

PAKISTAN GENERAL ELECTION 2024

HOW CAN WE UNDERSTAND
THE RESULTS IN LIGHT OF
EMERGING DATA

GALLUP
PAKISTAN

Affiliated with Gallup International

Pakistan's Foremost Social Research Lab

Note : This is not final data. Please expect changes in data until ECP releases final data. Errors and omissions are expected.

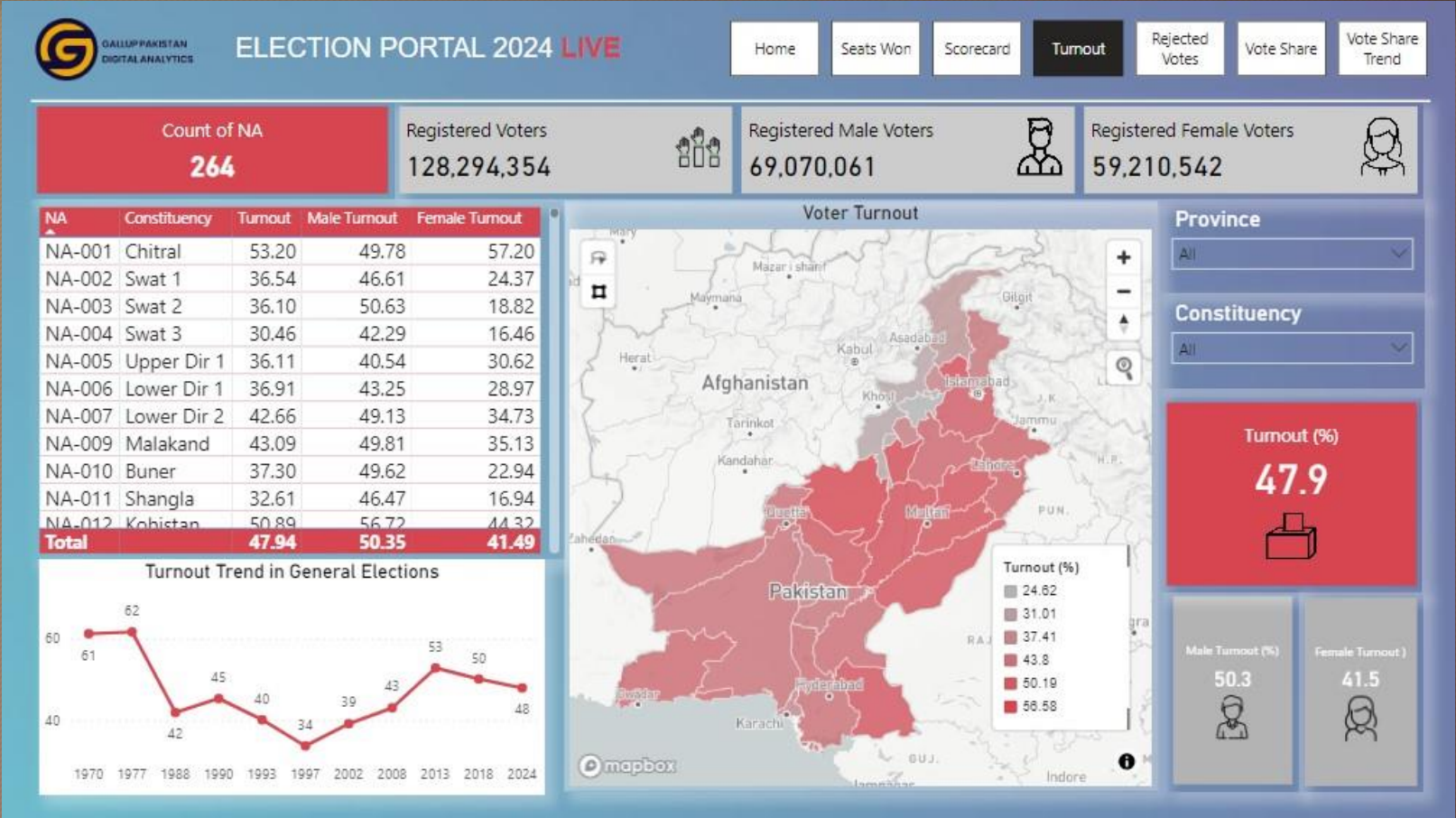
Visit Election Dashboard Developed by Gallup Data Analytics Team : <https://www.galluppakistandigitalanalytics.com/general-elections-2024-pakistan-dashboard/>

