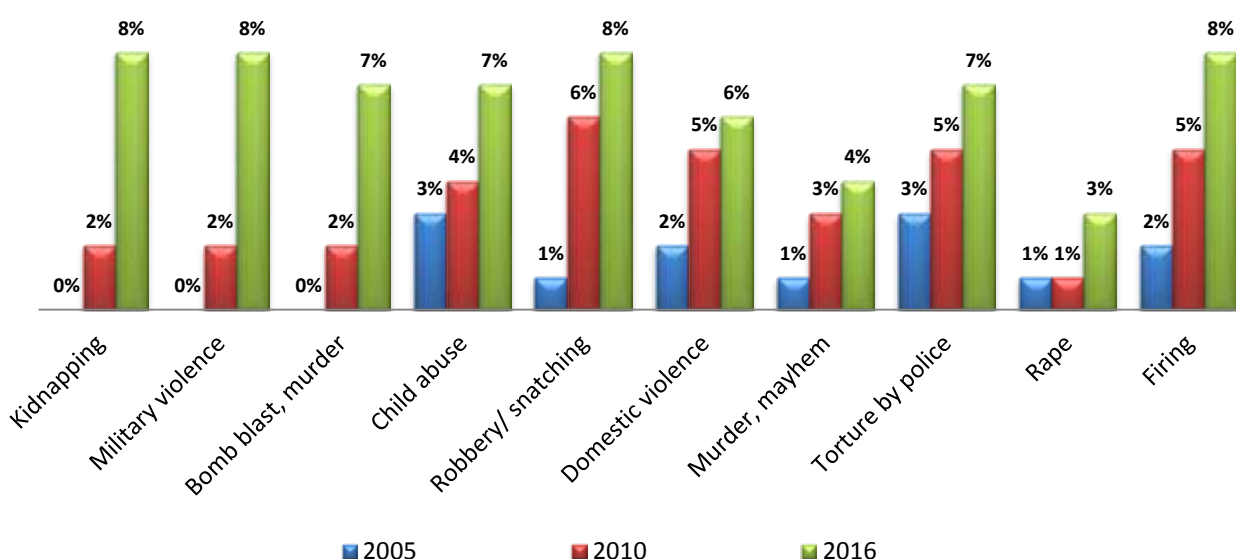


PERCEPTIONS ON CRIMES

PERSONAL EXPERIENCE?

Question: Has anyone of your household experienced any kind of torture / violence?

Comparative Picture (*Only those who say yes to each crime*)



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2005, 2010 & 2016

Comparative Data (*Percent of Respondents*)

	2005			2010			2016		
	Yes	No	NR	Yes	No	NR	Yes	No	NR
Kidnapping	0%	97%	3%	2%	92%	6%	8%	85%	7%
Military violence	0%	97%	3%	2%	92%	6%	8%	86%	7%
Bomb blast, murder	0%	97%	3%	2%	92%	6%	7%	85%	8%
Child abuse	3%	93%	4%	4%	89%	7%	7%	85%	8%
Robbery/ snatching	1%	94%	5%	6%	87%	7%	8%	84%	9%
Domestic violence	2%	93%	4%	5%	88%	7%	6%	86%	8%
Murder, mayhem	1%	95%	4%	3%	90%	7%	4%	88%	8%
Torture by police	3%	94%	4%	5%	88%	7%	7%	84%	8%
Rape	1%	96%	3%	1%	92%	7%	3%	88%	9%
Firing	2%	95%	3%	5%	89%	6%	8%	83%	9%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2005, 2010 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



PERCEPTIONS ON CRIMES

PERSONAL EXPERIENCE?

A PICTURE FROM NEARLY 36 YEARS BACK!

Question: In the last one year, God Forbid, have you or another member of your household experienced any act of theft, robbery or any other crime?

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>		
	Yes	No
Theft/dacoity/cattle lifting	20%	80%
Fraud	12%	88%
Kidnapping	6%	94%
Murder	11%	89%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data (Those who say “YES”)

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>			
	1986	2014	2016
Theft/dacoity/cattle lifting	19%	24%	20%
Fraud	8%	17%	12%
Kidnapping	3%	13%	6%
Murder	5%	13%	11%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1986, 2014 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

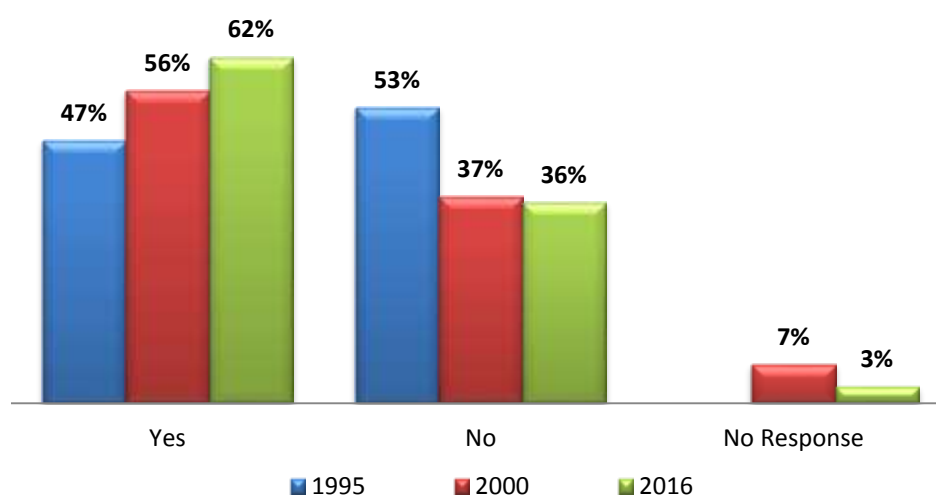
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CRIMES

DO PEOPLE INFORM POLICE?

Question: Was the Police informed about this crime? (*Only those who have experienced a crime*)



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1995, 2000 & 2016

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents			
	1995	2000	2016
Yes	47%	56%	62%
No	53%	37%	36%
No Response	0%	7%	3%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1995, 2000 & 2016

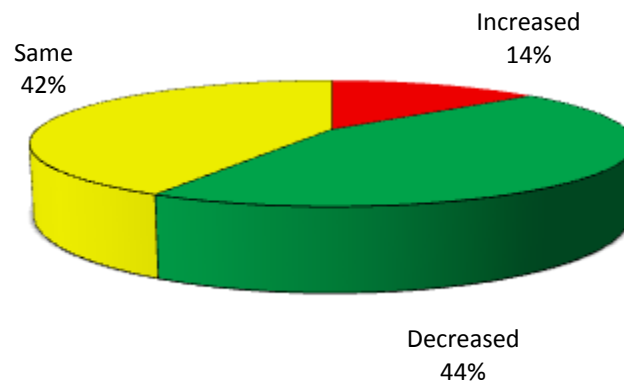
Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON RATE OF CRIMES

Question: Has the rate of theft and disorder increased or decreased or remained the same over the **last year in your area/ neighborhood?**



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	1999	2009	2010	2011	2012	2016
Increased	30%	26%	38%	36%	35%	14%
Decreased	34%	37%	20%	22%	24%	44%
Same	31%	37%	42%	42%	40%	42%
Dk/NR	5%	-	-	-	1%	-

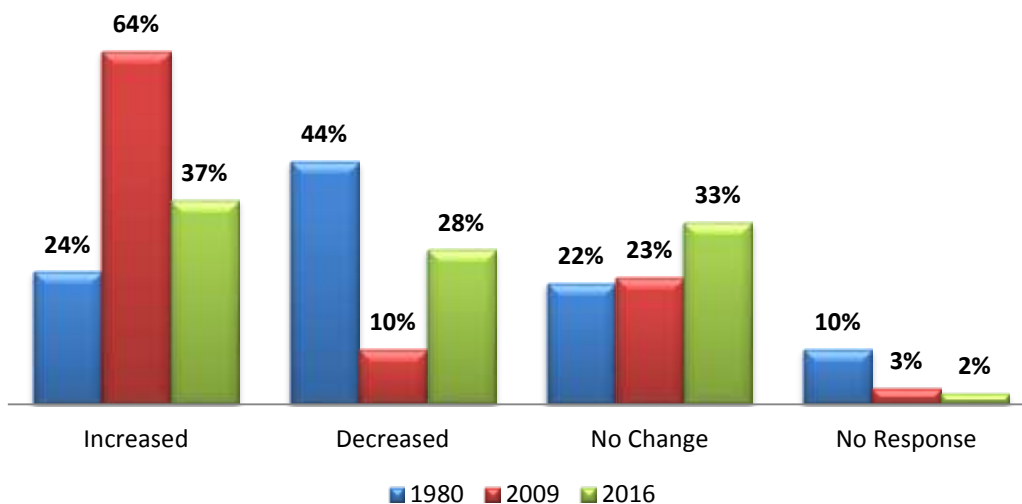
Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1999, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON RATE OF CRIMES

Question: In your view has the rate of crimes increased, decreased or remained the same over **last few months?**



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1980, 2009 & 2016

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents			
	1980	2009	2016
Increased	24%	64%	37%
Decreased	44%	10%	28%
No Change	22%	23%	33%
No Response	10%	3%	2%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1980, 2009 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CRIMES

FEAR OF MISHAP / CRIME

Question: Do you think if a person has to go out on **foot late at night** in your area and walk a few meters; is there any chance that he will meet some kind of untoward incident?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

	Percent of Respondents										
	1991	1992	1995	2002	2003	2009	2010	2011	2012	2015	2016
There is a lot of chance	26%	18%	26%	28%	45%	22%	47%	41%	41%	40%	25%
There is some chance	37%	49%	35%	46%	39%	48%	43%	48%	48%	46%	50%
No Chance	23%	27%	29%	26%	6%	29%	9%	10%	11%	11%	25%
No Response	14%	6%	10%	-	10%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1991, 1992, 1995, 2002, 2003, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2015 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

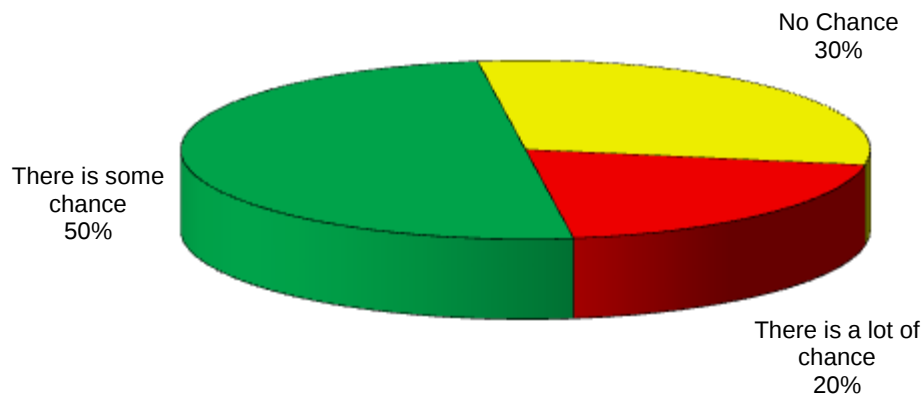
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CRIMES

FEAR OF MISHAP / CRIME

Question: If someone **leaves his house alone and locked** and goes away for a few days in your area, what is the chance that an untoward event would occur?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

	1991	1992	2002	2009	2010	2011	2012	2014	2015	2016
There is a lot of chance	30%	20%	27%	22%	47%	41%	41%	45%	36%	20%
There is some chance	37%	37%	40%	48%	43%	48%	48%	42%	43%	50%
No chance	17%	17%	29%	29%	9%	10%	11%	13%	15%	30%
DK/NR	16%	26%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1991, 1992, 2002, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2014, 2015 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

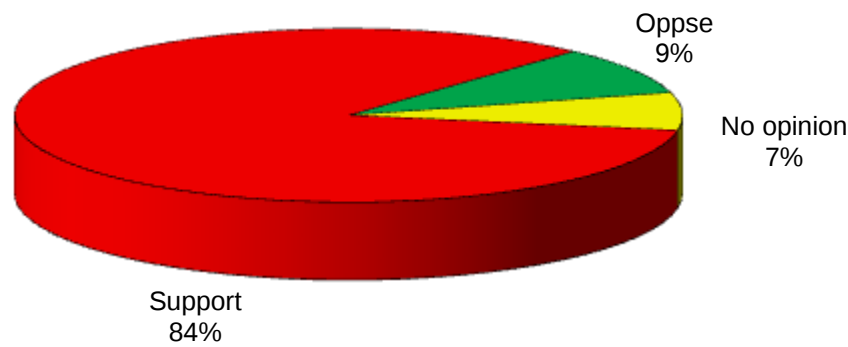
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CRIMES

SHOULD CRIMES BE PUNISHED QUICKLY?

Question: In 1991, the government has passed a law that the courts should not delay their judgment on certain serious crimes and should decide them within a month. Some people support this while others oppose and say that justice cannot be dispensed in a hurry. **Do you support or oppose the new law about speedy judgment?**



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1991

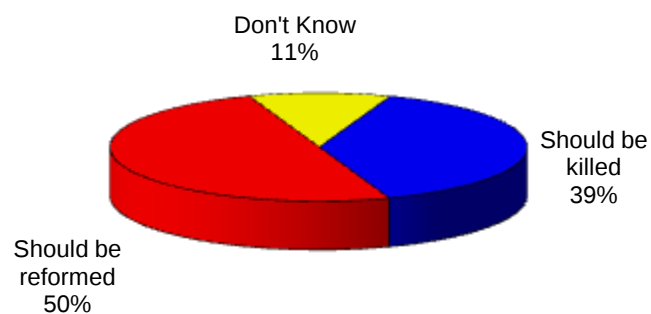
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CRIMES

VIEWS ON HOW TO DEAL WITH CRIMINALS?

Question: Some people say that all those people who are spreading evil in the country should be **killed** whereas other say that they also have a right to live and they should be allowed to live and should be **reformed**. What do you think?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

	2007	2016
Should be killed	49%	39%
Should be reformed	41%	50%
Don't know	10%	11%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2007, 2016

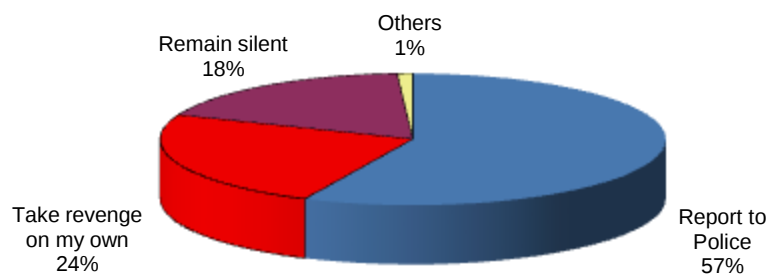
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CRIMES

HOW PEOPLE RESPOND TO BAD ACTS?

Question: God forbid, if someone does **something wrong to you** (e-g. violence or fraud) how will you respond to it?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

	1986	2000	2003	2005	2009	2011	2012	2014	2016
Report to the police	43%	31%	41%	35%	48%	57%	51%	46%	57%
Take revenge on my own	20%	31%	31%	32%	22%	18%	25%	25%	24%
Remain Silent	31%	33%	27%	32%	29%	21%	24%	28%	18%
Others	4%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%
DK/NR	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1986, 2000, 2003, 2009, 2011, 2012, 2014 & 2016

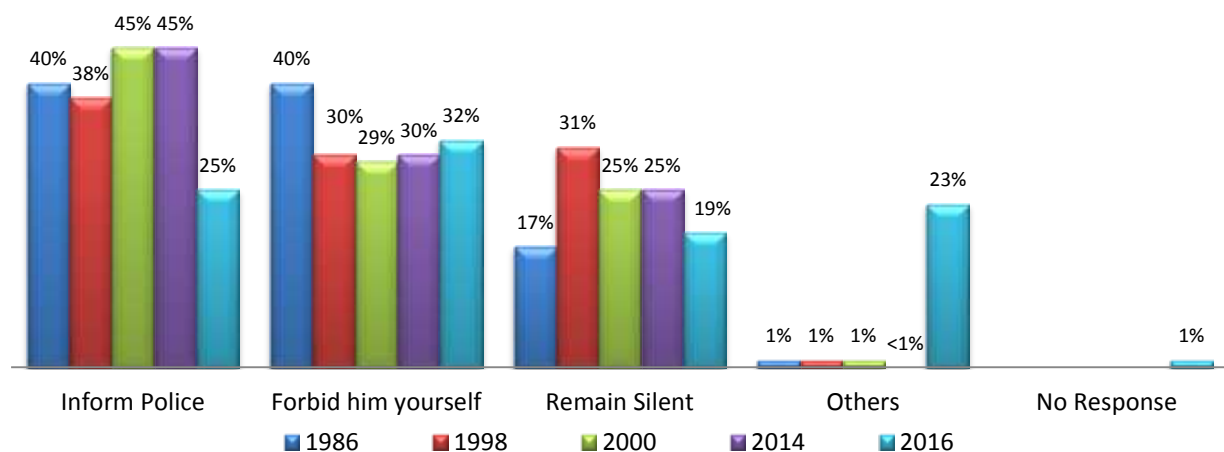
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWES ON CRIMES

HOW PEOPLE RESPOND TO BAD ACTS?

