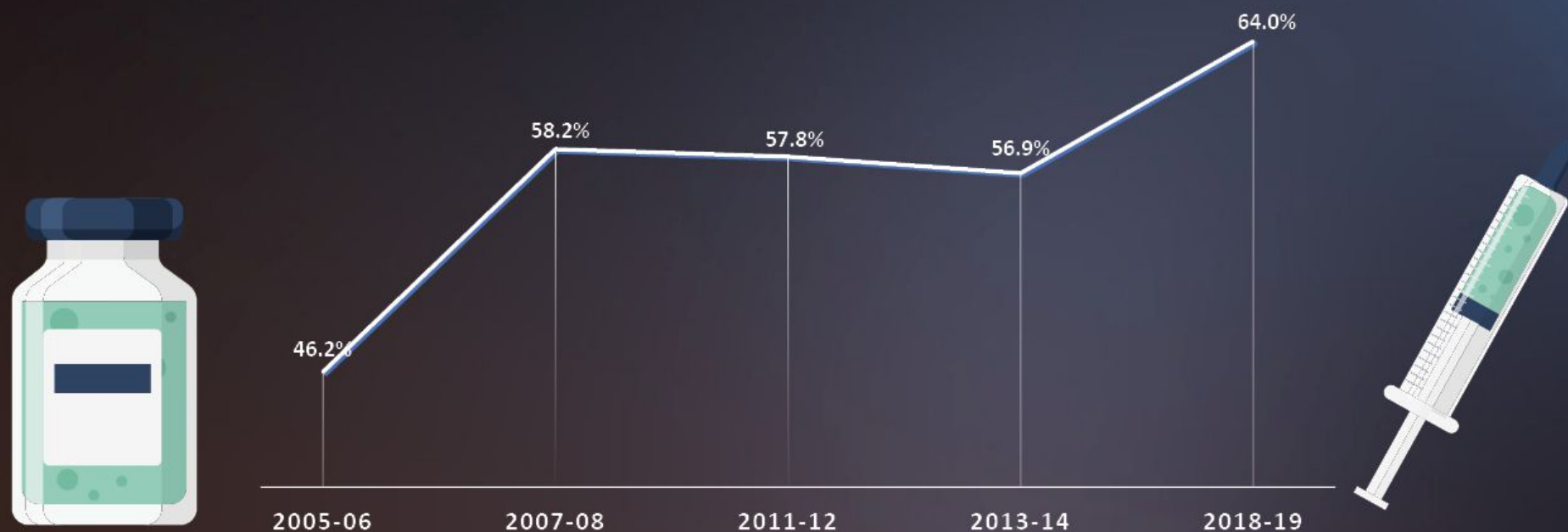


Between 2005 and 2018, there was a 17.8% incline in the proportion of mothers (aged 15-49 years) in Pakistan having received tetanus injections during their pregnancy
Gallup Pakistan analysis using PSLM data series

Question: "During this pregnancy were you given tetanus toxoid (TT) injections?"

(Those who said Yes)





Opinion Poll
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(Islamabad), December 22nd, 2023

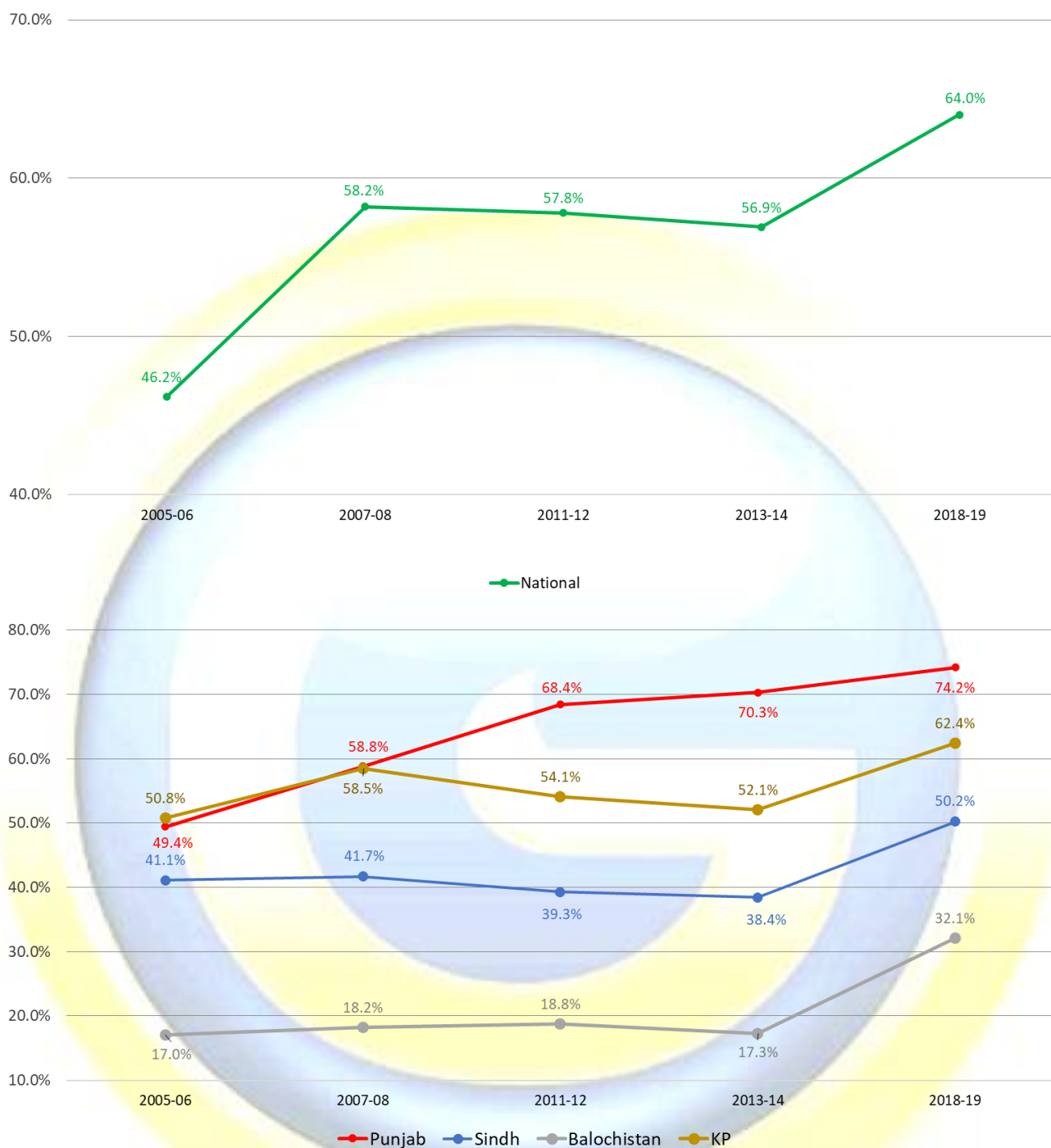
In a Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement (PSLM) Survey conducted in the year 2005-06 and subsequently in years 2007-08, 2011-12, 2013-14, and 2018-19, a representative sample of Pakistani mothers between the ages of 15-49 years from across the country were assessed regarding their pre- and post-natal healthcare. In response to the question **“During this pregnancy were you given tetanus toxoid (TT) injections?”**, in year 2005-06, overall, 46.2% of Pakistani mothers responded “Yes”. The affirmative response was highest in KP at 50.8%, followed by 49.4% in Punjab, 41.1% in Sindh, and 17% in Balochistan.

