

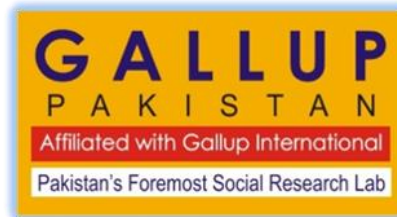
MUSLIM WORLD BAROMETER OF FACTS AND OPINIONS

INTRODUCTION TO MUSLIM WORLD STUDIES

Geography, Demography, Economy, Society & History

A framework of five tools

April 1, 2022



≈ 2 BILLION MUSLIMS in 2022

(Estimated based on Census Data compilation from
World Bank development indicators, 2020)

Source: Population Projection Estimates for 2020 based on counties total population (world bank estimates) and their religion composition as per pew research center

<https://assets.pewresearch.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2012/12/globalReligion-tables.pdf>



In
175 countries
covering 99.9%
of world population
(Island and microstates were excluded from the analysis)

Source: Population Projection Estimates for 2020 based on counties total population (world bank estimates) and their religion composition as per pew research center

<https://assets.pewresearch.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2012/12/globalReligion-tables.pdf>



MUSLIM WORLD POPULATION DISTRIBUTION OF THE GLOBE

80% are concentrated in **57**
countries who are members of **OIC**
organization of Islamic Countries
whereas **20%** live in the remaining
118 countries

Section # 1 of this part will describe and analyze the 57-country part

Section # 2 will describe and analyze the 118-country part of Muslim World

Section # 3 Civilizations perspective on International Relations

SECTION 1

Section # 1

THE OIC-57 MUSLIM WORLD

1. **80%** of Muslim World reside in the OIC-57
2. Most but not all of **57** members of OIC are Muslim majority countries. The proportion of Muslim in these countries ranges between **99%** such as Turkey and around **12%** such as Uganda.
3. However, **92%** of the OIC-57 population reside in countries where Muslims are more than **50%** of the local population.



THE GEOGRAPHY AND DEMOGRAPHY OF THE OIC-

57 PROVIDE ENORMOUS FOOD FOR THOUGHT

A good deal of that can be distilled from the dashboard

A FEW POINTS BY WAY OF EXAMPLE ARE

PROVIDED

THE OIC-57 SPAN ALL CONTINENTS, ASIA, EUROPE, AFRICA AND AMERICA

Continents	Countries	OIC Population (in Millions)	Share of OIC Population
(1) Asia	27	1152.99	60.4%
(2) North and East Africa	10	268.04	14.0%
(3) Sub-Saharan Africa	17	482.71	25.3%
(4) Europe	1	2.84	0.1%
(5) America	2	1.37	0.1%
Grand Total	57	1907.95	100%

ALL OF THE OIC-57 CONSTITUTE MUSLIM AND NON-MUSLIM SOCIETIES

“OIC-57 proportion of..”

Countries	Muslim (In Millions)	% of Muslims	Non-Muslim (In Millions)	% of Non-Muslim	Population (In Millions)
Afghanistan	38.76	100%	0.17	<1%	38.93
Somalia	15.81	99%	0.08	1%	15.89
Iran, Islamic Rep.	83.15	99%	0.84	1%	83.99
Yemen	29.53	99%	0.30	1%	29.83
Algeria	43.41	99%	0.44	1%	43.85
Tunisia	11.70	99%	0.12	1%	11.82
Morocco	36.51	99%	0.40	1%	36.91
Turkey	83.14	99%	1.19	1%	84.34
Comoros	0.85	98%	0.02	2%	0.87
Maldives	0.53	98%	0.01	2%	0.54
Djibouti	0.96	97%	0.02	3%	0.99
Mauritania	4.51	97%	0.14	3%	4.65
Jordan	9.90	97%	0.31	3%	10.20
Libya	6.66	97%	0.21	3%	6.87
Pakistan	211.38	96%	9.52	4%	220.89

Continued next slide

ALL OF THE OIC-57 CONSTITUTE MUSLIM AND NON-MUSLIM SOCIETIES OIC-57

“OIC-57 proportion of...”