Question: If you find a person involved in some **illegal activity** which can be harmful for the society and country, which of the following things will you do?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1986, 1998, 2000, 2014 & 2016

Comparative Data

	1986	1998	2000	2014	2016
Inform Police	40%	38%	45%	45%	25%
Forbid him yourself	40%	30%	29%	30%	32%
Remain Silent	17%	31%	25%	25%	19%
Others	1%	1%	1%	0%	23%
No Response	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1986, 1998, 2000, 2014 & 2016

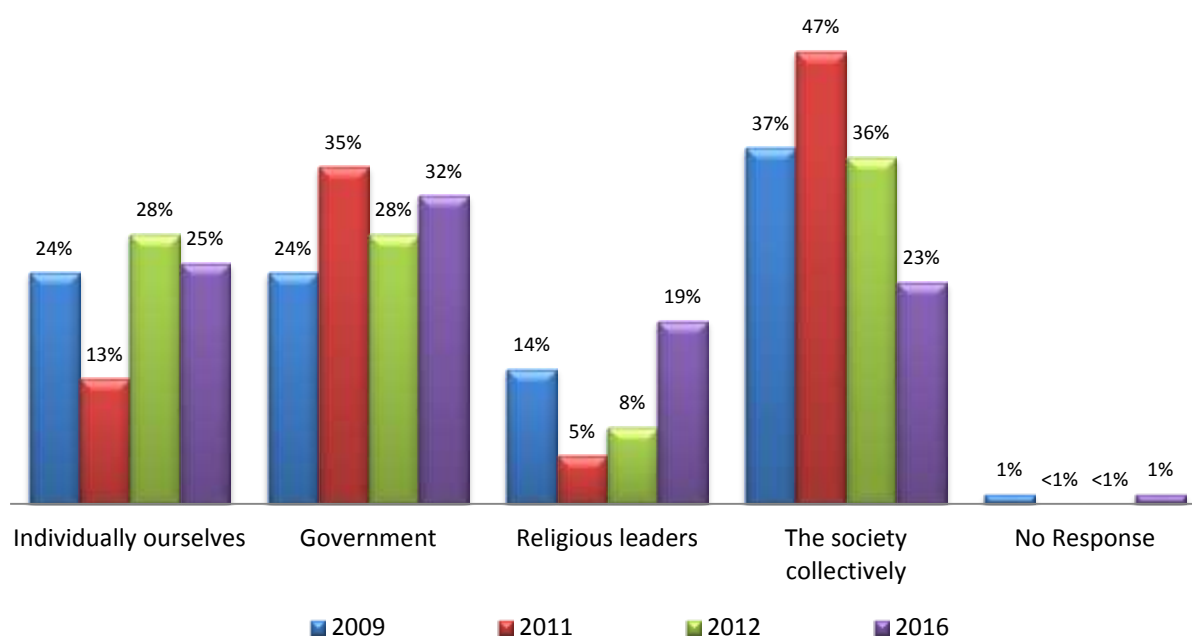
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CRIMES

WHO SHOULD ELIMINATE EVILS FROM SOCIETY?

Question: In your opinion who is responsible for eliminating evils from society i.e. who should come forward to play this role?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2009, 2011, 2012 & 2016

Comparative Data

	2009	2011	2012	2016
Individually ourselves	24%	13%	28%	25%
Government	24%	35%	28%	32%
Religious leaders	14%	5%	8%	19%
The society collectively	37%	47%	36%	23%
No Response	1%	0%	0%	1%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2009, 2011, 2012 & 2016

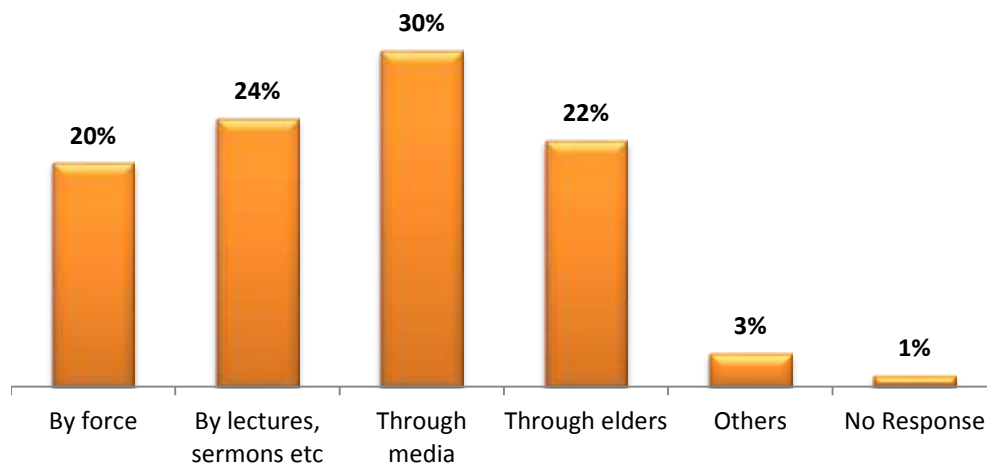
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CRIMES

HOW TO ELIMINATE EVILS FROM SOCIETY?

Question: In your opinion what measures should be taken in order to eliminate evil from society?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	2009	2011	2012	2016
By force	22%	23%	25%	20%
By lectures, sermons etc	30%	29%	26%	24%
Through media	25%	35%	32%	30%
Through elders	19%	14%	17%	22%
Others	2%	0%	0%	3%
No Response	2%	1%	1%	1%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2009, 2011, 2012 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



PART 1:

**VIEWS ON CRIMES,
VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM**

Section 2: Views on Violence and Security



PERCEPTIONS ON VIOLENCE

PERSONAL EXPERIENCE?

Question: Have you experienced any Violence in your area?

<i>Those who say YES</i>	5%
NO	76%
No Response	19%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Question: If you experienced violence, what was its **reason**?*

Comparative Data

	2005	2016
Ignorance	29%	0%
Family Tensions	14%	14%
No control of Police	18%	15%
Religious Extremism	8%	0%
Poverty	7%	1%
Others	-	13%
Don't Know / No Response	31%	59%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2005 & 2016

- * Only those who claim to have experienced any form of violence
** Multiple Response Question. Responses might not add to 100%

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section

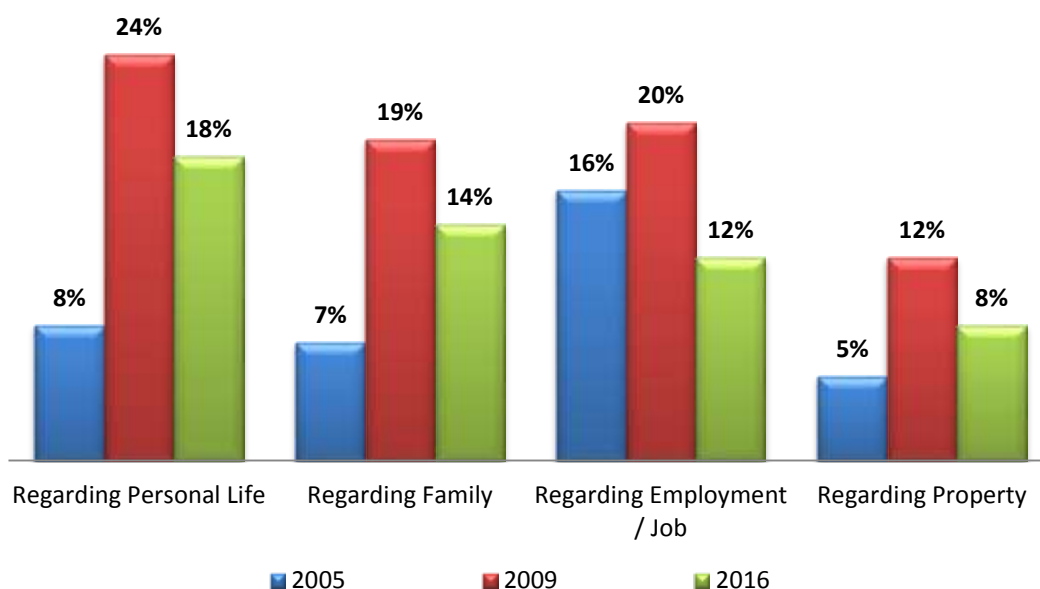


PERCEPTIONS ON SECURITY

DO PEOPLE FEEL INSECURE?

Question: How **insecure** do you consider yourself with respect to following aspects of your life?

Comparative Picture (Only those who feel very insecure)



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2005, 2009 & 2016

Comparative Data

	Only those who feel very insecure 2005	Only those who feel very insecure 2009	Only those who feel very insecure 2016
Regarding Personal Life	8%	24%	18%
Regarding Family	7%	19%	14%
Regarding Employment / Job	16%	20%	12%
Regarding Property	5%	12%	8%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2005, 2009 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

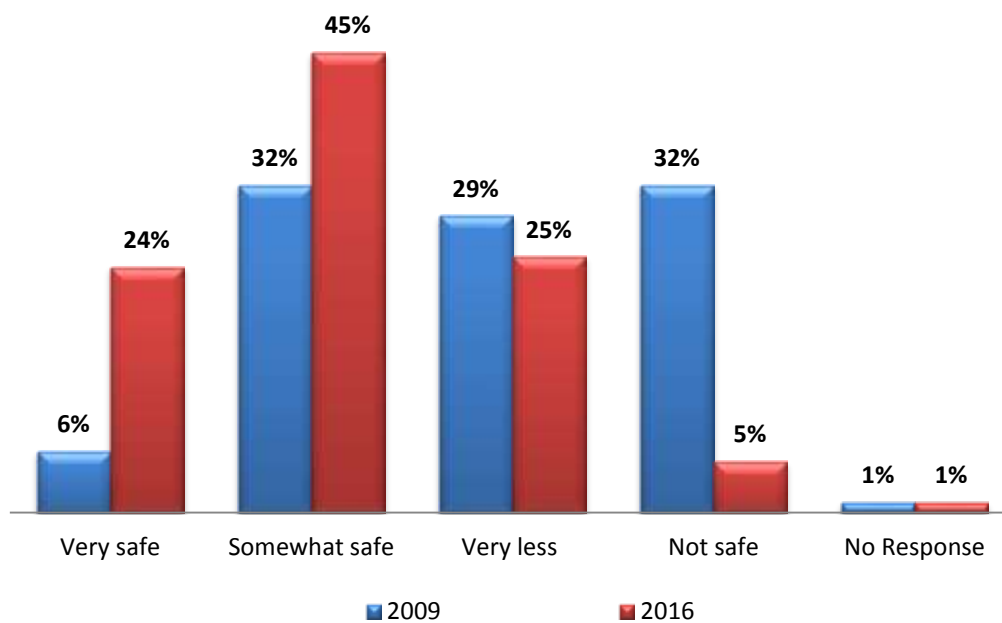
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



PERCEPTIONS ON SECURITY

DO PEOPLE FEEL SECURE/ SAFE?

Question: Considering the current situation, how **safe** do you consider yourself to be?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2009 & 2016

Comparative Data

	2009	2016
Very safe	6%	24%
Somewhat safe	32%	45%
Very less	29%	25%
Not safe	32%	5%
No Response	1%	1%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2009 & 2016

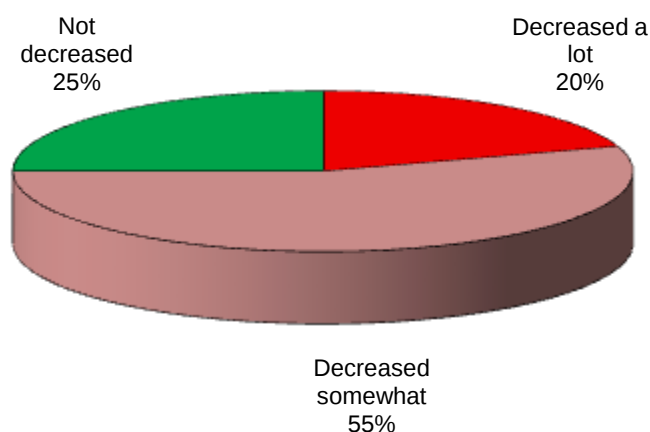
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



PERCEPTIONS ON SECURITY

DOES POOR SECURITY AFFECT YOUR DAILY LIFE?

Question: Recently, due to rising threats to security how much have **your activities** e.g. going to market or eating out etc **decreased**?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	2009	2016
Decreased a lot	36%	20%
Decreased somewhat	44%	55%
Not Decreased	19%	25%
No Response	1%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2009 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



THREATS FACED BY PEOPLE

Question: Please point out **any five threats** that you have faced?*

Comparative Data

	2005	2016
Unemployment	10%	15%
Terrorism	10%	23%
Inflation	7%	11%
Illness	7%	0%
Accidents	6%	0%
Death	5%	0%
Fighting	5%	8%
None	8%	44%
Don't Know / No Response	45%	22%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2005, 2016

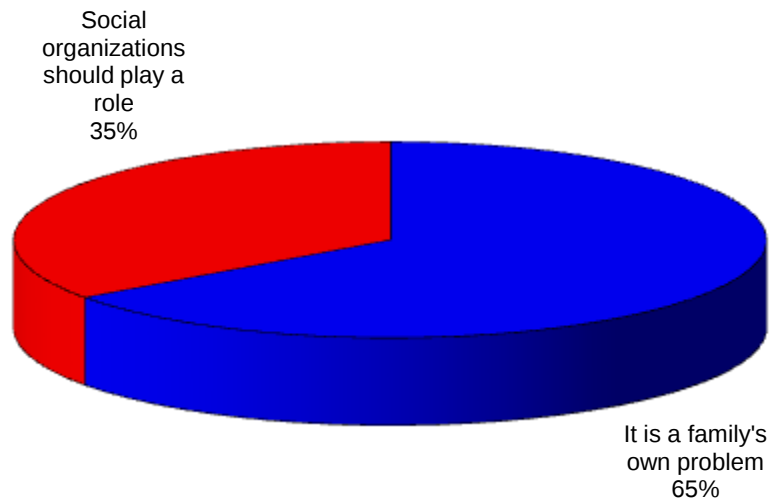
* Multiple Response Question. Responses might not add to 100%

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



PERCEPTIONS ON DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Question: In your view is domestic violence a family's personal problem or should media and social organizations be involved it?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

	2005	2016
It is family's own problem	60%	65%
Social Organizations should play a role	30%	35%
No Response	10%	0%

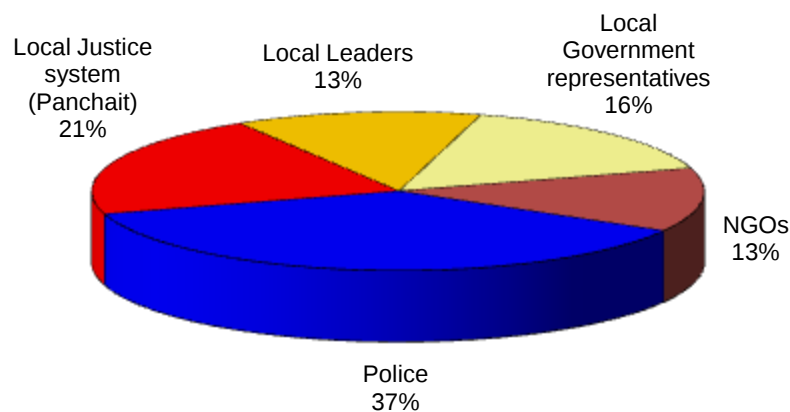
Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2005 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



HELP SEEKING IN CASE OF VIOLENCE

Question: If God forbid, you experience any kind of violence, which institution will you resort to for help seeking?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

	2005	2016
Police	62%	37%
Local Government representative	8%	16%
NGOs	3%	13%
Local justice system (Panchait)	9%	21%
Local leaders	7%	13%
Don't know/ No Response	11%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2005 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



PART 1:

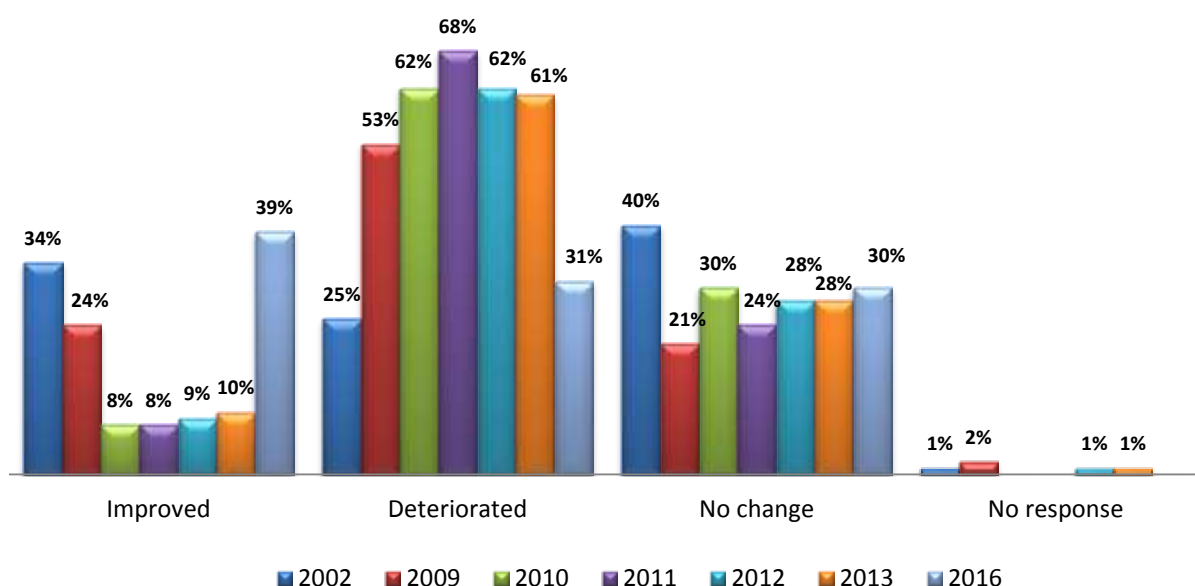
**VIEWS ON CRIMES,
VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM**

Section 3: Views on Law and Order



VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER SITUATION

Question: In your view has the law and order situation improved, deteriorated or remained the same over the recent times?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2002, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013 & 2016

Comparative Data

	2002	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2016
Improved	34%	24%	8%	8%	9%	10%	39%
Deteriorated	25%	53%	62%	68%	62%	61%	31%
No change	40%	21%	30%	24%	28%	28%	30%
No response	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2002, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



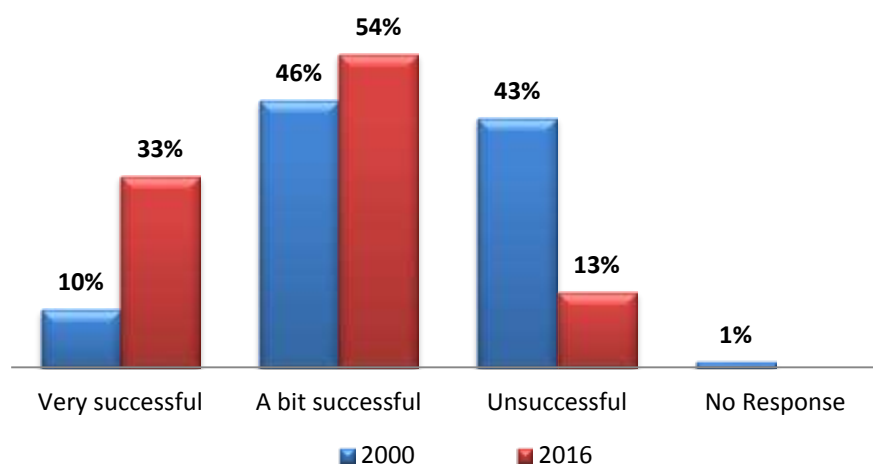
VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER SITUATION

(YEAR 2016)

These are views from Year 2016. They might not be relevant today but are presented as Historical Data on Law and Order problems in the Country

PERFORMANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT?