Comparative Picture: In 2018-19, overall, 64% responded “Yes”, while the affirmative response now was highest in Punjab at 74.2%, followed by 62.4% in KP, 50.2% in Sindh and 32.1% in Balochistan.

Trend Analysis: The proportion of Pakistani mothers between the ages of 15-49 years that reported having been given tetanus injections during their pregnancy increased by 17.8% on a national level between 2005-06 and 2018-19. At the provincial level, increases were observed across all four provinces. The most pronounced increase was in the province of Punjab, where 24.8% more mothers received the treatment, followed by Balochistan with an increase of 15.1%, KP experiencing an incline of 11.6% and Sindh with an increase of 9.1% in the same time period.

This press release has been made as part of the Gallup Pakistan History Project which aims to release historical empirical polling data to wider audiences. The objective is to sustain and encourage empirical decision-making in Pakistan.

Question: “During this pregnancy were you given tetanus toxoid (TT) injections?”



Source: Gallup & Gilani Pakistan analysis done on PSLM series by PBS
(www.gallup-international.com; www.gallup.com.pk, www.gilanifoundation.com)

For more information on PSLM series please visit website of Pakistan Bureau of Statistics at www.pbs.gov.pk.

This series is based on a dashboard Gallup Pakistan has developed and can be accessed at [Gallup Pakistan PSLM-Dashboards/Education](#)

Aim and Rationale for Gallup Pakistan History Project

Bilal I Gilani, who is Executive Director at Gallup Pakistan, and the Director of Gallup Pakistan History Project explains the aim of the Project as follows: “Gallup Pakistan has been polling in Pakistan since 1979 (over 40 years). During this time, millions of Pakistanis have been surveyed by over a thousand interviewers of Gallup. In 2014, Gallup Pakistan has decided to release historical Public Opinion data and this Press Release is part of Gallup Pakistan’s History Project. This endeavor is dedicated to all those who hope for a more empirical understanding of Pakistani Issues”. For more information about Gallup History Project, please contact caf@gallup.com.pk



Opinion Poll from Gallup Pakistan
*The Pakistani Affiliate of Gallup
International*



GILANI RESEARCH
FOUNDATION

Friday, December 22nd, 2023

(4 Pages, English version Only)

Gilani Research Foundation is a not-for-profit public service project to provide social science research to students, academia, policymakers, and concerned citizens in Pakistan and across the globe.

Gilani Research Foundation is headed by Dr. Ijaz Shafi Gilani who pioneered the field of opinion polling in Pakistan and established Gallup Pakistan in 1980. Currently, Dr. Gilani, who holds a Ph.D. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) and has taught at leading universities in Pakistan and abroad, is Chairman of Gallup Pakistan.

If you have any further questions regarding this poll, please feel free to contact us.

*Best Regards,
Gallup Pakistan*

Disclaimer: Gallup Pakistan is not related to Gallup Inc. headquartered in Washington D.C. USA. We require that our surveys be credited fully as Gallup Pakistan (not Gallup or Gallup Poll). We disclaim any responsibility for surveys pertaining to Pakistani public opinion except those carried out by Gallup Pakistan, the Pakistani affiliate of Gallup International Association. For details on Gallup International Association see website: www.gallup-international.com



History Poll
2023



of Gallup Pakistan
(1980-2023)