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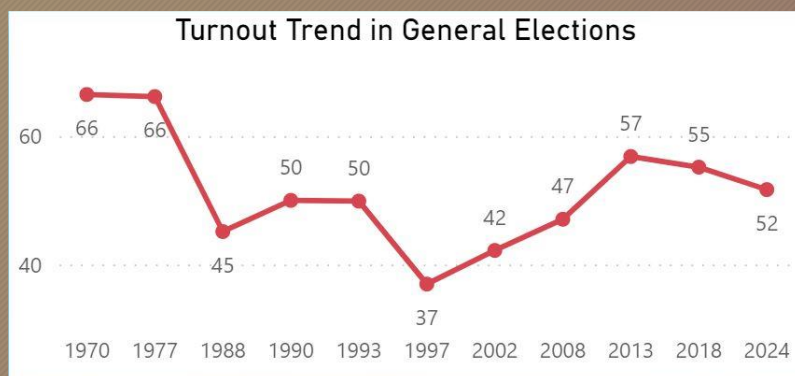
Turnout in General Election 2024

Turnout 2024- PRELIMINARY NUMBERS- 48% voter turnout in Pakistan's 12th General Election

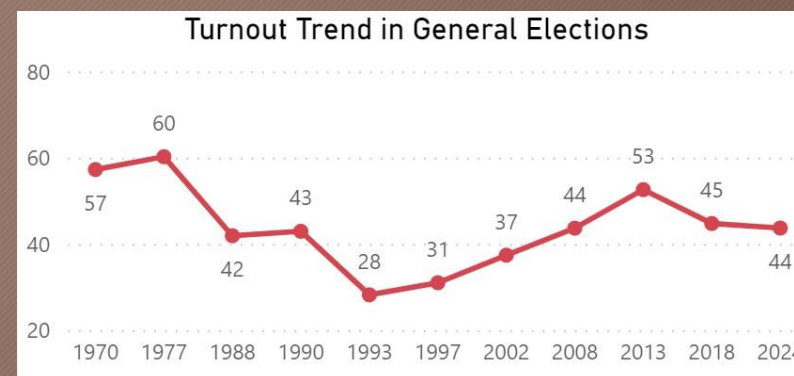


Turnout by Province- All provinces saw decline in voter turnout except for Balochistan