Question: In your view, how successful has the **current Government** been to tackle problem of law and order in the country in the last one year?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	2000	2016
Very successful	10%	33%
A bit successful	46%	54%
Unsuccessful	43%	13%
No Response	1%	-

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2000 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ECONOMIC SITUATION

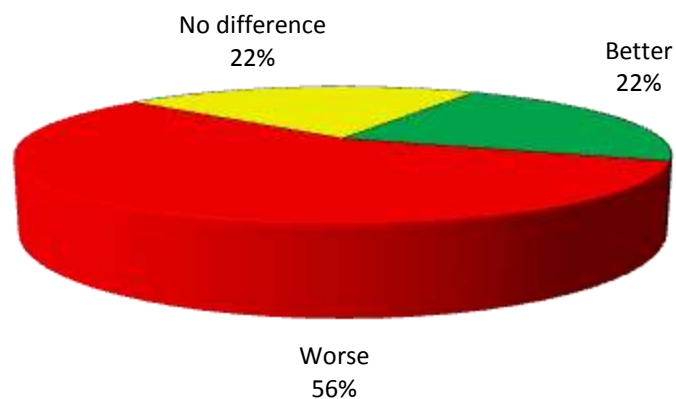
(YEAR 2016)

These are views from Year 2016. They might not be relevant today but are presented as Historical Data on Law and Order problems in the Country

PERFORMANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT?

Question: Suppose that Asif Ali Zardari was the Head of State instead of Nawaz Sharif, how would be the economic situation in the country?

Economic Situation



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER SITUATION

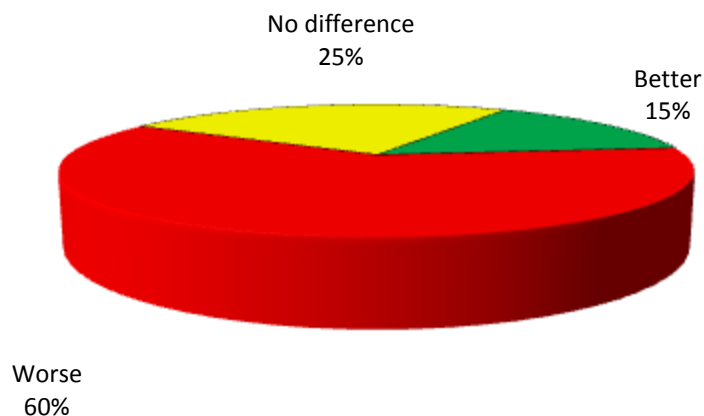
(YEAR 2016)

These are views from Year 2016. They might not be relevant today but are presented as Historical Data on Law and Order problems in the Country

PERFORMANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT?

Question: Suppose that Asif Ali Zardari was the Head of State instead of Nawaz Sharif, how would be the law and order situation in the country?

Law and Order situation



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



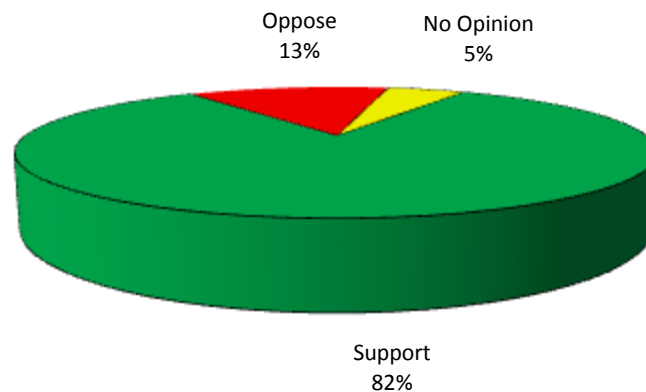
VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER SITUATION

VIEWS ON THE DRIVE AGAINST UN-LICENSED ARMS (1991)

These are views from Year 1991. They might not be relevant today but are presented as Historical Data on Law and Order problems in the Country

SHOULD UN-LICENCED ARMS BE DEPOSITED TO THE GOVERNMENT?

Question: The government has announced that all unlicensed arms should be deposited by **July, 15, 1991**. Those who fail to do so will be strictly punished. Some people support this policy of the government, others oppose it. Are you in favor of or oppose the policy of depositing unlicensed arms?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1991

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



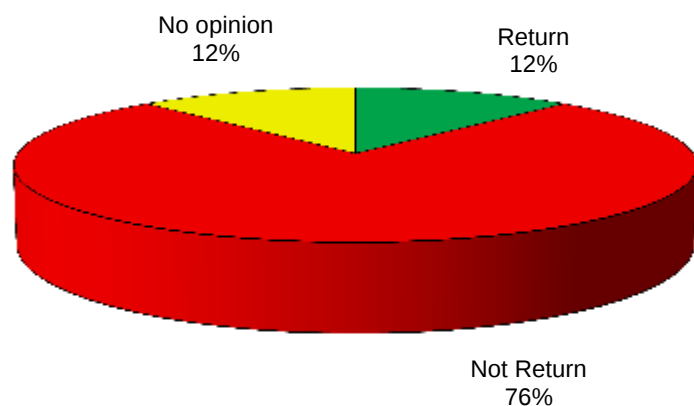
VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER SITUATION

VIEWS ON THE DRIVE AGAINST UN-LICENSED ARMS (1991)

These are views from Year 1991. They might not be relevant today but are presented as Historical Data on Law and Order problems in the Country

WILL PEOPLE RETURN UN-LICENSED ARMS?

Question: In your view, will most of the people return Unlicensed arms or not?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1991

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



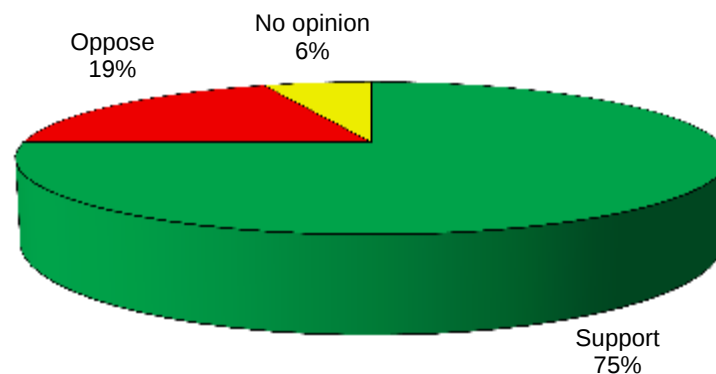
VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER SITUATION

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SHOULD PEOPLE WHO FAIL TO RETURN UN-LICENSED ARMS BE PUNISHED?

Question: Some people believe that strict action should be taken against those who fail to return unlicensed arms. And according to the government policy their properties should be immediately confiscated. Others say that this level of strictness is not appropriate. **Do you support or oppose immediate confiscation of properties?**



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1991

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER SITUATION

VIEWS ON THE DRIVE AGAINST UN-LICENSED ARMS (1991)

These are views from Year 1991. They might not be relevant today but are presented as Historical Data on Law and Order problems in the Country

SHOULD PEOPLE WHO FAIL TO RETURN UN-LICENSED ARMS BE PUNISHED?

Question: Suppose that sufficient number of unlicensed arms are not deposited by July 15, should the government extend this date by 2 or 3 weeks or start its action immediately against those who possess unlicensed arms?

Percent of Respondents

Immediate action	57%
Extension	35%
No opinion	8%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1991

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



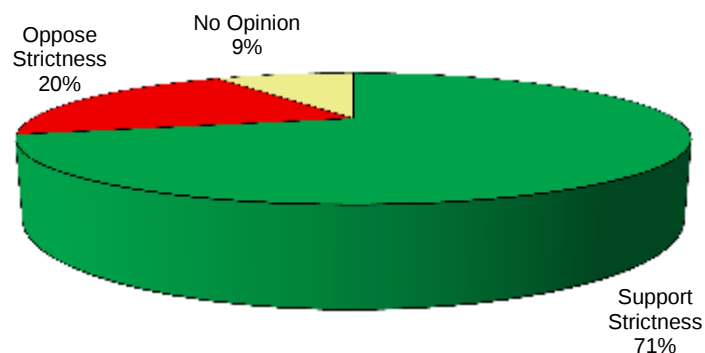
VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER SITUATION

VIEWS ON THE DRIVE AGAINST UN-LICENSED ARMS (1991)

These are views from Year 1992. They might not be relevant today but are presented as Historical Data on Law and Order problems in the Country

SHOULD PEOPLE WHO FAIL TO RETURN UN-LICENSED ARMS BE PUNISHED?

Question: Some people believe that no success has been made in collection of unlicensed arms, during the Army Action. While others think that Army should not be very strict about collecting unlicensed arms. What is your opinion?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1992

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



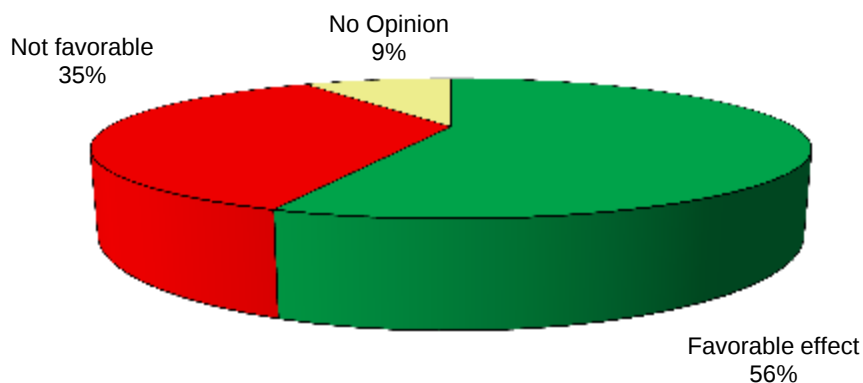
VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER SITUATION

VIEWS ON THE DRIVE AGAINST UN-LICENSED ARMS (1991)

These are views from Year 1991. They might not be relevant today but are presented as Historical Data on Law and Order problems in the Country

WILL BAN AGAINST UN-LICENSED ARMS IMPROVE LAW AND ORDER SITUATION?

Question: Some people believe that Law and Order can be restored through the collection of unlicensed arms. Others say that it will have no effect because the real Thieves and Dacoits will not deposit their arms. In your view, **will collection of unlicensed arms have a favorable effect on the Law and Order situation?**



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1991

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON LAW AND ORDER SITUATION

VIEWS ON THE DRIVE AGAINST UN-LICENSED ARMS (1991)

These are views from Year 1991. They might not be relevant today but are presented as Historical Data on Law and Order problems in the Country

BAN AGAINST UN-LICENSED ARMS: PERFORMANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT

Question: In 1991, a campaign was launched to collect unlicensed arms. Apparently, not much success has been achieved. Some people attribute this failure to the incompetence of Nawaz Sharif's Government. Others disagree and believe that this problem is intractable because of the attitude of our people; what is your opinion?

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Incompetence of Nawaz Sharif government	22
People have wrong attitude	26
Police and other officers failed the campaign	22
Problem is not amenable to quick solution	17
No opinion	13

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1991



PART 1:

**VIEWS ON CRIMES,
VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM**

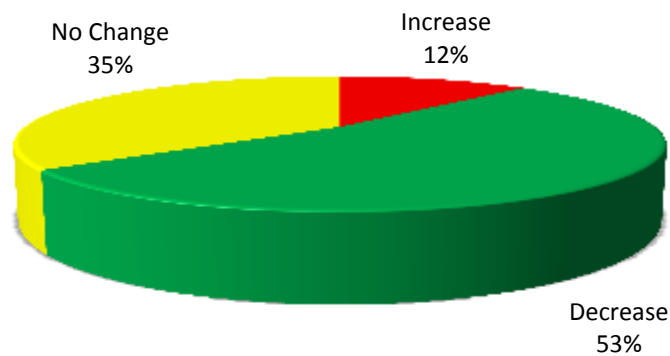
Section 4: Views on Terrorism

Please note these are a few selected questions on terrorism. More questions can be found elsewhere.



WILL TERRORISM INCREASE or DECREASE?

Question: In your view, will terrorism **increase or decrease** in the coming days in the country?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2013	2014	2016
Increase	36%	53%	37%	60%	77%	46%	42%	73%	61%	49%	72%	47%	12%
Decrease	24%	18%	23%	18%	4%	22%	22%	16%	19%	25%	10%	32%	53%
No change	30%	21%	26%	22%	19%	32%	33%	10%	20%	25%	18%	20%	35%
No response	10%	8%	14%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

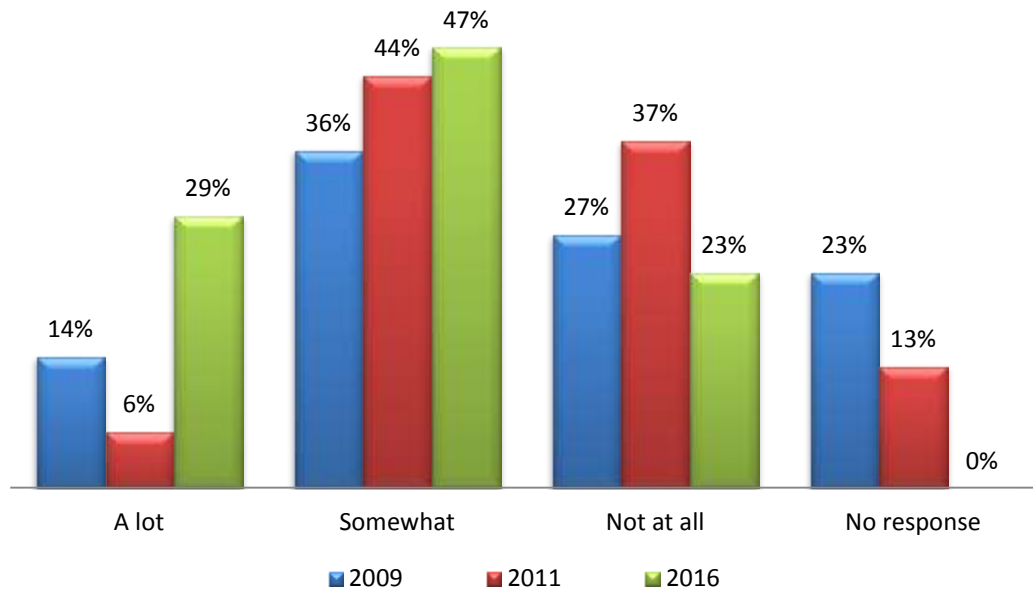
Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013, 2014 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



WILL TERRORISM INCREASE or DECREASE?

Question: What are the chances that **Pakistan** will be free of terrorism in the future?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009, 2011 & 2016

Comparative Data

	2009	2011	2016
A lot	14%	6%	29%
Somewhat	36%	44%	47%
Not at all	27%	37%	23%
No response	23%	13%	0%

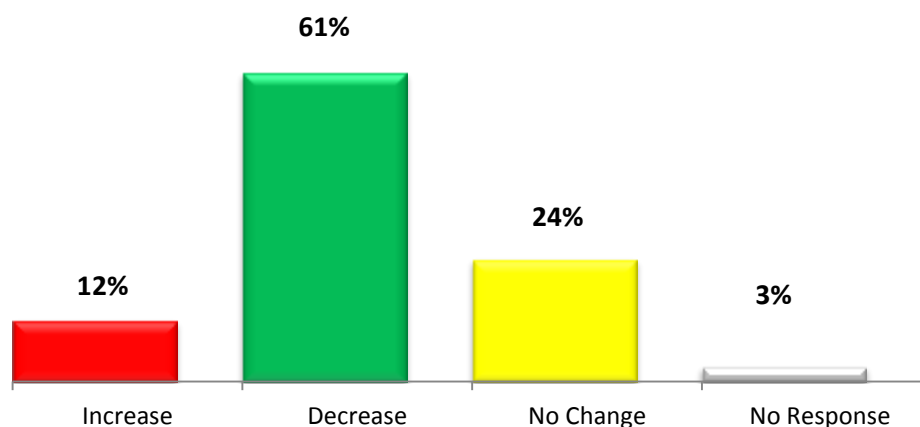
Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009, 2011 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



WILL TERRORISM INCREASE or DECREASE?

Question: In your opinion will terrorism and violence decrease in **Year 2017**, increase or remain the same as 2016?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

COMPARATIVE DATA

Question: In your opinion will terrorism and violence decrease in Coming Year, increase or remain the same as previous year?

	Percent of Respondents			
	1997/1998(Urban)	1998/1999(Urban)	2009/2010	2016/2017
Increase	27%	20%	39%	12%
Decrease	26%	31%	15%	61%
No Change	27%	33%	33%	24%
No Response	20%	16%	13%	3%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1997, 1999, 2010 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR TERRORISM?

Question: Amongst the **past leaders of Pakistan**, who do you consider to be most responsible for terrorism and extremism in the country?

Comparative Data

	2009	2016
Pervaiz Musharraf	56%	27%
Zia ul Haq	20%	15%
Nawaz Sharif	7%	9%
Benazir Bhutto	5%	5%
Yahya Kan	3%	6%
Ayub Khan	3%	5%
Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto	2%	11%
Asif Ali Zardari	0%	20%
No Response	4%%	2%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR TERRORISM?

