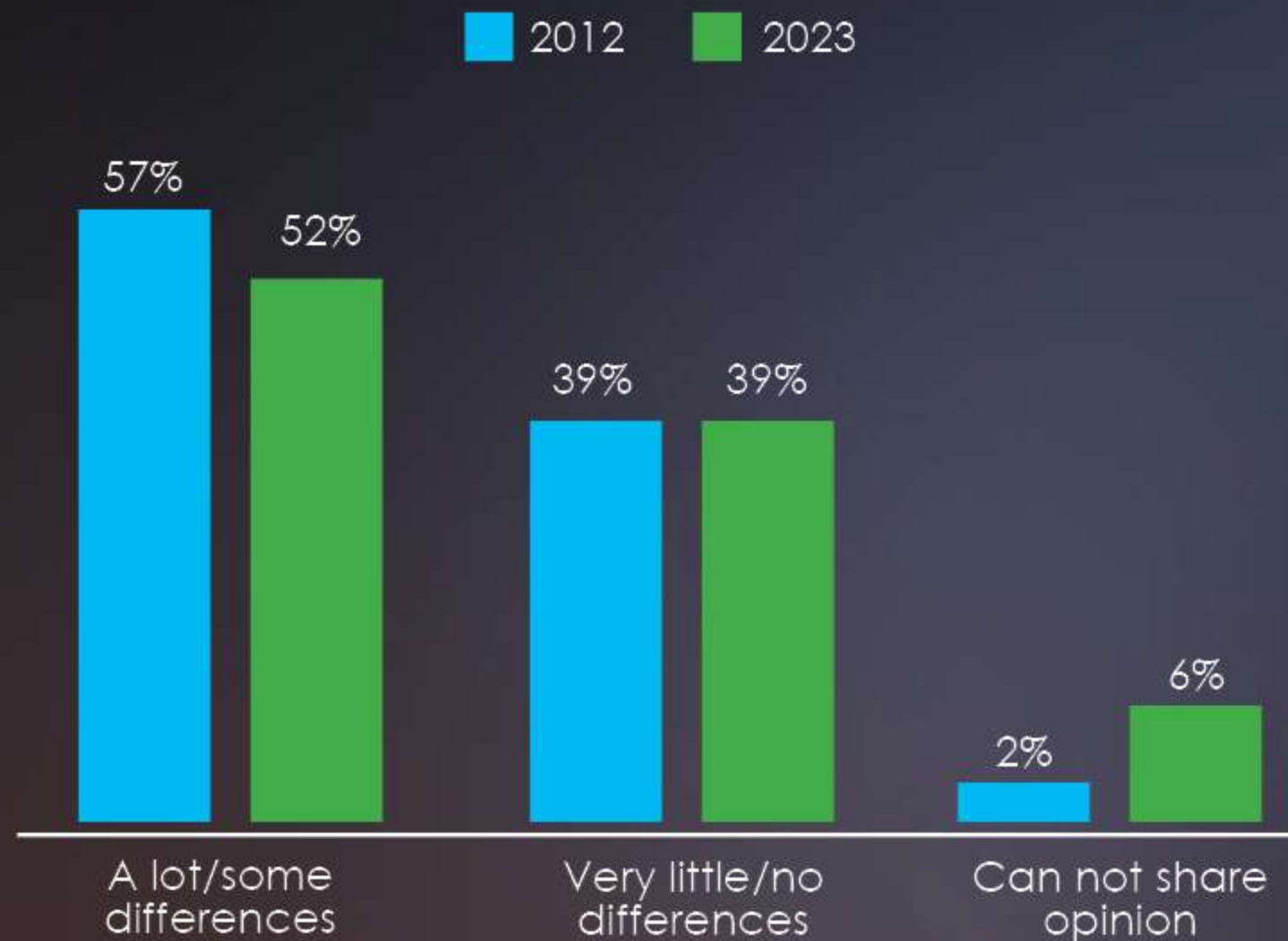


**5% reduction in proportion of Pakistanis who feel there are differences/ conflict between Muslims and Non Muslims in Pakistan over past 11 years (2012-2023):
Gallup & Gilani Pakistan History Project**

Question: "In all countries there are often differences or conflicts between different social classes. In your opinion, how much disagreement or conflict is there between Muslims and Non-Muslims?"



Don't know/ No response: 2%



Opinion Poll
History Polls
Social Behaviour

**5% reduction in proportion of Pakistanis who feel there are differences/
conflict between Muslims and Non-Muslims in Pakistan over past 11
years (2012-2023): Gallup & Gilani Pakistan History Project**