Countries	Muslim (In Millions)	% of Muslims	Non-Muslim (In Millions)	% of Non-Muslim	Population (In Millions)
Iraq	38.21	95%	2.01	5%	40.22
Azerbaijan	9.59	95%	0.50	5%	10.09
Mali	19.04	94%	1.22	6%	20.25
Senegal	15.72	94%	1.02	6%	16.74
Saudi Arabia	32.66	94%	2.15	6%	34.81
Uzbekistan	31.84	93%	2.40	7%	34.23
Kuwait	3.93	92%	0.34	8%	4.27
Niger	22.15	91%	2.06	9%	24.21
Syrian Arab Republic	15.79	90%	1.72	10%	17.50
Tajikistan	8.58	90%	0.95	10%	9.54
Gambia	2.17	90%	0.24	10%	2.42
Oman	4.59	90%	0.52	10%	5.11
Bangladesh	147.73	90%	16.96	10%	164.69
Bahrain	1.52	90%	0.18	10%	1.70
Turkmenistan	5.37	89%	0.66	11%	6.03

Continued next slide

ALL OF THE OIC-57 CONSTITUTE MUSLIM AND NON-MUSLIM SOCIETIES OIC-57

“OIC-57 proportion of...”

Countries	Muslim (In Millions)	% of Muslims	Non-Muslim (In Millions)	% of Non-Muslim	Population (In Millions)
Egypt, Arab Rep.	88.45	86%	13.89	14%	102.33
Palestine	4.08	85%	4.80	100%	4.80
Guinea	11.16	85%	1.97	15%	13.13
Indonesia	229.74	84%	43.78	16%	273.52
Brunei	0.36	81%	0.08	19%	0.44
Kyrgyzstan	5.08	77%	1.51	23%	6.59
Sudan	31.13	71%	12.72	29%	43.85
United Arab Emirates	6.67	67%	3.22	33%	9.89
Albania	1.79	63%	1.05	37%	2.84
Malaysia	19.74	61%	12.62	39%	32.37
Kazakhstan	11.13	59%	7.63	41%	18.75
Burkina Faso	12.10	58%	8.80	42%	20.90
Sierra Leone	4.41	55%	3.56	45%	7.98
Chad	9.07	55%	7.36	45%	16.43
Lebanon	3.69	54%	3.14	46%	6.83

ALL OF THE OIC-57 CONSTITUTE MUSLIM AND NON-MUSLIM SOCIETIES OIC-57

“OIC-57 proportion of...”

Countries	Muslim (In Millions)	% of Muslims	Non-Muslim (In Millions)	% of Non-Muslim	Population (In Millions)
Nigeria	104.71	51%	101.43	49%	206.14
Qatar	1.35	47%	1.53	53%	2.88
Guinea-Bissau	0.79	40%	1.18	60%	1.97
Cote d'Ivoire	9.89	37%	16.49	63%	26.38
Benin	3.21	26%	8.91	74%	12.12
Mozambique	7.61	24%	23.64	76%	31.26
Cameroon	5.68	21%	20.86	79%	26.55
Suriname	0.11	20%	0.47	80%	0.59
Gabon	0.33	15%	1.89	85%	2.23
Togo	1.16	14%	7.12	86%	8.28
Uganda	5.49	12%	40.25	88%	45.74
Guyana	0.06	7%	0.73	93%	0.79
Total	1514.69	79%	397.34	21%	1907.95

**OIC-57 HAS AN INTERESTING
MIX OF MUSLIM
SOCIETIES LIVING
IN A BLEND WITH
SOCIETIES OF OTHER CIVILIZATIONS
OF
THE WORLD**

**THE BLEND IS OF VERY
DIFFERENT RATIOS
AND UNIQUE
HISTORICAL BACKGROUNDS
TO THE
FORMATION OF
THOSE RATIOS**

SECTION 2

Section # 2

MUSLIM WORLD OUTSIDE THE OIC-57

1. They comprise 20% of the worldwide. Muslim majority approximated 400 million.
2. There are 107 countries outside OIC-57 where they are more than one million.
3. The list of more than one million strong Muslim communities is given in the next slide.