Question: In your opinion who is most responsible for the **current terrorist activities in Pakistan?**

Comparative Data

	2009	2016
Terrorists themselves	26%	23%
Pakistani Agencies	7%	16%
Indian Agencies	32%	44%
US Agencies	31%	15%
Taliban	1%	0%
Foreign Agencies	1%	0%
Others	1%	2%
DK/NR	1%	0%

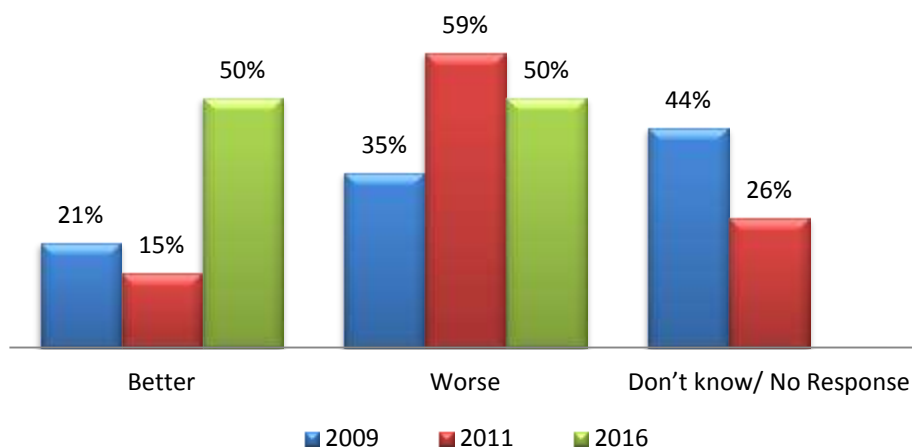
Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



TERRORISM: RELATIONS WITH US?

Question: In your opinion will the relations between US and Pakistan regarding terrorism improve or deteriorate in the coming times?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009, 2011 & 2016

Comparative Data

	2009	2011	2016
Better	21%	15%	50%
Worse	35%	59%	50%
Don't know/ No Response	44%	26%	0%

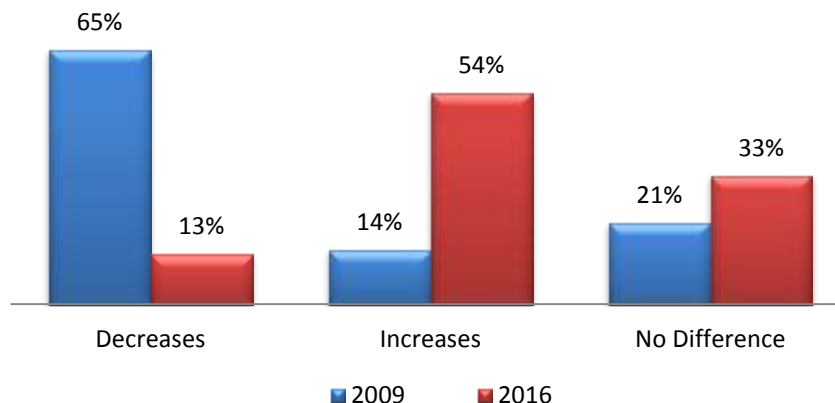
Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009, 2011 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



TERRORISM: PERFORMANCE OF CURRENT GOVERNMENT?

Question: Some people say that terrorist activities have increased in the last one year of the current Government. Others say they have decreased. What do you think about it?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009 & 2016

Comparative Data

	2009	2016
Decreases	65%	13%
Increases	14%	54%
No Difference	21%	33%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009 & 2016

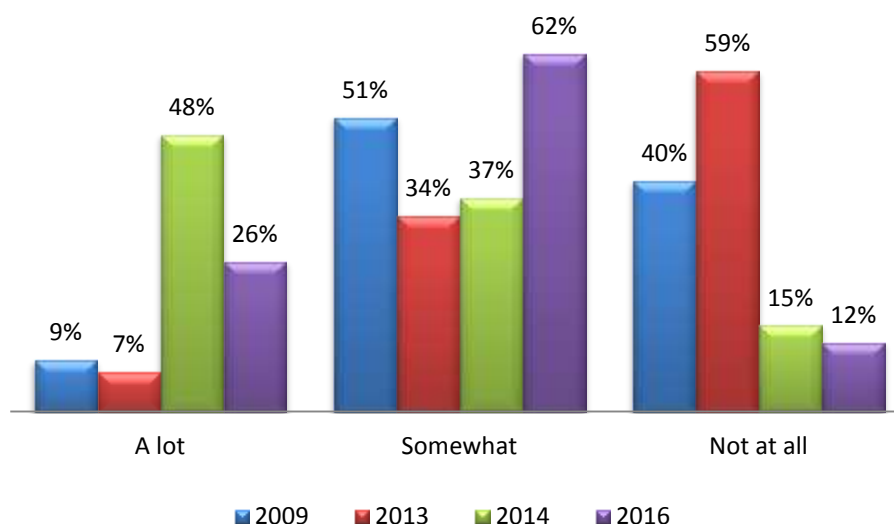
*Please note that this is public perception at one random month of 2009 & 2016.
Perceptions might be very varied across the year.*

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



TERRORISM: PERFORMANCE OF CURRENT GOVERNMENT

Question: In your opinion, on the whole, how successful has the present Government been in controlling terrorism in the country?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009, 2013, 2014 & 2016

Comparative Data

	2009	2013	2014	2016
A lot	9%	7%	48%	26%
Somewhat	51%	34%	37%	62%
Not at all	40%	59%	15%	12%

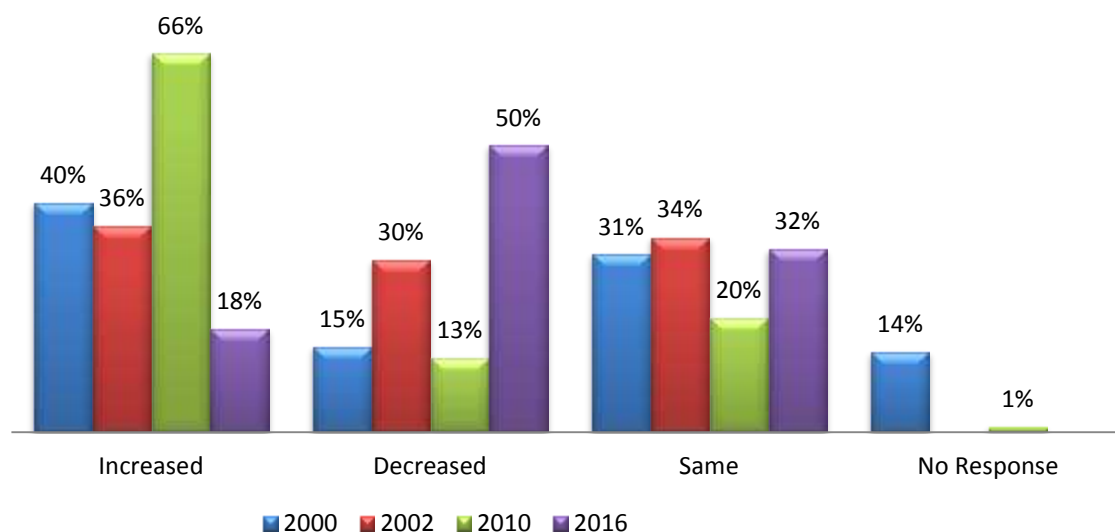
Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009, 2013, 2014 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



PERCEPTIONS ABOUT TERRORISM IN PAST YEARS?

Question: In your view has terrorism increased, decreased or remained the same over the last few years in the country?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2002, 2010 & 2016

Comparative Data

	Percent of Respondents			
	2000*	2002	2010	2016
Increased	40%	36%	66%	18%
Decreased	15%	30%	13%	50%
Same	31%	34%	20%	32%
No Response	14%	0%	1%	0%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2000, 2002, 2010 & 2016

* Urban Only Sample.

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



PART 1:

**VIEWS ON CRIMES,
VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM**

Section 5: Views on Certain Events
Of Terrorism/Crime (Selected)

Please note these are only a few selected polls on some of the incidents of terrorism over last three decades. For more details see other sources.



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (2016)

Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

Question: Some days back, a terrorist attack on **Bacha Khan University** in **Charsadda** left more than **20 people dead** including students, teachers and security officer. Please tell, what do you feel regarding this tragedy?

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Extreme grief	84%
Little bit of grief	11%
No emotions	4%
No Response	1%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Question: Please tell, who do you think is most **responsible** for this incident?

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Taliban	44%
Indian agencies	31%
American agencies	15%
Pakistani agencies	6%
Others	1%
DK/NR	3%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE (2016)

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Question: Some people are of the opinion that overall there has been an increase in **domestic violence** on women in Pakistan; others are of the opinion that there has been a decrease while others are of the opinion that there has been no difference. What is your opinion on this?

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Increase	34%
Decrease	35%
No difference	31%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Question: Some people are of the opinion that along with women, men too are being a victim of **domestic violence** while others say that this is not the case. What is your opinion on this?

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Yes	50%
No	49%
DK/NR	1%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE (2016)

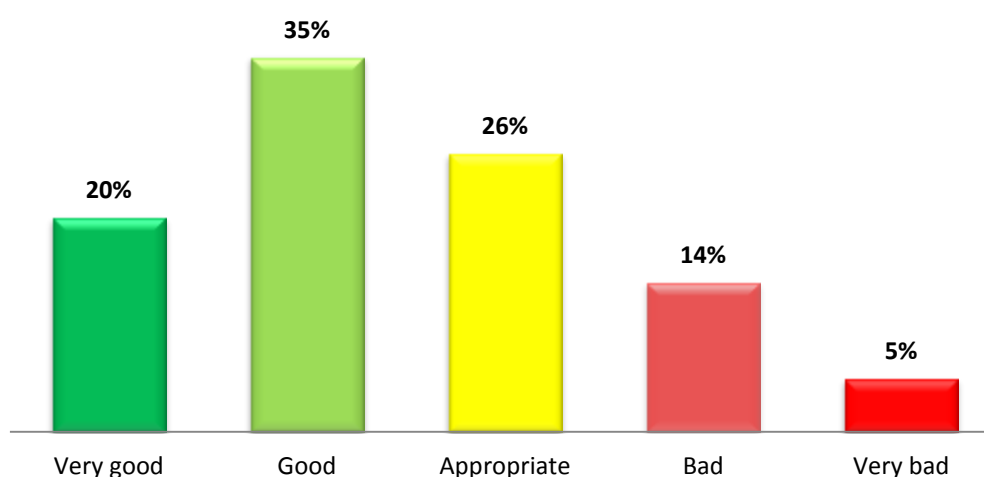
Women's Protection Bill

Question: Recently, **Punjab Assembly** passed the **Women's Protection Bill** for the protection of women against domestic violence, economic exploitation and cyber-crimes according to which women who have been subject to violence would not be forced out of their houses and the entire cost will be borne by the men. Have you heard or read anything about this bill?

Percent of Respondents	
Yes	44%
No	55%
DK/NR	1%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Question: Please tell what is your opinion on this bill overall? (Those who said YES)



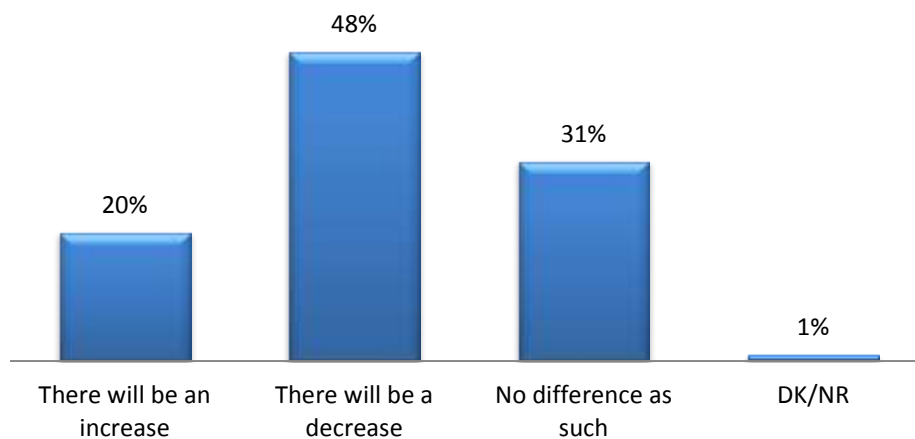
Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016



INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE (2016)

Women's Protection Bill

Question: Some people are of the opinion that with this bill, there will be a decrease in crimes like **domestic violence** on women whereas others are of the opinion that there will be no difference on the crimes in fact it will lead to an increase in them. What is your opinion on this?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Question: Please tell, to what extent is the passing of **Women's Protection Bill** important for the **progress of Pakistan** and in shaping a better future for it?

Percent of Respondents	
Very important	31%
Somewhat important	29%
Somewhat unimportant	21%
Not important at all	18%
DK/NR	1%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

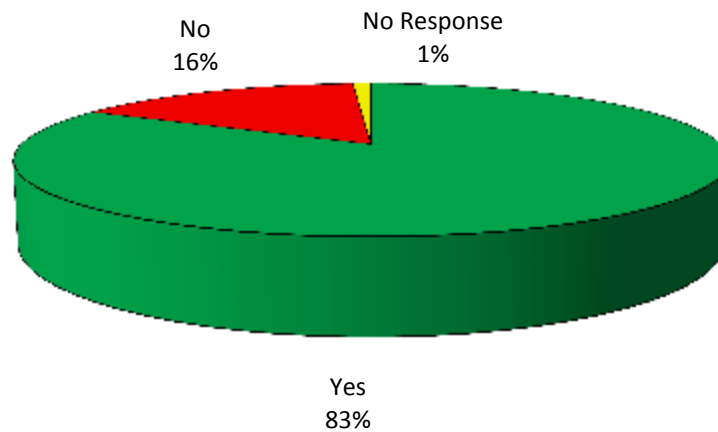
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (2016)

Bomb Blast in Gulshan-e-Iqbal Park LAHORE

Question: Recently, there was a **bomb blast** in **Gulshan-e-Iqbal park Lahore** as a result of which a lot of precious lives were lost. Have you heard or read anything about this?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Question: What emotions did you feel when you heard about this incident?

Percent of Respondents	
Extreme grief	76%
Grief	15%
Ambivalent emotions	6%
No grief	2%
Don't Know / No Response	1%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

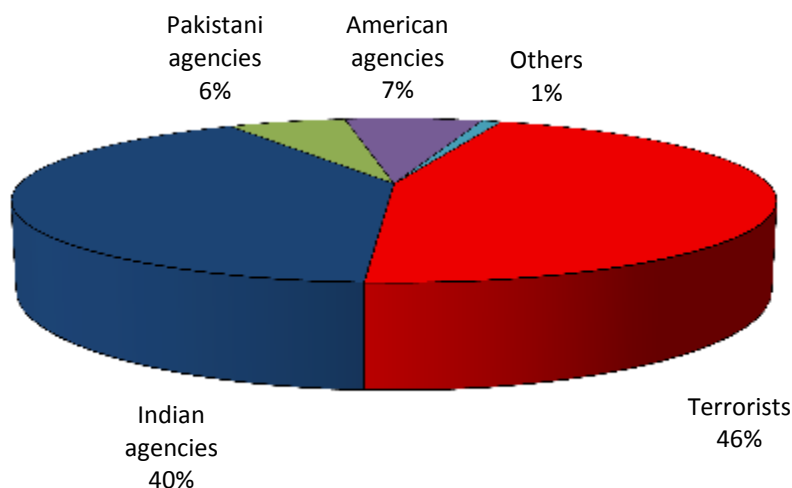
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (2016)

Bomb Blast in Gulshan-e-Iqbal Park LAHORE

Question: In your opinion, who is **responsible** for this **attack**?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Question: Some people are of the opinion that the attack in **Gulashan-e-Iqbal park** is a **counter-attack** after an Indian service officer from secret Indian agency “**Raw**” was arrested in Pakistan. Others however, are of the opinion that this suicide attack has no connection to the arrest of Indian service officer belonging to Raw. What is your opinion on this?

Percent of Respondents	
Counter attack after arrest of Indian service officer	71%
Has no connection to arrest of Indian officer	27%
Don't Know / No Response	2%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (2009)

POLICE TRAINING INSTITUTE LAHORE

Question: In 2009, there was an attack on a Police Training Institute in Lahore by terrorists. Media has showed that **Bait-ullah-Mahsood** has taken responsibility for this incident. In your opinion is Baitullah Mahsood really responsible for this attack, or is it a false claim or is it that the claim is falsely attributed to him? Which of these three statements is correct in your opinion?

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Bait-ullah-Mahsood is responsible	42%
His claim is false	24%
Claim has been falsely attributed to him	27%
No Response	7%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (2009)

PESHAWAR/ BANNU

Question: Recently there were suicide attacks in Peshawar and Bannu which caused a lot of damage to life and property. In your opinion, **is it a reaction to the clean-up action taken against extremists or other foreign agencies are involved in this incident?**

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
It is a reaction to the action against extremists	44%
Foreign agencies are involved in it	42%
Don't Know	12%
No Response	2%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (2009)

GHQ RAWALPINDI

Question: Recently Army's General Head Quarter was attacked in Rawalpindi. In your opinion, **who can be involved in this attack?**

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
India	19%
Taliban	25%
USA	16%
Foreign Agencies	27%
Local Agencies	2%
Political Parties	1%
Don't Know/ No Response	10%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (2009)

PESHAWAR

Question: In 2009, there was another suicide attack in Peshawar which killed a large number of people. In your opinion **who is most responsible for this incident?**

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Terrorists themselves	34%
Pakistani Agencies	5%
Indian Agencies	30%
US Agencies	26%
Taliban	2%
Others	1%
DK/NR	2%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (1998)

MURDER OF HAKEEM SAEED

Question: Recently Hakeem Saeed was killed in a terrorist activity. IN your opinion, who murdered him? (*urban only*)

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Indian Agencies	14%
Some Pakistani Political Party	45%
Religious Party	3%
Agencies	9%
Don't Know	29%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1998



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (1998)

MURDER OF MAULANA ABDULLAH

Question: Recently Maulana Abdullah was killed in a terrorist activity. In your opinion, who murdered him? (*urban only*)

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Indian Agencies	13%
Some Pakistani Political Party	23%
Religious Party	23%
Agencies	10%
Don't Know	31%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1998



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (1999)

ISLAMABAD ATTACKS

Question: Recently there were Rocket blasts in Islamabad. Who do you think was responsible for it? URBAN ONLY

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Afghan Taliban	6%
US	24%
India	19%
Muslim League	13%
Government Agencies	11%
Others	1%
DK/ NR	26%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1999

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (1991)

MURDERS

Question: Recently, there were serious cases of murders in Lahore and Sheikhupura. Who, in your view, was responsible for committing these murders?