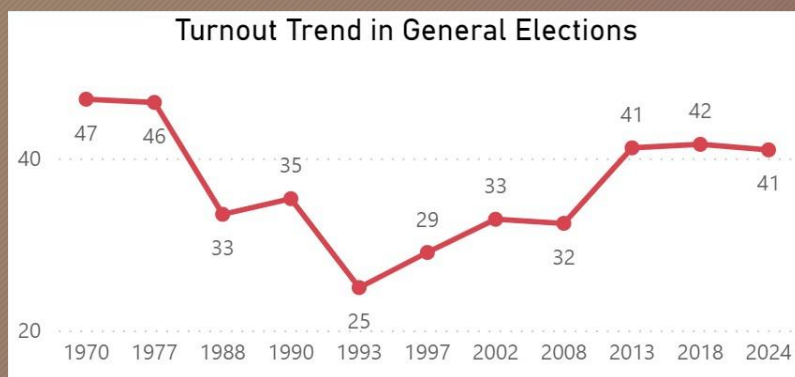
PUNJAB



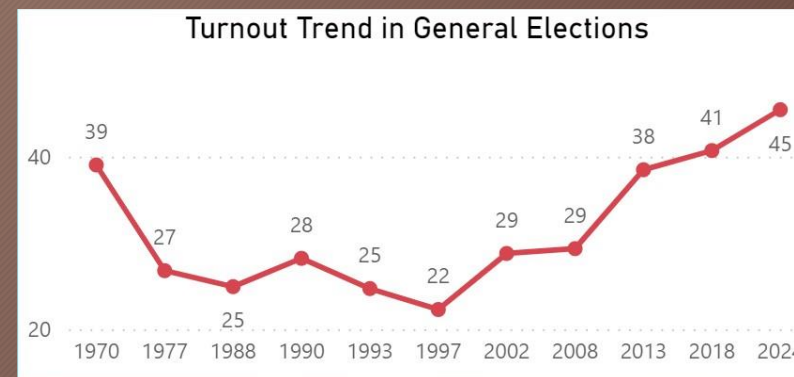
SINDH



KP



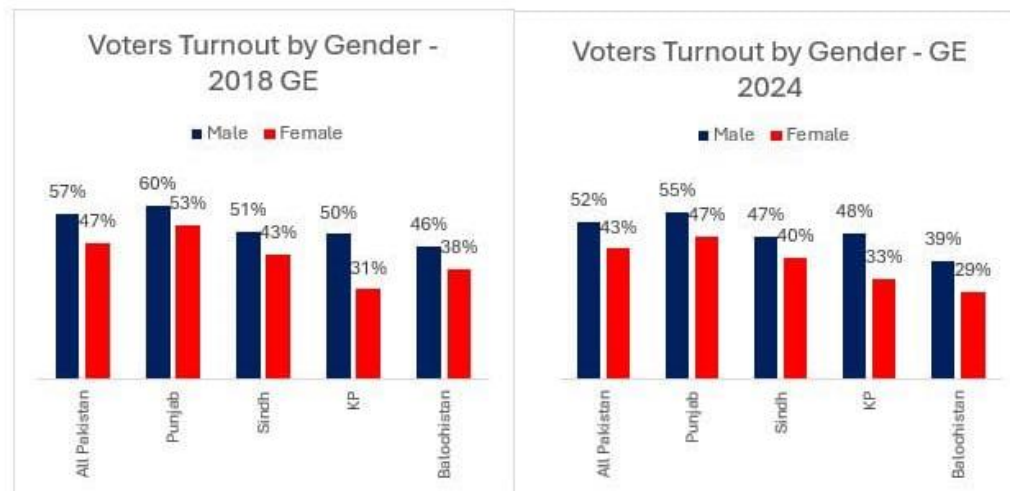
BALUCHISTAN



TURNOUT WOMEN AND PROVINCE- PRELIMINARY NUMBERS - Gap between Male and Female turnout reduces by 1% (despite turnout falling for both)



Voters turnout in Pakistan General Election – Female voters turnout 9% lower than male turnout in GE 2024; the gap was 10% in GE 2018. Female turnout lowest in Balochistan (29%). Gender gap highest in KP (15%); however the gap has narrowed by 4% compared with 2018 GE gender gap in KP (19%). Gender gap in Balochistan has increased by 2% compare to GE 2018.



Source: Gilani's Index of Electoral Record, based on ECP data computed by Gallup Pakistan

Source: FAFEN

Highest Turnout Seats - Tharparkar, Bhakkar, and Bahawalpur

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NA	Constituency	Turnout	Male Turnout	Female Turnout
NA-214	Tharparkar 1	71.00	69.39	72.77
NA-092	Bhakkar 2	67.00	71.27	63.01
NA-215	Tharparkar 2	67.00	66.48	67.74
NA-165	Bahawalpur 2	64.00	64.56	62.57
NA-091	Bhakkar 1	63.00	68.02	57.21
NA-028	Peshawar 1	62.00	71.93	49.75
NA-058	Chakwal	62.00	64.14	59.91
NA-048	Islamabad 3	61.00	63.74	58.19
NA-110	Jhang 3	61.00	63.29	57.47
NA-160	Bahawalnagar 1	60.00	65.67	54.94
NA-175	Muzaffargarh 1	60.00	63.41	56.35
NA-182	Layyah 2	60.00	65.41	54.43
NA-108	Jhang 1	59.00	62.83	55.28
NA-144	khanewal 1	59.00	62.42	54.95
NA-181	Layyah 1	59.00	64.29	53.32
NA-047	Islamabad 2	58.00	62.94	53.35
NA-059	Talang cum Chakwal	58.00	79.27	37.00
NA-090	Meerwala 2	58.00	62.24	52.55
Total		47.30	50.35	41.49