MUSLIM WORLD OUTSIDE THE OIC-57

Countries	Muslim Population	Share in Muslim World	Share in Non-OIC Community
India	184.92 M	9.82%	49.59%
Ethiopia	39.59 M	2.10%	10.62%
China	35.27 M	1.87%	9.46%
Tanzania	21.50 M	1.14%	5.77%
Russian Federation	16.68 M	0.89%	4.47%
Thailand	6.98 M	0.37%	1.87%
Philippines	6.08 M	0.32%	1.63%
Kenya	5.62 M	0.30%	1.51%
Ghana	5.47 M	0.29%	1.47%
France	5.32 M	0.28%	1.43%
Germany	4.08 M	0.22%	1.09%
United States	2.97 M	0.16%	0.80%
United Kingdom	2.92 M	0.15%	0.78%
Malawi	2.79 M	0.15%	0.75%

Continued next slide



MUSLIM WORLD OUTSIDE THE OIC-57

Countries	Muslim Population	Share in Muslim World	Share in Non-OIC Community
Malawi	2.79 M	0.15%	0.75%
Myanmar	2.27 M	0.12%	0.61%
Sri Lanka	2.10 M	0.11%	0.56%
Israel	1.84 M	0.10%	0.49%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.73 M	0.09%	0.46%
Kosovo	1.70 M	0.09%	0.46%
Madagascar	1.51 M	0.08%	0.41%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.48 M	0.08%	0.40%
Spain	1.44 M	0.08%	0.39%
Eritrea	1.29 M	0.07%	0.35%
Nepal	1.28 M	0.07%	0.34%
Netherlands	1.01 M	0.05%	0.27%
South Africa	1.00 M	0.05%	0.27%
All Others	14.06 M	0.75%	3.77%
Total	372.89 M	19.80%	100.00%



POPULATION ECONOMY AND POLITIC-STRATEGIC PROFILE OF THE OIC-57 COUNTRIES

**THE BAROMETER INCLUDES A PROFILE
OF EVERY ONE OF THE OIC-57
COUNTRIES ON 10 RELEVANT
INDICATORS**

PART 2

PART 2

3100

OIC-57 MUSLIM URBAN WORLD

LEADING CITIES OF MUSLIM WORLD

(OIC-57 Section)

The Barometer Provides a special section

on OIC-57

MUSLIM URBAN WORLD

Comprising 3100 Cities in the 57 Countries

**THE TOTAL POPULATION
OF THE
OIC-57 URBAN
WORLD
IS
642.62 MILLION**



THE OIC-57 URBAN WORLD HAS BEEN GROUPED INTO 5 TYPES

City Type	No. of Cities	Cities population
Type 1 (Mega Cities: Population More than 5 Million)	14	178.62 M
Type 2 (Large Cities: Population More than 1 Million)	102	194.70 M
Type 3 (Medium Cities: Population more the half million)	89	63.17 M
Type 4 (Small Cities: Population less than half million but more than 50 thousand)	1077	174.32 M
Type 5 (Very Small Cities: Population less than 50 thousand)	1818	31.81 M
Grand Total	3100	642.62 M

HOW DOES THE BAROMETER FACILITATE FURTHER RESEARCH ON THE OIC-57 URBAN WORLD

For every urban center (subject to availability) it provides an Encyclopedia (Wikipedia) entry containing references for further study. In order to facilitate teaching, it also provides a Google pin code under the geographic context of the relevant city.



PART 3

PART 3

A CIVILIZATIONAL PERSPECTIVE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS



**THE UNITED NATIONS
SYSTEM INSTITUTED IN 1944
IS BASED ON THE NATION- STATES
WHICH IS A USEFUL WAY OF INTERACTING
IN WORLD AFFAIRS.**

**IN THEORY ALL OF ITS 175+ MEMBERS
(200+ including what are sometimes referred to as micro-states
owing to very small population)
ARE 'SOVEREIGN' AND EQUAL
WHICH IS A HELPFUL CONCEPT TO
BUILD A 'SOCIETY OF STATES'**

**AS AN INSTITUTION OF THE
AGE OF MODERNITY THE
UNITED NATION IS A
'CONSTRUCTED' ENTITY AND
'AN ADMINISTRATIVE' SPIRIT.**