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Foreign Agents	40%
Government's political opponents	23%
Personal vendetta	6%
No opinion	31%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1991



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (1987)

BOMB BLASTS

Question: There are frequent bomb blasts in different cities of the country these days. In your view, who is responsible for these bomb blasts?*

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
India	15%
Russia	34%
Afghan Government	14%
Afghan refugees	12%
Political opponents of Pakistan Government	8%
Pakistan Government itself	4%
Others	4%
No Response	25%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1987

* Multiple Response Question. Responses might not add to 100%

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



INCIDENTS OF TERRORISM (1987)

BOMB BLASTS

Question: Several proposals/views have been offered to control bomb blasts. Please tell us which of the following do you agree or disagree with?

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Afghan policy should be changed	
Agree	41%
Disagree	22%
No opinion	37%
Afghan refugees should be removed from the cities	
Agree	59%
Disagree	16%
No opinion	25%
Police should be made better (more efficient)	
Agree	75%
Disagree	4%
No opinion	21%
Citizens should protect themselves (take care of their own security)	
Agree	63%
Disagree	15%
No opinion	22%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1987

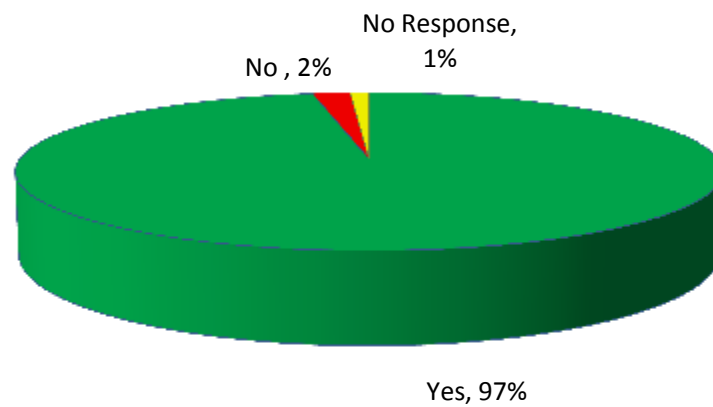
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



SERIAL KILLER OF CHILDREN (1999)

ARE PEOPLE AWARE?

Question: Have you heard or read about a serial killer who recently killed 100 children? (*Urban only*)



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1999

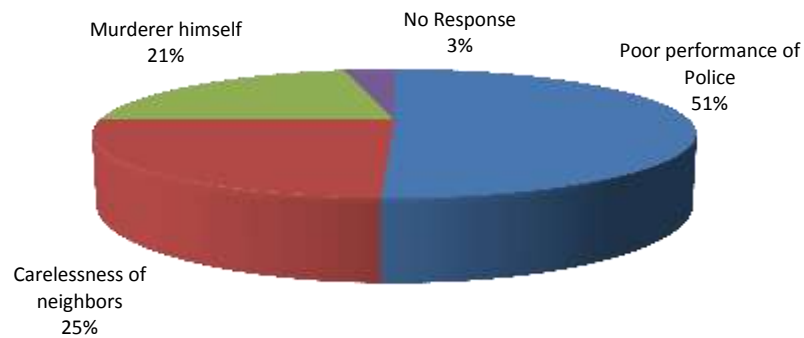
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



SERIAL KILLER OF CHILDREN (1999)

WHO IS RESPONSIBLE?

Question: In your opinion who is responsible for these incidents? (*Urban only*)



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1999

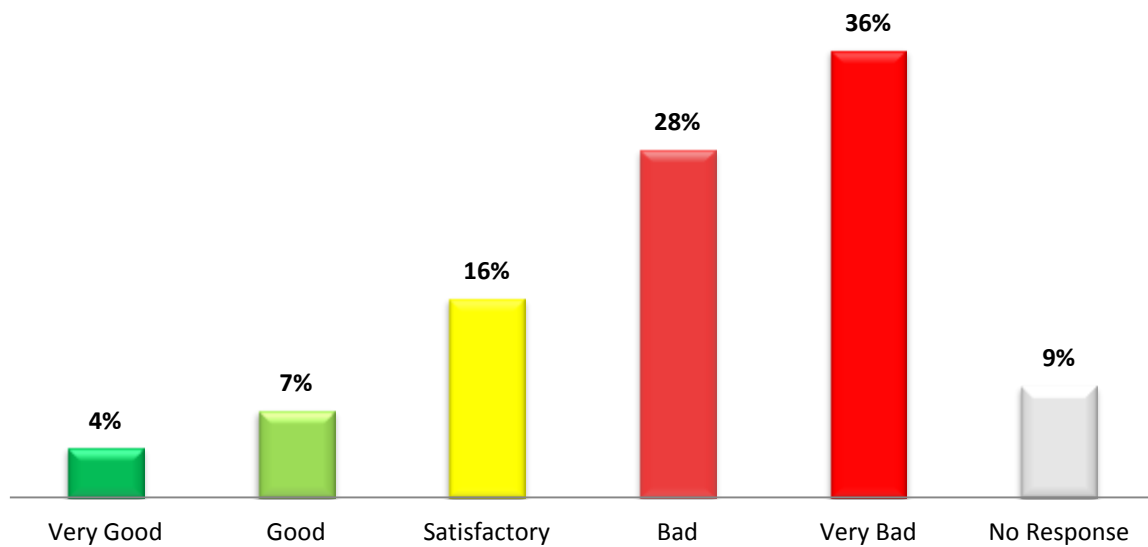
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



SERIAL KILLER OF CHILDREN (1999)

PERFORMANCE OF POLICE?

Question: *(Those who have heard/read of the incident)* what is your opinion about the performance of Police in this case? *(Urban only)*



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1999

Note: Only 27% considered performance of Police to be good or satisfactory in this case

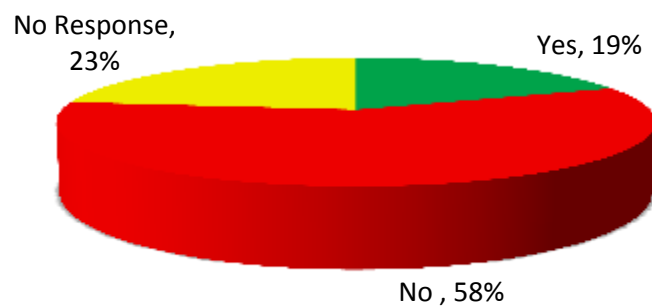
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



SERIAL KILLER OF CHILDREN (1999)

PERFORMANCE OF POLICE: WILL POLICE CATCH THE REAL CULPRIT?

Question: In your opinion will the Police be successful in getting hold of the true murderer? (*Urban only*)



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1999

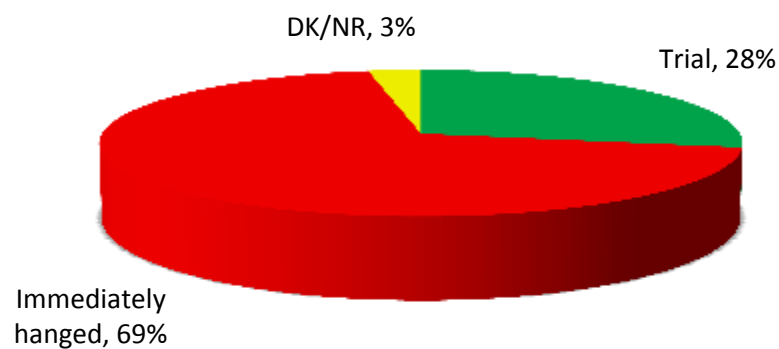
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



SERIAL KILLER OF CHILDREN (1999)

PUNISHMENT FOR THE MURDERER?

Question: Recently the serial killer who killed 100 children was arrested. Some people say that he should be immediately sentenced to death. Others say that a trial should be run. What is your opinion? (*urban only*)



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2000

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



PART 2:

VIEWS ON SOCIAL EVILS

1- CORRUPTION

2- ADDICTION



PART 2:

VIEWS ON SOCIAL EVILS

Section 1: CORRUPTION



SOCIAL EVILS

VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

GENERAL IDEAS



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

GENERAL IDEAS: IS THIS A FAIR WORLD?

Question: We will enlist a few statements. Please tell if you agree or disagree to the following?

Comparative Data

Only Those who agree	1996	2003	2009	2011	2016
Whatever happens in the World is based on Justice	23%	21%	20%	18%	23%
Mostly Criminals are not proven guilty in Pakistani Courts	82%	74%	64%	75%	55%
Many people do good works which remain un recognized and un rewarded	73%	77%	58%	69%	46%
Usually people get what they deserve	32%	33%	25%	28%	28%
Permit/License can only be obtained through personal contacts/relations	80%	71%	67%	71%	50%
Only Capable people get admission into Educational Institutions	28%	44%	37%	32%	37%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1996, 2003, 2009, 2011 & 2016

* Multiple Response Question. Responses might not add to 100%

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section

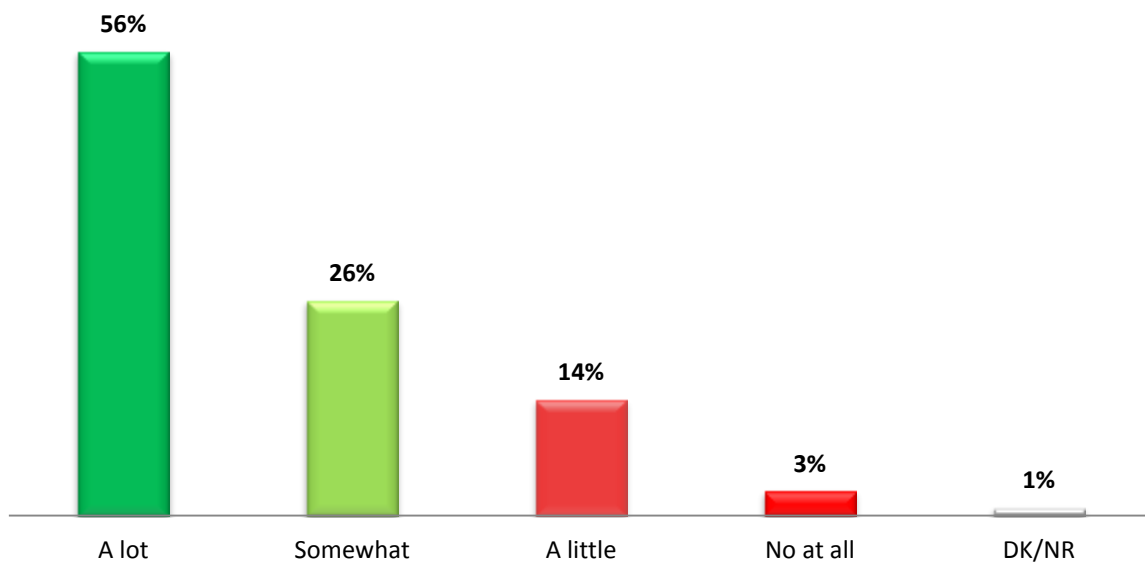


VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

Rate of Corruption:

MAJORITY SAYS CORRUPTION IS VERY HIGH IN THE COUNTRY

Question: An Institution named Transparency International has published its report in which Pakistan is on 42nd rank in a list of 180 countries according to level of corruption. In your view how much is the level of corruption in Pakistan?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009

Majority of the people think that corruption is very high in Pakistan.

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

Rate of Corruption: **ANY CHANGE IN RECENT YEARS**

Question: In your view, how much has the rate of corruption changed in **last 3 years?**

Comparative Data

	2002	2005	2008	2010	2012	2016
Increased a lot	28%	43%	48%	56%	4%	14%
Increased slightly	20%	22%	24%	17%	4%	24%
No change	32%	14%	14%	15%	18%	31%
Decreased slightly	12%	9%	7%	4%	17%	22%
Decreased to a large extent	5%	2%	2%	2%	55%	7%
Don't Know	3%	10%	5%	6%	2%	2%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2010, 2012 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

IMPACT ON LIFE

Question: In your view, how much impact corruption and bribery has on different aspects of our life?

Percent of Respondents

	No Impact	Some Impact	Moderate Impact	A lot of Impact	DK/NR
Daily life	19%	23%	24%	30%	4%
Business life	10%	27%	24%	29%	10%
Political system	14%	23%	21%	32%	10%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

Only those who say NO IMPACT shown here

Percent of Respondents

	2002	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2016
Daily life	16%	16%	20%	7%	22%	11%	19%
Business life	9%	7%	4%	2%	15%	6%	10%
Political system	9%	5%	3%	4%	14%	8%	14%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2002, 2005, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

HOW THINGS WORK IN THE WORLD?

Question: If you have to do your legitimate work, which of the following options would you choose?

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents

	2000	2009	2016
Would go and directly meet the relevant Officer	47%	45%	32%
Would bribe to have your work done	17%	29%	29%
Would try to search for someone who can help you with your work	36%	26%	39%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2000, 2009 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

As people say that their life is affected by corruption, unfortunately, more people say they would bribe to have their legitimate work done!

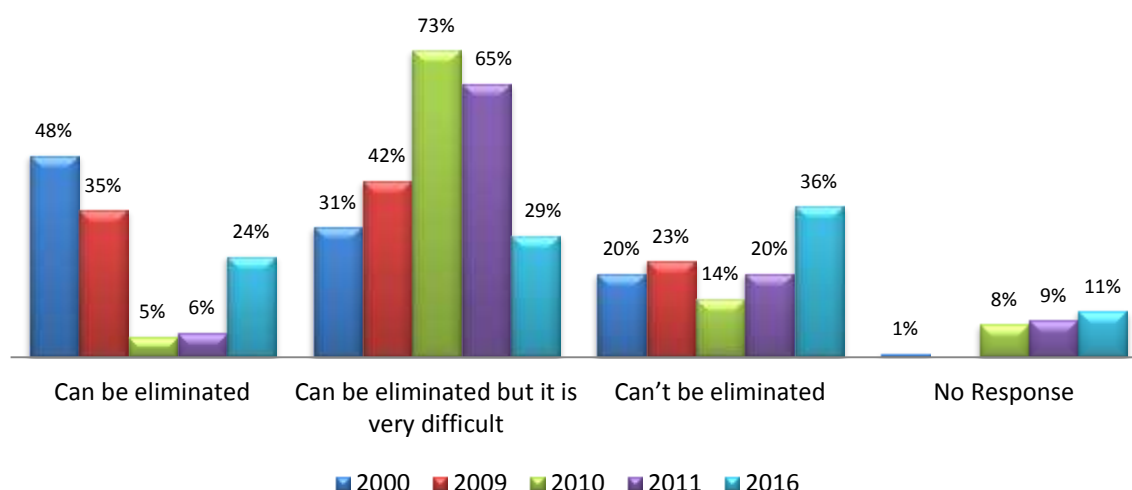
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

IS IT POSSIBLE TO MEND THINGS?

Question: It is generally believed that **many evils in our society e.g. bribery have increased so much that they cannot be controlled. In your opinion can they be eliminated or not?**



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2000, 2009, 2010, 2011 & 2016

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents					
	2000	2009	2010	2011	2016
Can be eliminated	48%	35%	5%	6%	24%
Can be eliminated but it is very difficult	31%	42%	73%	65%	29%
Can't be eliminated	20%	23%	14%	20%	36%
No Response	1%	0%	8%	9%	11%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2000, 2009, 2010, 2011 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

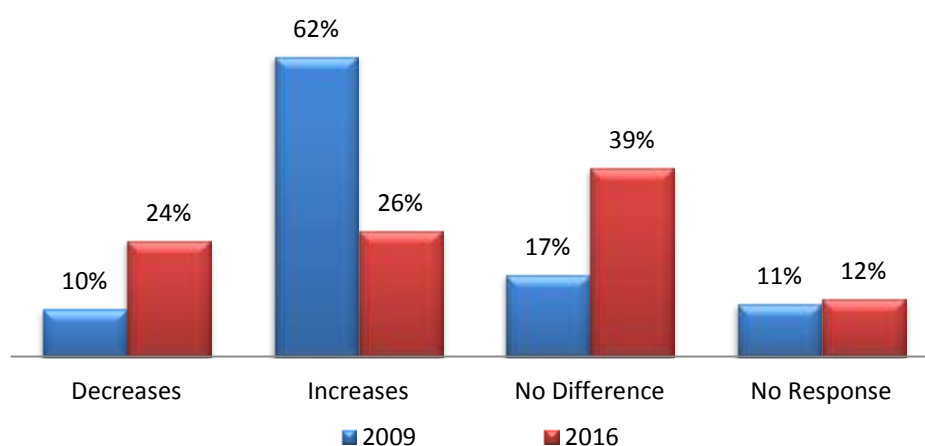
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

Rate of Corruption: IS THERE ANY HOPE FOR IMPROVEMENT?

Question: In your opinion will the trend of taking bribery increase, decrease or remain the same in the coming year?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009 & 2016

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents		
	2009	2016
Decreases	10%	24%
Increases	62%	26%
No Difference	17%	39%
No Response	11%	12%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

Rate of Corruption:
ANY CHANGE EXPECTED?
IS THERE ANY HOPE FOR IMPROVEMENT?

Question: How do you expect the rate of corruption in the country in **next 3 years?**

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>			
	2002	2005	2016
Increase a lot	27%	35%	17%
Increase slightly	22%	26%	25%
No change	32%	14%	27%
Decrease slightly	12%	6%	19%
Decrease a lot	4%	3%	6%
Don't Know	3%	16%	6%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2002, 2005 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



SOCIAL EVILS

VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

SPECIFIC IDEAS:

CORRUPTION IN DEPARTMENTS, POLITICAL PARTIES, PROVINCES



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

Rate of Corruption: CORRUPTION IN DEPARTMENTS

Question: In your view what is the rate of corruption in the following departments Rate from 1 to 5 where 1 means no corruption and 5 means a lot of corruption?