(Islamabad), August 18th, 2023

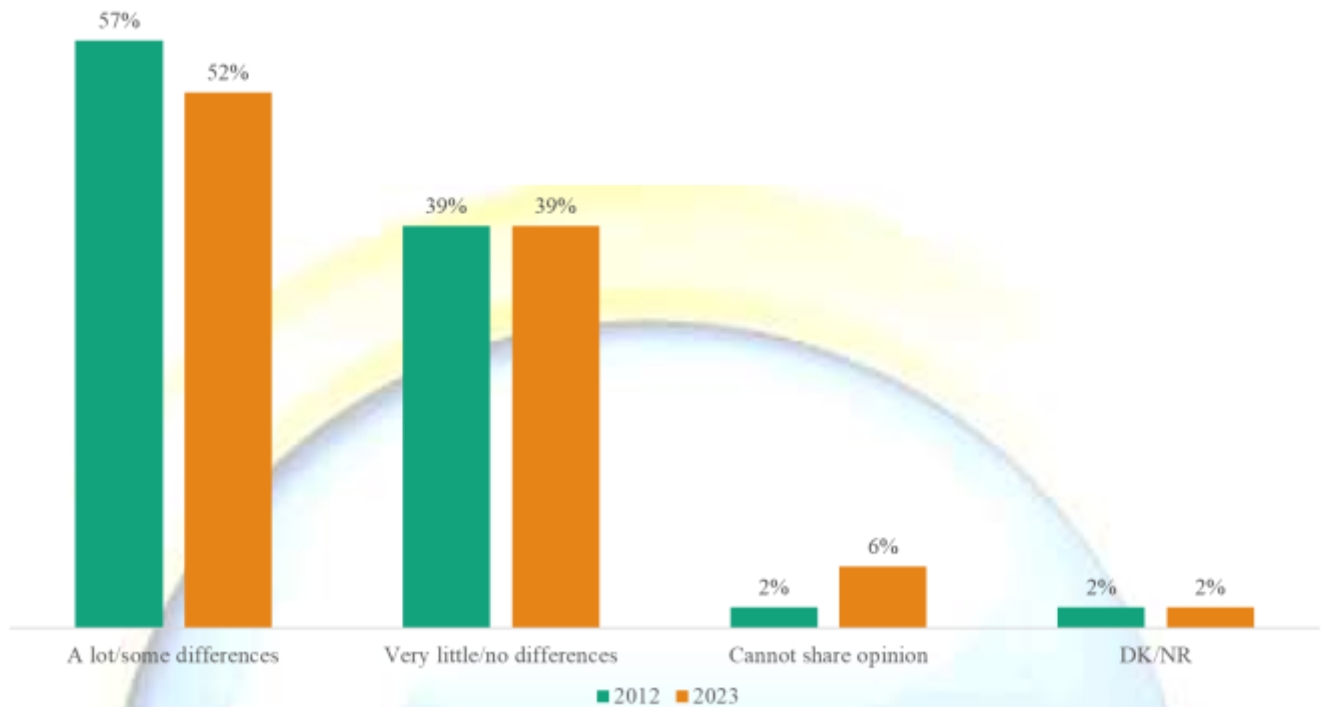
In a Gallup & Gilani Pakistan National Survey conducted in the year 2012, a representative sample of adult men and women from across Pakistan was asked the following question, *“In all countries there are often differences or conflicts between different social classes. In your opinion, how much disagreement or conflict is there between Muslims and Non-Muslims?”* In response to this question, 57% said a lot/some differences, 39% said very little/no differences, 2% said they could not share any opinion on it and 2% said they do not know or gave no response.

Comparative Picture: This question was asked again in 2023 to allow a comparison to be made across the years. In 2023, now 52% said a lot/some differences, and 39% said very little/no differences, 6% said they could not share any opinion on it and 2% said they do not know or gave no response.

Trend Analysis: The proportion of people who are of the opinion that there are a lot/some differences between Muslims and Non-Muslims have decreased by 5% in the past 11 years from 2012 to 2023, while those that believe there are very little/no differences remain unchanged.

This press release has been made as part of the Gallup Pakistan History Project which aims to release historical empirical polling data to wider audiences. The objective is to sustain and encourage empirical decision-making in Pakistan.

Question: “In all countries there are often differences or conflicts between different social classes. In your opinion, how much disagreement or conflict is there between Muslims and Non-Muslims?”



Source: Gallup & Gilani Pakistan
(www.gallup-international.com; www.gallup.com.pk, www.gilanifoundation.com)

The study in Pakistan was conducted and released by Gilani Research Foundation and carried out by Gallup & Gilani Pakistan, the Pakistani affiliate of Gallup International. The recent survey was carried out among a sample of 1535 men and women in urban and rural areas of all four provinces of the country, conducted during 29 March to 07 April 2023. The error margin is estimated to be approximately ± 2 -3 percent at the 95% confidence level. The methodology used for data collection was telephonic surveys (CATI).

Aim and Rationale for Gallup Pakistan History Project

Bilal I Gilani, who is Executive Director at Gallup Pakistan, and the Director of Gallup Pakistan History Project explains the aim of the Project as follows: “Gallup Pakistan has been polling in Pakistan since 1979 (over 40 years). During this time, millions of Pakistanis have been surveyed by over a thousand interviewers of Gallup. In 2014, Gallup Pakistan has decided to release historical Public Opinion data and this Press Release is part of Gallup Pakistan’s History Project. This endeavor is dedicated to all those who hope for a more empirical understanding of Pakistani Issues”. For more information about Gallup History Project, please contact caf@gallup.com.pk



Opinion Poll from Gallup Pakistan
The Pakistani Affiliate of Gallup
International



GILANI RESEARCH
FOUNDATION

Friday, August 18th, 2023

(4 Pages, English version Only)

Gilani Research Foundation is a not-for-profit public service project to provide social science research to students, academia, policymakers, and concerned citizens in Pakistan and across the globe.

Gilani Research Foundation is headed by Dr. Ijaz Shafi Gilani who pioneered the field of opinion polling in Pakistan and established Gallup Pakistan in 1980. Currently, Dr. Gilani, who holds a Ph.D. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) and has taught at leading universities in Pakistan and abroad, is Chairman of Gallup Pakistan.

If you have any further questions regarding this poll, please feel free to contact us.

*Best Regards,
Gallup Pakistan*

Disclaimer: Gallup Pakistan is not related to Gallup Inc. headquartered in Washington D.C. USA. We require that our surveys be credited fully as Gallup Pakistan (not Gallup or Gallup Poll). We disclaim any responsibility for surveys pertaining to Pakistani public opinion except those carried out by Gallup Pakistan, the Pakistani affiliate of Gallup International Association. For details on Gallup International Association see website: www.gallup-international.com



History Poll
2023



of Gallup Pakistan
(1980-2023)