**WHEN IT COMES TO
DEEPER AND HISTORICALLY
ROOTED AFFINITIES WE
FIND THAT WORLD POPULATION
TURNS TO OTHER FORMS
OF GROUPINGS**

**THE MOST PROMINENT AND
THE ONES WITH THE
LARGEST CANVASS AND
HISTORICAL CONTINUITY
ARE CIVILIZATIONS**

**AS A UNIT OF ANALYSIS,
CIVILIZATION OVERLAPS
WITH STATES.
THEY HAVE AN OVERLAPPING AND
INTER-PENETRATED
RELATIONSHIP WITH
STATES**

**AS IN ALL OTHER
RELATIONSHIP THE
STATES AND CIVILIZATIONS
AS ENTITIES ARE MUTUALLY
‘COMPLEMENTARY’ AND ‘COMPETITIVE’
AROUSING A
MIX OF APPRECIATIVE TOLERANT
AND HOSTILE
TO THEIR OVERLAPPING
NATURE**



**THE TENSIONS AROUSED
BY COMPETING SENTIMENTS
OF APPRECIATION TOLERANCE
AND HOSTILITY
CAN NOT BE AVOIDED
THROUGH THE
MONOPOLY OF ONE OVER
THE OTHER
THEY ARE DESTINED TO
CO-EXIST**



**THE MONOPOLY OF
EITHER 'STATE' OR
'CIVILIZATION' OVER ANY
'IDENTITY' AND
'RULE IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS' IS A
SOURCE OF UNDESIRABLE
TENSION RATHER THAN
HARMONY**

**WHILE THE ACADEMIC
DISCIPLINE OF
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
IS VERY ELABORATE IN
PROVIDING SCHOLARSHIP
ON STATES, THE
COMPARABLE KNOWLEDGE ON
CIVILIZATIONS IS
RATHER MEAGER**



**THE MEAGER KNOWLEDGE ON
CIVILIZATIONS IS PARTLY
OWED TO THE
IMPRECISION OF WHAT IS
A CIVILIZATION AND
HOW MANY CIVILIZATIONS
ARE TO BE ENTERTAINED IN
A FORUM**

**THE DEFINITIONAL
PROBLEM OF CIVILIZATIONS ARISES
FROM THEIR VERY NATURE.
CIVILIZATIONS ARE NOT AN
ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT COMPARABLE
TO STATES
THEY ARE NOT A STRUCTURE WITH
PRECISE ORGANIZATIONAL RULES
AND LEADERSHIP NOR ARE THEIR DIVIDING LINES
AND CONTINUITY
AND DISCONTINUITY OF THE SAME NATURE
AS IN STATES**



**IN ITS IMPRECESSION LIES
THE ADVANTAGE OF ‘FLEXIBILITY’
‘OPEN-ENDED CONTEXTUALIZED’ MEANING,
IN OTHER WORDS, CIVILIZATIONS ARE MORE
AMENABLE TO SOCIALLY CONSTRUCTED
INTERPRETATIONS.**

**IMPRECESSIONS AND OPEN-ENDED CHARACTER OF
CIVILIZATIONS LEND THEM TO BE USEFUL AS
COMPLEMENTARY TO STATES AS A FRAMEWORK
RATHER THAN BEING AN ALTERNATIVE TO EACH
OTHER**

**FOR OUR PRESENT PURPOSES,
IT SHOULD SUFFICE TO SAY
THAT AN INTELLIGENT
DISCUSSION ON
CIVILIZATIONS REQUIRES
A WORKABLE
DEFINITION**

**DURING THE LAST CENTURY,
WE CAN TRACE FOUR SEMINAL
WRITINGS ON THE SUBJECT OF CIVILIZATIONS -
ARNOLD TOYNBEE (A STUDY OF CIVILIZATIONS)
OSWARD SPENGLER (DECLINE OF THE WEST)
WROTE ON THE SUBJECT
DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THE CENTURY
WHEREAS
BRAUDELL (CIVILIZATION AND CAPITALISM) AND
SAMUAL HUNTINGTON (CLASH OF CIVILIZATIONS) WROTE
ON THE SUBJECT DURING THE SECOND HALF OF THE
CENTURY**