Percent of Respondents

	A lot (Point 5) only 2005	A lot (Point 5) only 2009	A lot (Point 5) only 2016
Customs	54%	54%	39%
Education	28%	27%	25%
Law / Judiciary	48%	37%	38%
Hospital / Dispensary	39%	31%	27%
Police	73%	65%	52%
Political parties	52%	48%	36%
Legislative / Parliament	42%	42%	35%
Religious Organizations (Mosques/ Madrassas etc	16%	30%	11%
Registration / Permit Department	43%	48%	32%
Utility / Telephone, Electricity water department	46%	51%	37%
Tax collection Department	44%	47%	37%
Private sector / Business	32%	35%	26%
Media	26%	30%	22%
Army	24%	30%	14%
NGOs	21%	24%	22%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2005, 2009 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

- Police, Customs and Utility e.g. Telephone, Water Electricity Department appear at the top for being most corrupt in view of the Public

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

Rate of Corruption: **CORRUPTION IN DEPARTMENTS**

Question: In your view, which departments receive the most bribery?

Multiple Responses (might not add to 100%)

	1979	2016
Police	45%	77%
Mahakma Mal	26%	5%
Wapda	15%	57%
Courts	6%	19%
Income Tax	4%	26%
Custom	4%	27%
Municipal Institute	3%	5%
PWD	4%	16%
T&T	1%	6%
Anti-Corruption	1%	0%
Others	14%	0%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1979 & 2016

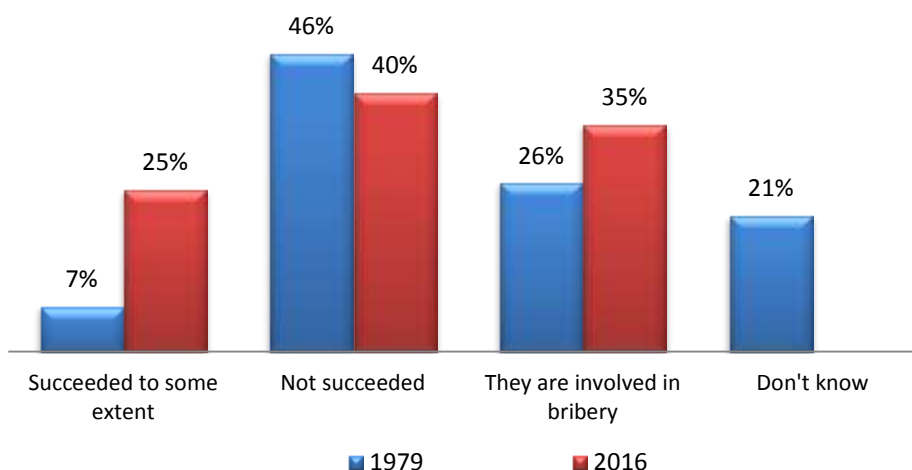
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

Rate of Corruption: CORRUPTION IN DEPARTMENTS

Question: To what extent, has **Department of Anti-corruption** succeeded in stopping bribery?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1979 & 2016

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents		
	1979	2016
Succeeded to some extent	7%	25%
Not succeeded	46%	40%
They are involved in bribery	26%	35%
Don't know	21%	0%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1979 & 2016

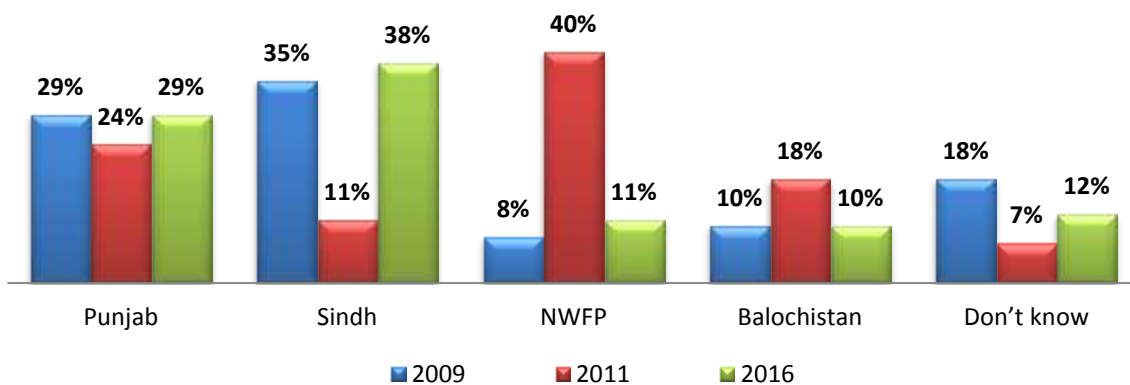
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

Rate of Corruption: **CORRUPTION IN PROVINCES**

Question: In your opinion which province of Pakistan has the greatest corruption?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009, 2011 & 2016

Comparative Data

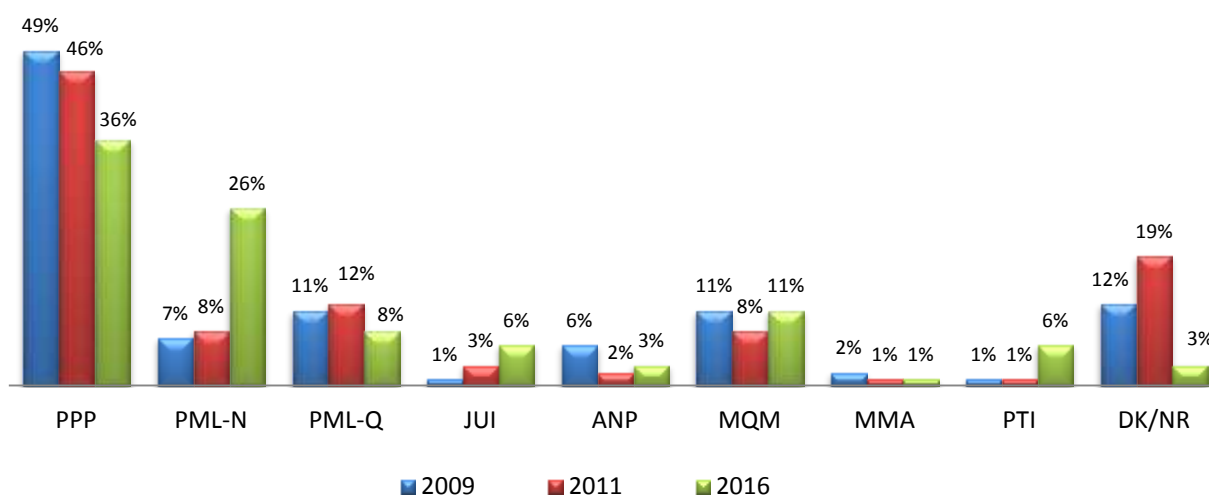
	2009	2011	2016
Punjab	29%	24%	29%
Sindh	35%	11%	38%
NWFP	8%	40%	11%
Balochistan	10%	18%	10%
Don't know	18%	7%	12%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009, 2011 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section

**VIEWS ON CORRUPTION**Rate of Corruption: **CORRUPTION IN POLITICAL PARTIES**

Question: In your view which political party of Pakistan has the greatest corruption?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009, 2011 & 2016

Comparative Data

	2009	2011	2016
PPP	49%	46%	36%
PML-N	7%	8%	26%
PML-Q	11%	12%	8%
JUI	1%	3%	6%
ANP	6%	2%	3%
MQM	11%	8%	11%
MMA	2%	1%	1%
PTI	1%	1%	6%
Don't know/ No Response	12%	19%	3%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009, 2011 & 2016

- People consider PPP to be the most corrupt party followed by PML Q and MQM
- Please note that this is a simple question and cannot fully depict views about a Political Party

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



SOCIAL EVILS

VIEWS ON CORRUPTION

SPECIFIC IDEAS:

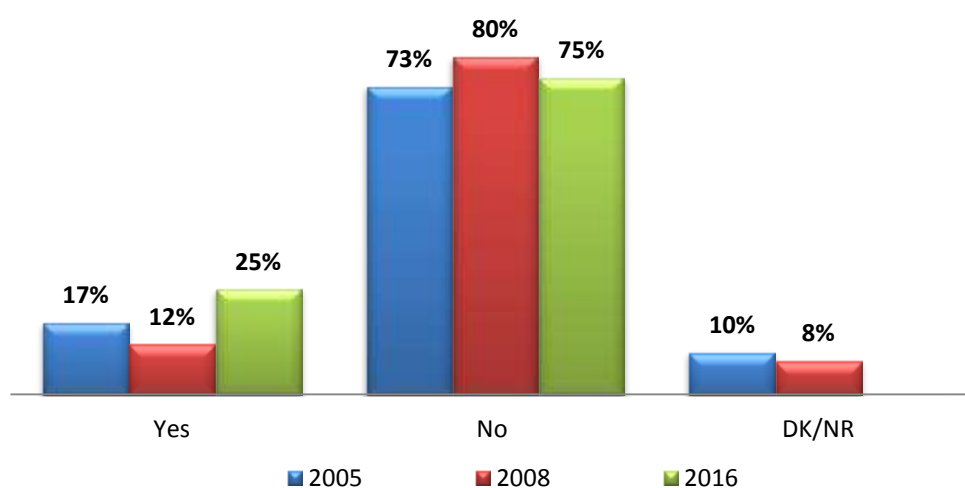
CORRUPTION/ BRIBERY AND PEOPLE'S LIFE



VIEWS ON BRIBERY

ANY EXPERIENCE OF BRIBERY?

Question: Have you or anyone of your household given **any bribery in the last one year for any work?**



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2005, 2008 & 2016

Question: *(If yes)*, what amount was given as a bribery in last one year?

Comparative Data

	2005	2016
Below 500 Rs	29%	34%
500 – 2000 Rs	31%	25%
2001 – 3000 Rs	7%	9%
3001 – 6000 Rs	12%	10%
> 6000 Rs	15%	22%
No Response	5%	0%
Refused	1%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2005 & 2016

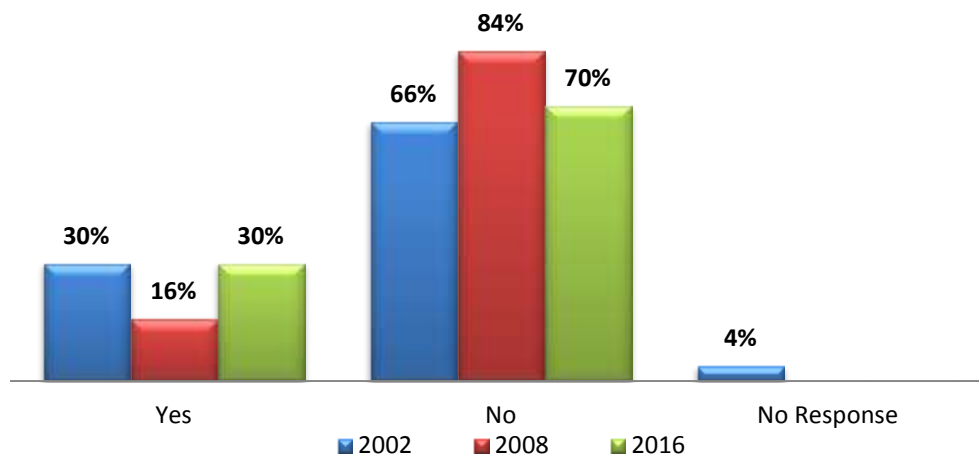
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON BRIBERY

ANY EXPERIENCE OF BRIBERY?

Question: Has any **Officer demanded bribery** from you or any member of your household for your legitimate work over last one year?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2002

Comparative Data (agree to each statement)

Percent of Respondents			
	2002	2008	2016
Yes	30%	16%	30%
No	66%	84%	70%
No Response	4%	0%	0%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2002, 2008 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON BRIBERY

EXPERIENCE OF BRIBERY: **WHY BRIBERY?**

Question: Kindly tell me that which of the following statements would you agree to as the reason for bribery? (*Only those who agree to each statement are shown*)

Comparative Data

	2005	2016
I was openly asked to pay Bribe	22%	22%
In order to avoid some problem had to pay Bribe to concerned Authorities	18%	21%
In order to seek the facility which I deserve or is my right	23%	22%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2005 & 2016



VIEWS ON BRIBERY

EXPERIENCE OF BRIBERY: **WHY DO PEOPLE BRIBE?**

Question: Why do people usually give bribes? Which of the following is the main reason for bribery in your opinion?

Comparative Data

	2000	2009	2016
Work cannot be done without it	48%	38%	50%
People want their illegal work to be done	10%	27%	23%
People want to get their work done quickly	22%	19%	21%
People have become habitual	18%	15%	6%
No Response	2%	1%	0%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2000, 2009 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

People think that bribery is given because work is not possible without it and one can do illegal work by bribing someone.

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section

**VIEWS ON BRIBERY****EXPERIENCE OF BRIBERY:
WHY DO OFFICIALS DEMAND BRIBERY?**

Question: Why do Government officials take bribery?*

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>		
	1979	2016
Their pays are meager	39%	16%
To live a luxurious life	31%	20%
Greed	24%	20%
Has become a nature	18%	13%
One who receives bribery is seldom caught	12%	7%
Bribery is readily available	6%	20%
Helpless on account of system of bribery	5%	4%
Others	9%	0%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1979 & 2016

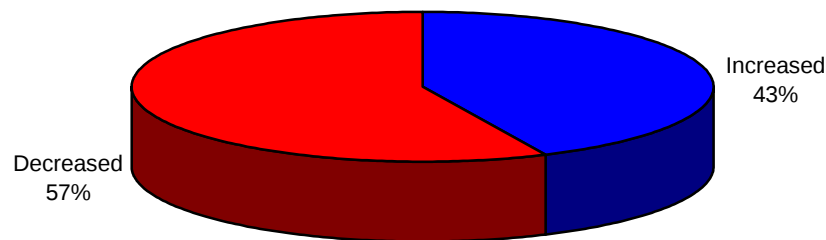
* Multiple Response Question. Responses might not add to 100%.

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON DISHONESTY

Question: In the last 5 years has the dishonest behavior of shopkeepers increased or decreased?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	1999 (Urban only)	2016
Decreases	67%	57%
Increases	33%	43%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1999 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



PART 2:

VIEWS ON SOCIAL EVILS

Section 2: ADDICTION



SOCIAL EVILS

VIEWS ON ADDICTION

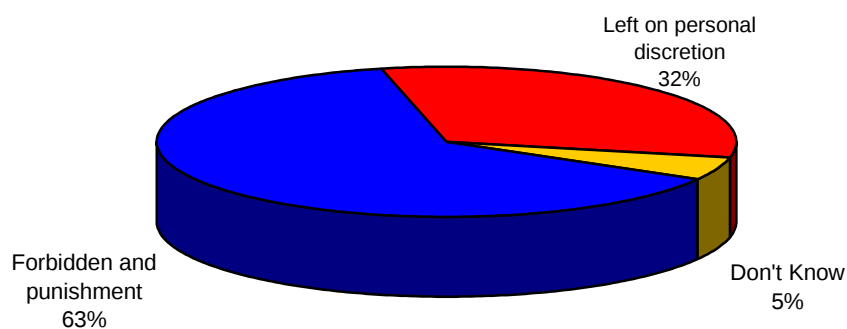
ALCHOL USE



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

ALCOHOL USE

Question: Some people say that alcohol use should be strictly forbidden and punished. Others say that it should be left on individual discretion. What is your opinion?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	2009	2016
Forbidden and punished	83%	63%
Personal matter	10%	32%
No Response	7	5%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2009 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

ALCOHOL USE

Question: In 2009, in Lahore, a pedestrian student was run over by a car and died. According to media, the driver and his companions were drunk. If he is proven guilty, how should the driver be punished?

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>	
Few months' imprisonment	14%
Few years' imprisonment	21%
Life imprisonment	27%
Death sentence	35%
Others/ No Response	3%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2009



SOCIAL EVILS

VIEWS ON ADDICTION

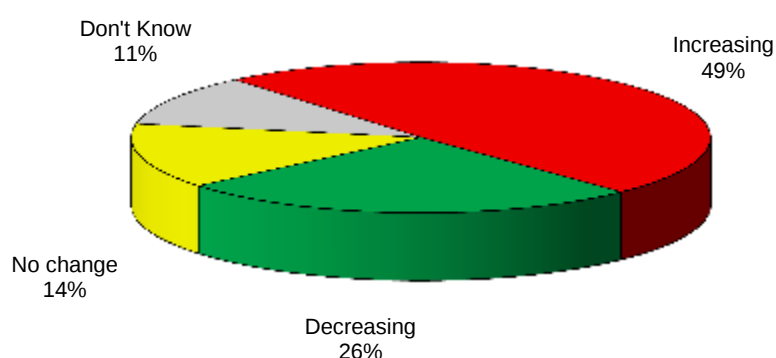
NARCOTIC USE



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ITS BURDEN IN THE COUNTRY

Question: In light of the News coming from around the country, in your opinion, is the use of Narcotics increasing or decreasing in the country?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents						
	1989	2000	2009	2011	2013	2016
Increasing	46%	59%	61%	61%	62%	49%
Decreasing	16%	16%	14%	8%	14%	26%
No Change	13%	16%	15%	17%	20%	14%
Don't Know	25%	9%	10%	14%	4%	11%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1989, 2000, 2009, 2011, 2013 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

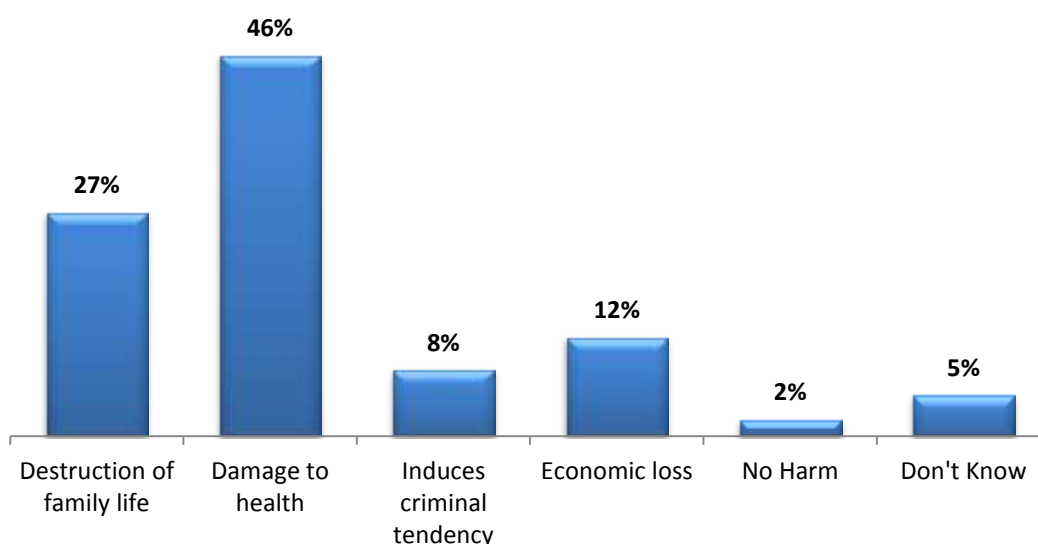
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: PERCEPTIONS OF ITS ADVERSE EFFECTS

Question: In your opinion, what is the biggest disadvantage of continuous use of Narcotics?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents							
	1998	2000	2009	2010	2011	2013	2016
Damage to Health	41%	39%	29%	42%	37%	36%	46%
Destruction of family	36%	35%	31%	40%	40%	38%	27%
Induction of Criminal tendency	9%	15%	24%	10%	6%	9%	8%
Economic Loss	13%	6%	12%	4%	14%	16%	12%
No Harm	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Don't Know	0%	5%	3%	3%	2%	0%	5%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2000, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: PERCEPTIONS OF ITS ADVERSE EFFECTS

Question: Different people have different views about the adverse effects of Narcotics for our society. I will enlist a few of such opinions. Please tell me how important or unimportant do you consider the following effects of Narcotic use?