**ALL FOUR HAVE IDENTIFIED THE
FOLLOWING FOUR AS THE LARGEST
CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATIONS**

**CHRISTIAN
ISLAMIC
HINDU
SINIC**

**IN TERMS OF THE NUMBER OF THEIR
ADHERENTS. THESE FOUR COMPRISE
THE VAST MAJORITY OF CONTEMPORARY
WORLD POPULATION**

**DURING THE EARLY DECADES
OF THE 21ST CENTURY,
WE SHOULD INCLUDE A FIFTH LARGE
CIVILIZATION WHICH WOULD BEST
BE DESCRIBED AS THE
NO RELIGION (A-RELIGIOUS) CIVILIZATION
OUR LARGER STUDY, THE ONE GOING BEYOND
THE MUSLIM WORLD, TAKES UP
THESE ISSUES IN GREATER DETAIL**

**WE AIM TO PRODUCE
BAROMETERS OF FACTS AND OPINIONS
PERTAINING TO ALL THE MAJOR
PREVAILING CIVILIZATION
THE WORK IS WELL ADVANCED AND WE
SHOULD BE ABLE TO LAUNCH
THE RESPECTIVE BAROMETERS
OVER THE COURSE OF A YEAR**

**FOR NOW WE ARE HAPPY TO LAUNCH
THE MUSLIM WORLD BAROMETER OF FACTS
AND OPINIONS TO CORRESPOND WITH THE
OCCASION OF THE ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC
COUNTRIES (OIC) FOREIGN MINISTERS 48TH
ANNUAL MEETING HELD IN ISLAMABAD
(MARCH 2022)**

THANK YOU

DISCLAIMER

**ALL DATA IS ACQUIRED FROM OPEN SOURCES
AND THE RELEVANT SOURCES HAVE BEEN QUOTED;
ANY OMISSIONS WILL BE AMMENDED
ONCE BROUGHT TO OUR KNOWLEDGE
THIS IS AN ONGOING PUBLIC INTEREST NOT FOR
PROFIT ACTIVITY. GILANI RESEARCH FOUNDATION OR
GALLUP PAKISTAN ARE NOT LIABLE FOR ACCURACY OF THE DATA
WHERE THEY FIND THE NEED TO DO SO.
GALLUP PAKISTAN AND GILANI RESEARCH FOUNDATION
WILL GREATLY APPRECIATE THAT THOSE WHO USE THIS
BAROMETER WOULD STAY IN TOUCH
WITH US AND COPY US ON THEIR USE OF IT
WE ASPIRE TO KEEP IMPROVING THIS BAROMETER
SERIES TOGETHER WITH OUR USER COMMUNITY.**



ATTRIBUTION

**WE URGE THAT ALL USERS OF THE BAROMETER
MAY PLEASE INFORM THE FOLLOWING CONTACT
ABOUT THEIR USE**

**CONTACT DETAILS
MUSLIM-WORLD BAROMETER &
GILANI RESEARCH FOUNDATION.COM
(TO BE VERIFIED BY ME/BG)**

SOURCES/REFERENCES

- 1. World Bank Development Indicators:**
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>
- 2. Pew Research Center:** <https://assets.pewresearch.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2012/12/globalReligion-tables.pdf>
- 3. World Religion Project:** <https://data.world/cow/world-religion-data>
(Zeev Maoz and Errol A. Henderson. 2013. "The World Religion Dataset, 1945-2010: Logic, Estimates, and Trends." International Interactions, 39: 265-291.)
- 4. World Cities Database:** <https://simplemaps.com/data/world-cities>
- 5. WVS Time-Series (1981-2020):**
<http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSDocumentationWVL.jsp>
(Inglehart, R., Haerpfer, C., Moreno, A., Welzel, C., Kizilova, K., Diez-Medrano J., M. Lagos, P. Norris, E. Ponarin & B. Puranen et al. (eds.). 2020. World Values Survey: All Rounds – Country-Pooled Datafile. Madrid, Spain & Vienna, Austria: JD Systems Institute & WVSA Secretariat)
- 6. WIN/Gallup International Association Annual Survey**



THE END