Percent of Respondents

	Very important	Important to some extent	Neutral	Unimportant to some extent	Not important
Use of Narcotics leads to serious health problems	50%	24%	18%	6%	2%
Use of Narcotics increases crimes	49%	28%	18%	3%	2%
Use of Narcotics causes financial loss and deviates people from productive work	42%	24%	24%	8%	2%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data (Only those who says Important)

	1987	2016
Use of Narcotics leads to serious health problems	93%	74%
Use of Narcotics increases crimes	91%	77%
Use of Narcotics causes financial loss and deviates people from productive work	46%	66%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1987 & 2016

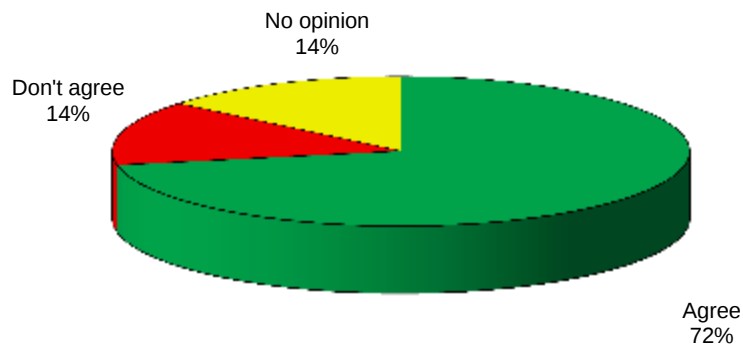
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: PERCEPTIONS OF ITS ADVERSE EFFECTS

Question: Some people say that Narcotic Smuggling is creating law and order problems in our country. Do you agree or disagree to this statement?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	1987	2016
Agree	71%	72%
Don't agree	17%	14%
No opinion	7%	14%
No response	5%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1987 & 2016

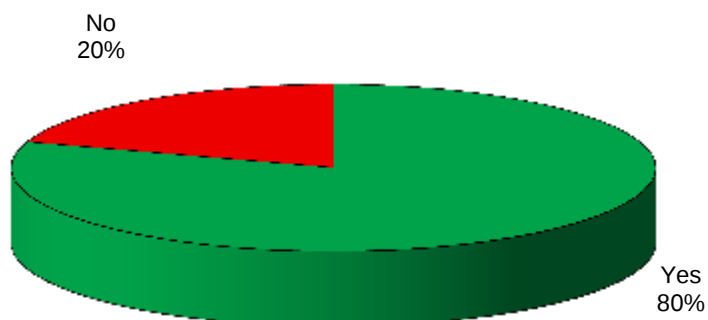
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: PERCEPTIONS OF ITS ADVERSE EFFECTS

Question: In your opinion does smuggling of narcotics give rise to other crimes or not?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	1987	2016
Yes	77%	80%
No	7%	20%
No response	16%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1987 & 2016

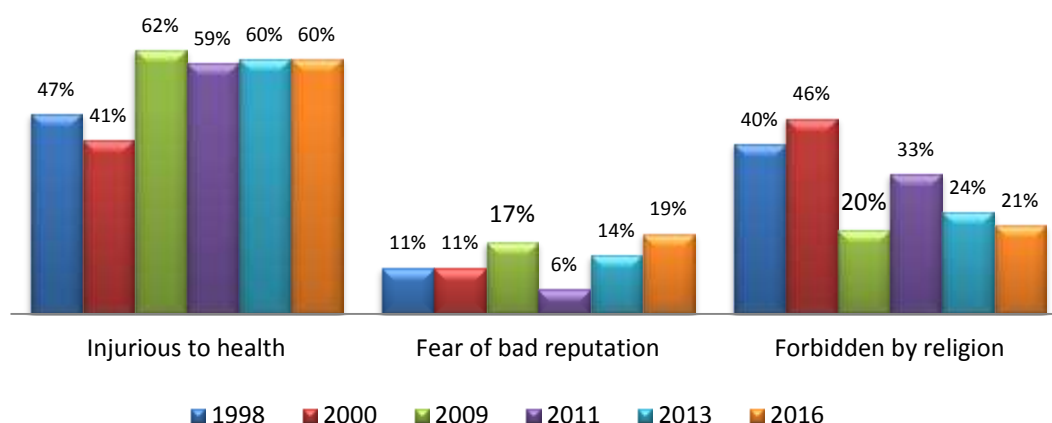
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: REASON FOR ABSTINENCE?

Question: Suppose, if you ever have a chance to use Narcotics and you prefer not to use them, then what would be the main reason for not using Narcotics?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1989, 2000, 2009, 2011, 2013 & 2016

Comparative Data

	1998	2000	2009	2011	2013	2016
Injurious to health	47%	41%	62%	59%	60%	60%
Fear of bad reputation	11%	11%	17%	6%	14%	19%
Forbidden by religion	40%	46%	20%	33%	24%	21%
Others	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
DK/NR	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1989, 2000, 2009, 2011, 2013 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Realization of health adverse effects of Narcotics has considerably increased over the years and appears as the top reason which would bar people from using them.

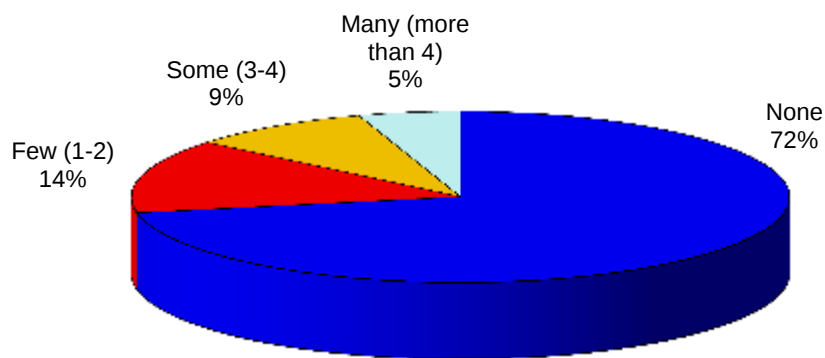
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: ACQUAINTANCE WITH ADDICTS?

Question: Do you know of any individuals among your contacts who have ever been involved in using Narcotics?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

	Percent of Respondents			
	1989	2000	2009	2016
None	66%	62%	66%	72%
Few (1-2)	11%	21%	20%	14%
Some (3-4)	5%	7%	10%	9%
Many (more than 4)	15%	8%	4%	5%
No Response	3%	2%	0%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1989, 2000, 2009 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

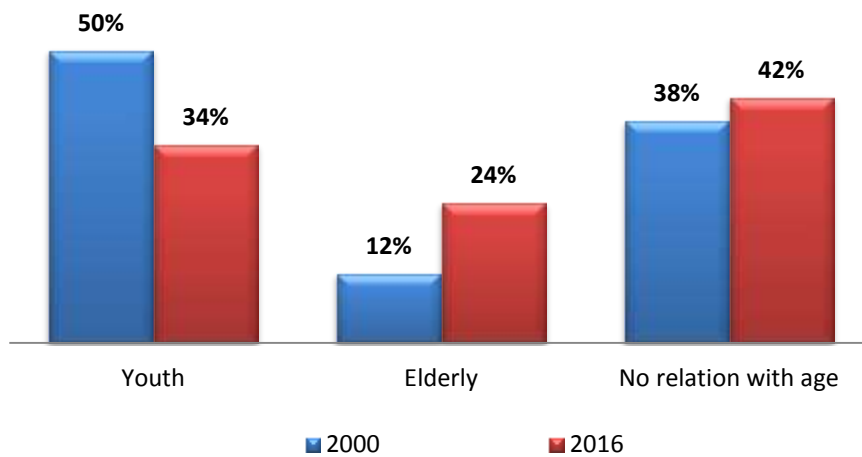
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: AGE OF ADDICTS?

Question: In your opinion, is narcotic use more in young age groups, or older people or does it have no relation with age?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2000 & 2016

Comparative Data

	2000	2016
Youth	50%	34%
Elderly	12%	24%
No relation with age	38%	42%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2000 & 2016

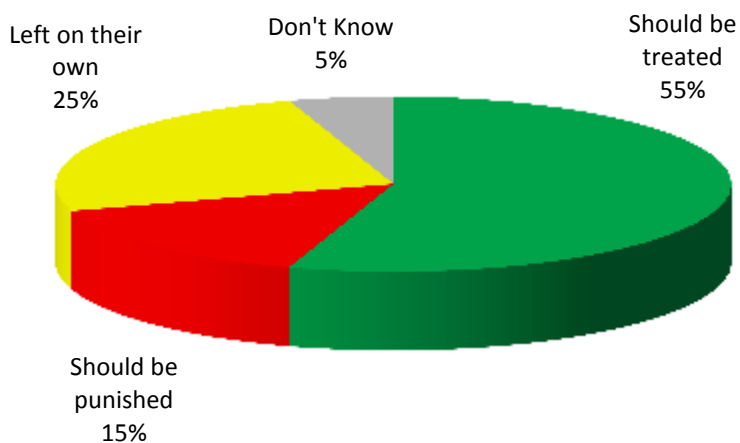
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS on Addiction

NARCOTICS: HOW TO TREAT ADDICTS?

Question: In your opinion, what attitude should be adopted towards Addicts?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

	2000	2009	2010	2011	2013	2016
Left on their own	8%	14%	9%	10%	14%	25%
Treated	69%	68%	70%	71%	61%	55%
Punished	19%	15%	16%	15%	23%	15%
Don't Know	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2000, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: HOW TO TREAT ADDICTS?

Question: In your opinion, what is the best measure to reform addicts?

Comparative Data

	2000	2009	2011	2013	2016
Involvement of Elders of family	30%	31%	43%	33	24%
Involvement of Religious scholars	21%	31%	23%	32	27%
Involvement of prominent people of the Neighborhood	21%	21%	32%	32	37%
Anti-Narcotics campaign on Media	22%	17%	0%	0%	12%
Others/ No Response	6%	0%	2%	3%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2000, 2009, 2011, 2013 & 2016

Note: Caution should be taken while interpreting comparative data. Please read the note on Comparative Data in Methodology

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section

**VIEWS ON ADDICTION****NARCOTICS: HOW TO TACKLE THE PROBLEM?
EFFORTS OF GOVERNMENT**

Question: Several measures have been suggested to minimize use of narcotics in Pakistan. I am reading out list of these measures. Please tell me if you agree or disagree to these measures?

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents

	1987			2016		
	Agree	Disagree	NR	Agree	Disagree	NR
People should be informed about the adverse effects of Narcotic usage	95%	1%	4%	78%	17%	5%
Opium cultivation should be eliminated	92%	3%	5%	76%	17%	7%
Special programs should be initiated to grow alternate crops (other than opium)	92%	1%	7%	76%	12%	12%
Strict restrictions should be imposed on smuggling of narcotics	96%	1%	3%	76%	13%	11%
Regulation and strict punishment for producers of opium	95%	1%	4%	80%	12%	8%
Addicts should be punished seriously	93%	3%	4%	78%	16%	6%
Strict action against those involved in Narcotic trade and smuggling	96%	1%	3%	79%	13%	8%
All laws concerning Narcotics should be made more strict	95%	0%	5%	79%	15%	6%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1987 & 2016

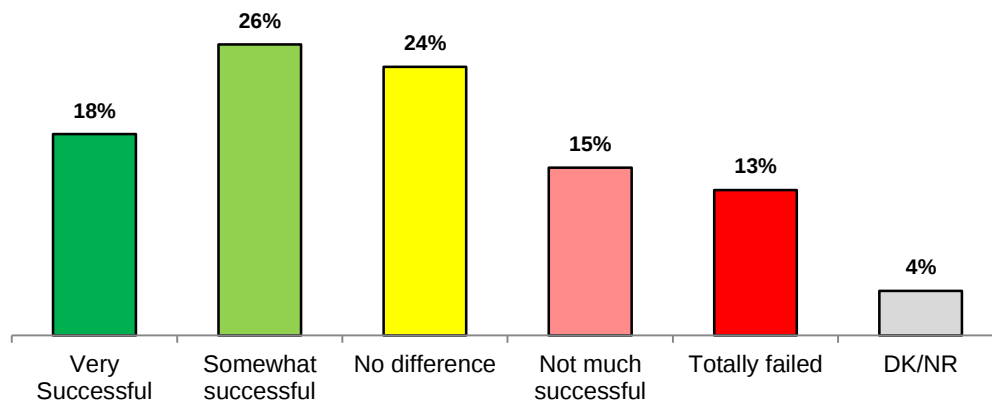
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: HOW TO STOP DRUG TRAFFICKING? EFFORTS OF GOVERNMENT

Question: Government is employing different measures to **stop illegal trafficking of narcotics**. Do you consider these efforts to be successful or unsuccessful, overall?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	1987	2016
Very successful	11%	18%
Somewhat successful	36%	26%
No difference	14%	24%
Not much successful	0%	15%
Totally failed	26%	13%
Don't know/ No Response	13%	4%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1987 & 2016

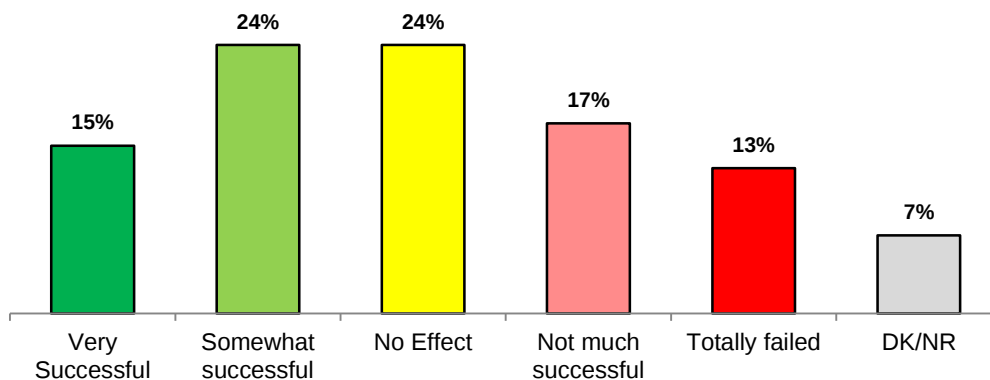
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: EFFORTS OF GOVERNMENT ARE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS SUCCESSFUL?

Question: In your view, as to what extent Government's **educational/reformative programs** against narcotics are successful?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	1987	2016
Very successful	12%	15%
Somewhat successful	37%	24%
No difference	17%	24%
Not much successful	0%	17%
Totally failed	15%	13%
Don't know/ No Response	19%	7%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1987 & 2016

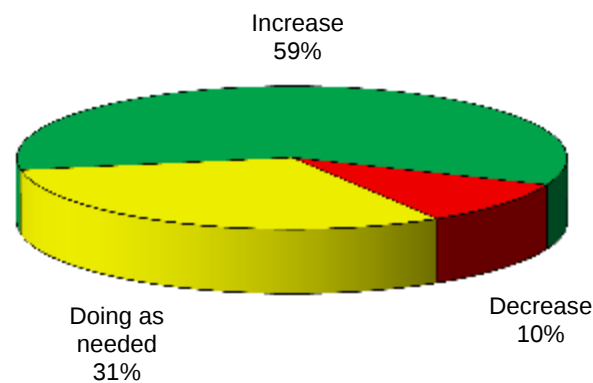
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: EFFORTS OF GOVERNMENT SHOULD GOVERNMENT INCREASE its EFFORTS?

Question: In your opinion should the efforts of Government against narcotics increase or decrease?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	1987	2016
Increased	86%	59%
Doing as needed	5%	31%
Decreased	4%	10%
Don't know/ No Response	5%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1987 & 2016

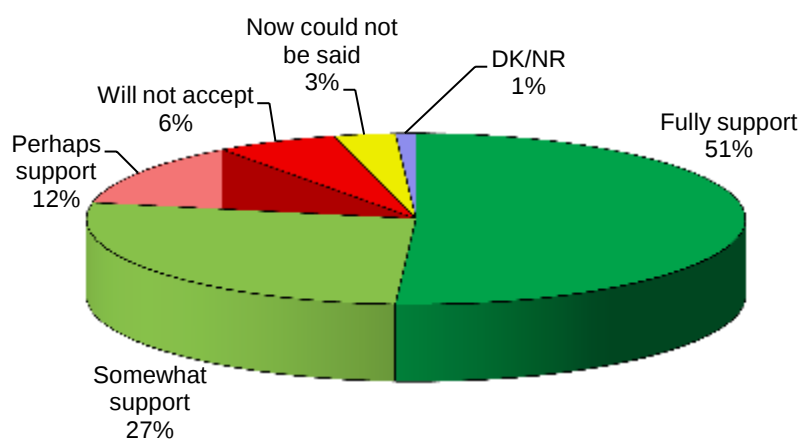
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: HOW TO STOP DRUG TRAFFICKING? EFFORTS OF GOVERNMENT: STRICT LAWS?

Question: Some people say that Government should make **more strict laws** against trafficking of narcotics so that the violators can be imprisoned for long time. Others say that implementation of these new laws would be difficult and won't solve the problem. How much do you favor or disapprove the enactment of rigid laws against Narcotics?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	1987	2016
Fully support	83%	51%
Somewhat support	6%	27%
Perhaps support	2%	12%
Will not accept	0%	6%
Now could not be said	2%	3%
Don't know/ No Response	7%	1%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1987 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: HOW TO STOP DRUG TRAFFICKING? SHOULD WE CO OPERATE WITH NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES?

Question: The problem of narcotics is not restricted to our country. Some people say that we can solve this problem by **mutual co- operation with our neighboring countries**. If we assist our neighboring countries with following measures, would you agree or disagree to each of the following measures?

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents

	1987			2016		
	Agree	Disagree	NR	Agree	Disagree	NR
Exchange of Information between Police about people involved in Drug trafficking in different countries	80%	5%	15%	78%	15%	7%
Similar laws to be enacted against narcotic use in neighboring countries	70%	12%	18%	73%	17%	10%
Criminals caught smuggling be handed over to the respective Governments	66%	19%	15%	75%	13%	12%
Strict Customs regulations and better vigilance against cross border trafficking	87%	2%	11%	78%	18%	4%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1987 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

NARCOTICS: HOW TO STOP DRUG TRAFFICKING? SHOULD WE CO OPERATE WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES?

Question: Different groups in different countries are involved in Narcotic trafficking. In your opinion should our Government cooperate with **Governments of Western countries**, e.g. US, Britain, Germany etc to control narcotic smuggling or should our efforts be restricted to our country only?

Comparative Data

<i>Percent of Respondents</i>		
	1987	2016
Our Government should extend full co-operation to the governments of other countries	47%	46%
Should remain prepared to extend co-operation to governments of other countries	4%	21%
There is no harm in co operation	2%	8%
Government should pay more attention towards movement of narcotics within the country	31%	21%
There should be no co-operation with other countries.	2%	1%
No Response/ Don't Know	14%	3%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1987 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



SOCIAL EVILS

VIEWS ON ADDICTION

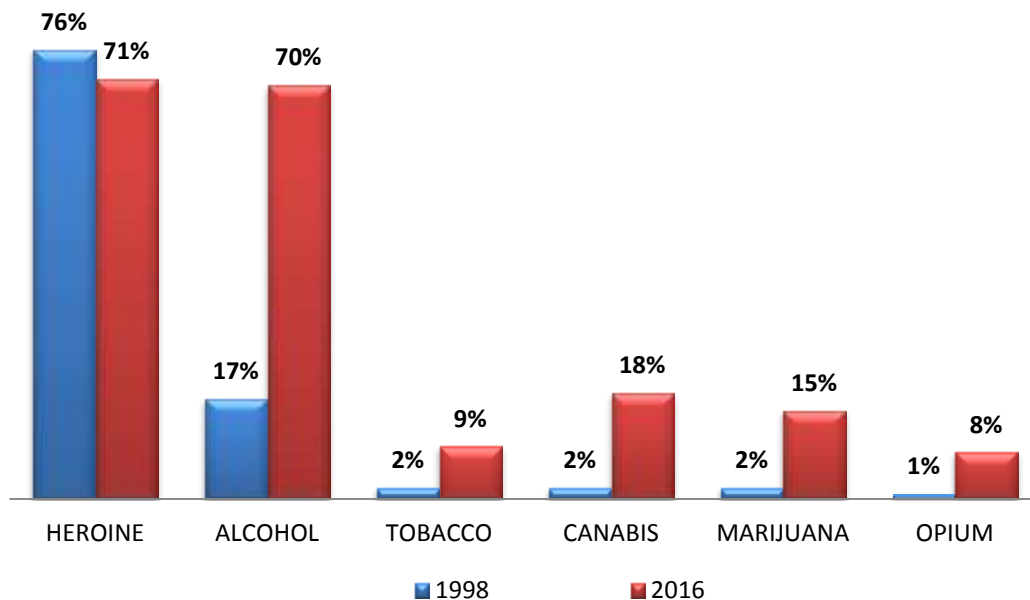
USE OF MISCELLANEOUS DRUGS



VIEWS on Addiction

PERCEPTIONS ABOUT DIFFERENT DRUGS

Question: I will enlist a few things that are harmful for health. In your view, which of these do you consider as the most harmful?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1998 & 2016

* Multiple Response Question. Responses might not add to 100%

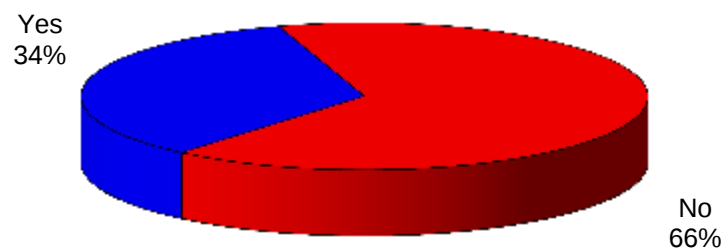
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

PERCEPTIONS ABOUT OPIUM USE

Question: Are you familiar with the use of opium as medicine?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2016

Comparative Data

	1987	2016
Yes	24%	34%
No	61%	66%
No Response	15%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1987 & 2016

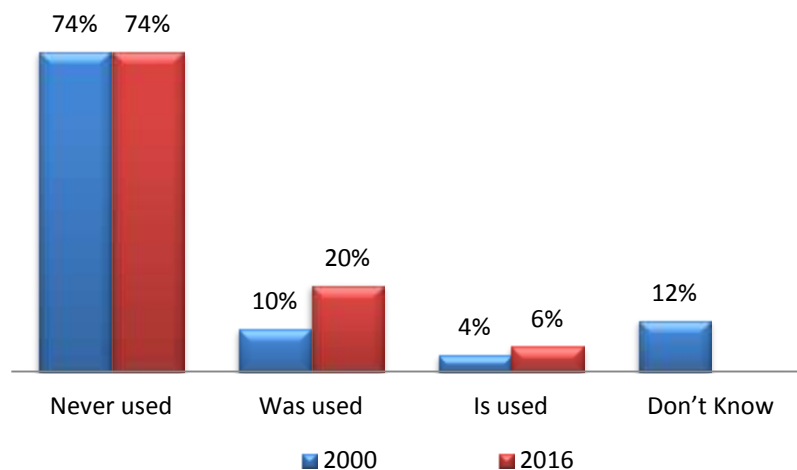
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

PERCEPTIONS ABOUT OPIUM USE

Question: Some people use opium as a medicine and sometimes give to children. Has it ever or has it not been used as a medicine in your household?



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2000 & 2016

Comparative Data

	2000	2016
Never used	74%	74%
Was used	10%	20%
Is used	4%	6%
Don't Know	12%	0%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2000 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section

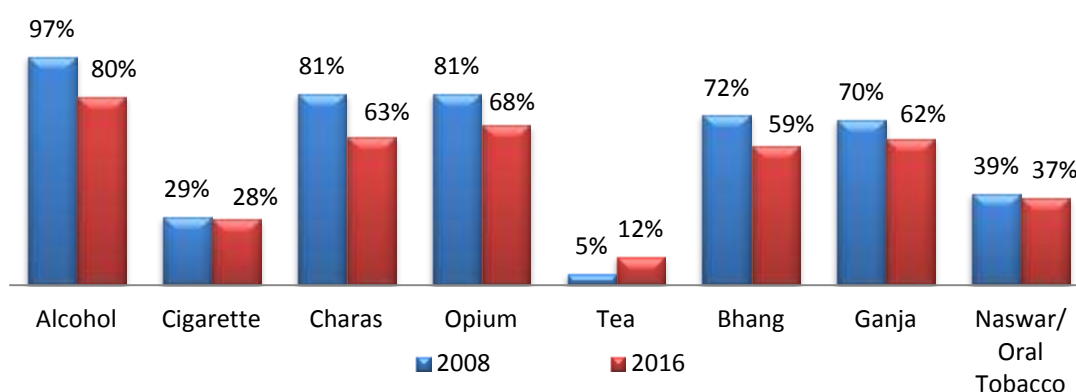


VIEWS on Addiction

PERCEPTIONS ABOUT DIFFERENT DRUGS

Question: I will name a few things. Kindly tell for each of the following if it is completely prohibited from religious point of view or it is not prohibited but considered bad or if it is considered right?

Comparative Picture (Only those who say Prohibited)



Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2008 & 2016

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents

	2008				2016			
	Prohibited	Bad	Good/Right	No Response	Prohibited	Bad	Good/Right	No Response
Alcohol	97%	2%	-	1%	80%	13%	2%	5%
Cigarette	29%	64%	6%	1%	28%	58%	14%	-
Charas	81%	17%	1%	1%	63%	31%	6%	-
Opium	81%	17%	1%	1%	68%	28%	3%	1%
Tea	5%	18%	76%	1%	12%	20%	68%	-
Bhang	72%	24%	2%	2%	59%	35%	6%	-
Ganja	70%	27%	2%	1%	62%	31%	6%	1%
Naswar/ Oral Tobacco	39%	52%	8%	1%	37%	53%	10%	-

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 2008 & 2016

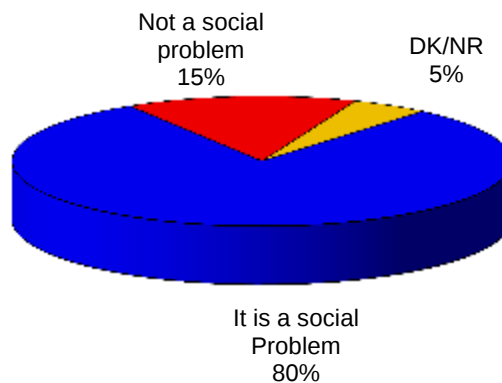
Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

PERCEPTIONS ABOUT DIFFERENT DRUGS IS ADDICTION A PROBLEM?

Question: Some people are of the view that use of drugs (*e.g., opium, heroine, Charas, Bhang, etc.*) is exceedingly alarming for our society. While others maintain that it is not a problem and it is just a matter of way of living and eating habits of the people. What is your opinion?



Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data

	1987	2016
It is a social problem	92%	80%
It is not a social problem	2%	15%
Don't know/ No Response	6%	5%

Source: Gallup & Gilani / National Survey, 1987 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



VIEWS ON ADDICTION

PERCEPTIONS ABOUT DIFFERENT DRUGS HAVE PEOPLE HEARD NAMES OF DRUGS?

Question: Now I will name some of the drugs. Please tell me about each whether you have heard its name or not.

Comparative Data

Percent of Respondents

	1987			2016		
	Heard the name	Read the name	No Response	Heard the name	Read the name	No Response
Opium	95%	4%	1%	87%	12%	1%
Heroin	89%	9%	2%	82%	18%	-
Charas	96%	3%	1%	84%	16%	-
Bhang	96%	3%	1%	85%	15%	-

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1987 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section

**VIEWS ON ADDICTION**PERCEPTIONS ABOUT DIFFERENT DRUGS
IS ADDICTION ON THE RISE?

Question: In your view, whether number of addicts of opium, heroine, Charas*, Bhang** and other drugs has increased or decreased in our country during last one year. *(Please tell about each drug separately)*

Percent of Respondents

	Increased	No change	Decreased	No Opinion	No Response
Opium	53%	17%	17%	12%	1%
Heroine	56%	18%	17%	9%	-
Charas	53%	15%	23%	9%	-
Bhang	48%	22%	20%	10%	-

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 2016

Comparative Data *(Those who said INCREASED)*

	1987	2016
Opium	38%	53%
Heroine	64%	56%
Charas	45%	53%
Bhang	28%	48%

Gallup & Gilani / National Survey 1987 & 2016

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



METHODOLOGY



METHODOLOGY

The results presented here are from multiple *nationwide house hold surveys* carried out by Gallup and Gilani over the last three eight decades (1980-2018)

- **SAMPLE PROFILE:**

The respondents in these surveys range from *1000-2500 men and women of age 18 years and above* spread across the *rural and urban* areas of the *four provinces* of the country. They represent different age groups, education status and socio economic profile

Those which are urban only samples have been mentioned.

- **INTERVIEWING MODE:**

Face to Face, in-house interviews

- **SAMPLING METHODOLOGY:**

Multi-stage area probability sampling

- **SAMPLING TOLERANCE:**

Error margin is estimated to be $\pm 2-3\%$ at 95% Confidence level

- **WEIGHTING:**

The data have been weighted to correspond with census distribution of population for the rural and urban areas of all four provinces.

- **SURVEY DATES:**

The respective year in which these surveys were carried out has been mentioned at the bottom of all charts and tables.

- **VALUES/ PERCENTAGES:**

All values given in this report are percentages unless otherwise specified.

- **NOTE ON COMPARATIVE SECTIONS:**

Caution should be taken in interpreting results in comparative sections of the report. The purpose of having comparative data is to show a broad trend in

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



timeline rather than providing a statistical difference in opinions. This caution is based on following major considerations:

- The exact question wordings may vary across the years where comparison is drawn
- The methodology and sample size may vary
- The timeline is not uniform, we have provided data at two or more points in time as available.

DISCLAIMER

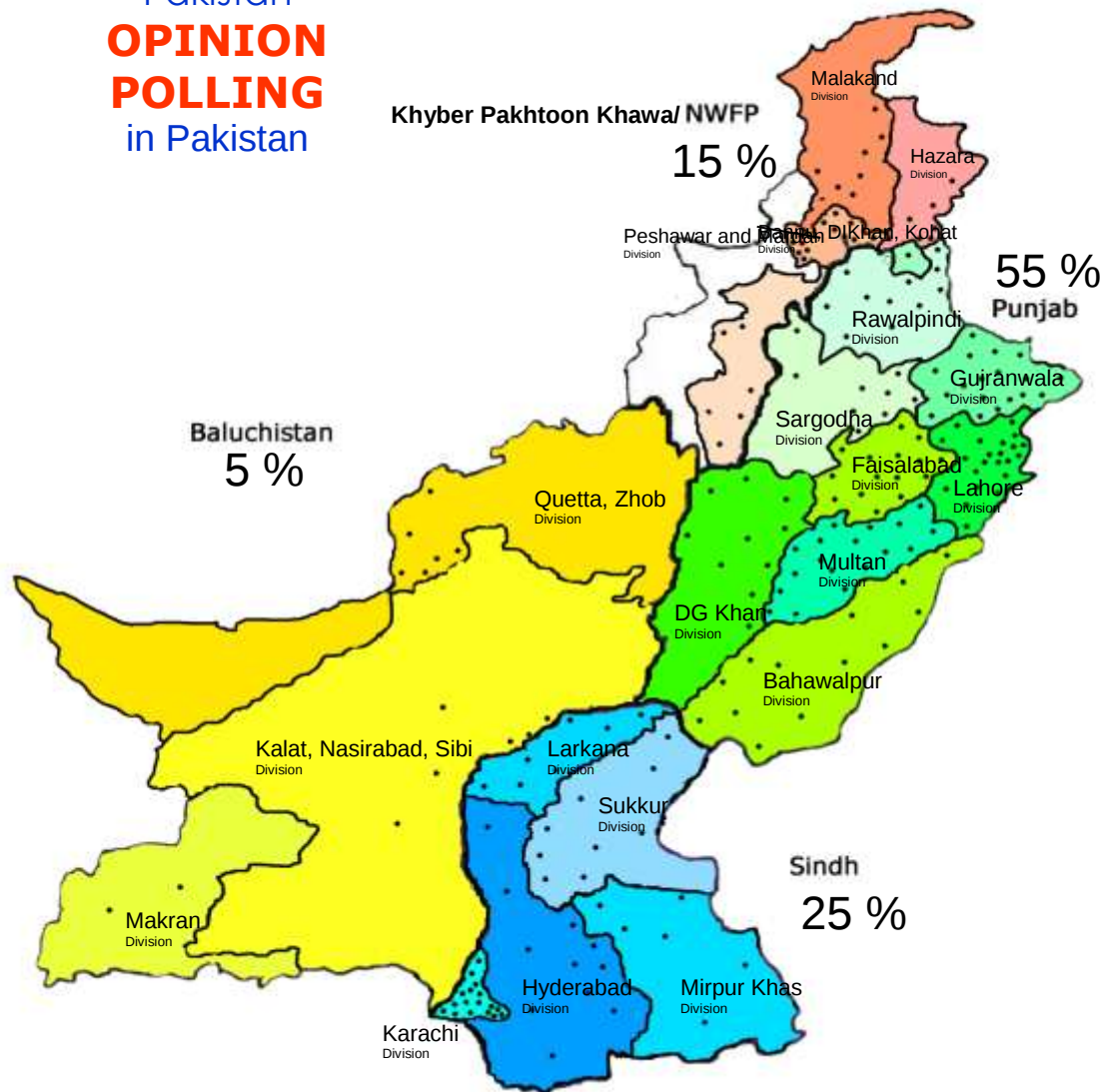
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PROPREITORY INFORMATION

The Data quoted and used in this report is the property of Gallup & Gilani Pakistan.



Gallup & Gilani
Pakistan
**OPINION
POLLING**
in Pakistan



REPRESENTS

Statistical Cross-section: Gender, Age, Income, Education, Region & Language

Universe: ~45,000 villages; 60,000 Urban Census Blocks

Note: For more details on Methodology please refer to the Methodology Section



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