Microsoft Power BI

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Lowest Turnout Seats - Waziristan, Khyber, and surprisingly Karachi South 3 (which had 23% turnout)

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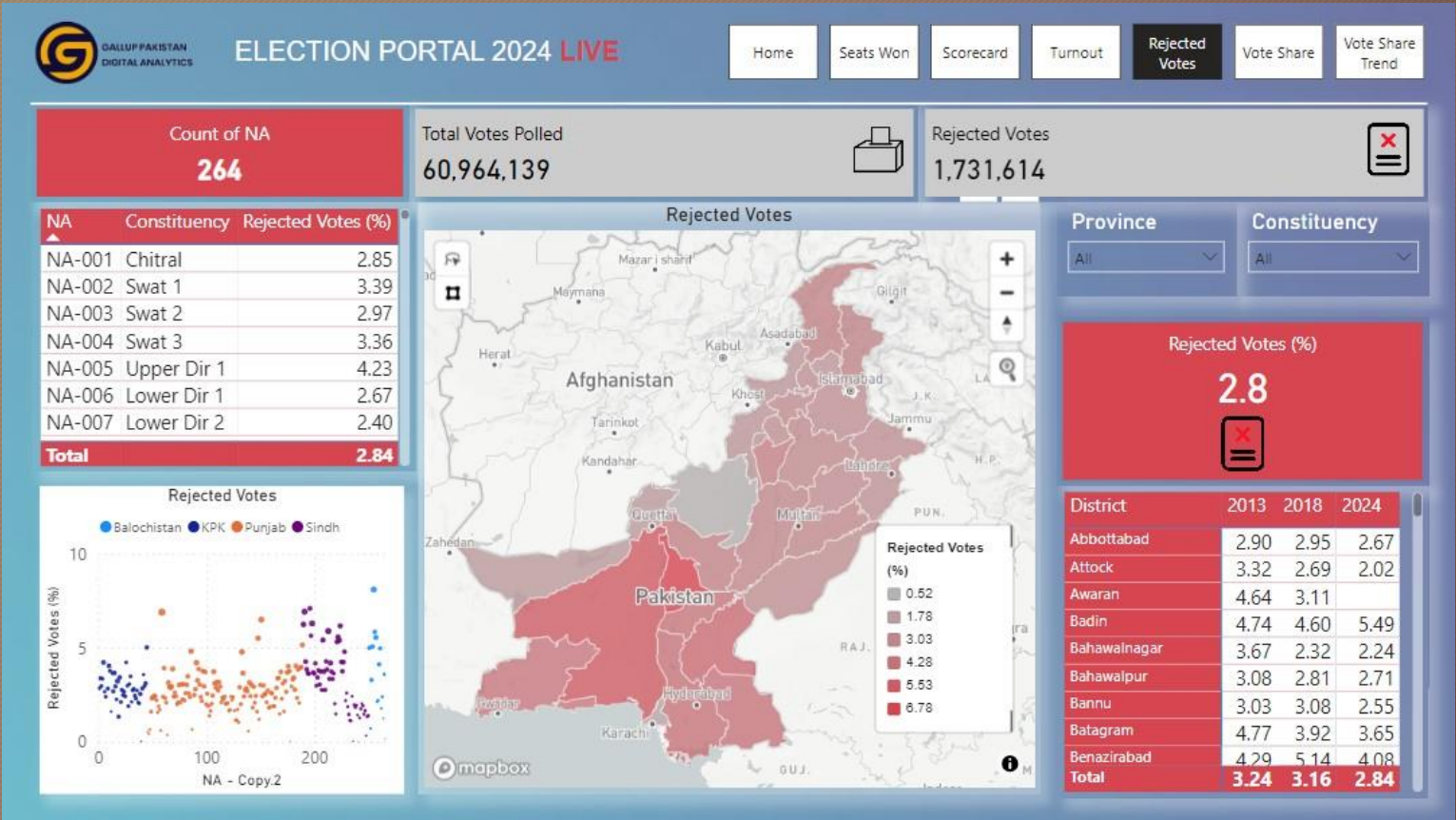
NA	Constituency	Turnout	Male Turnout	Female Turnout
NA-042	South wazristan upper cum lower	16.00	21.25	9.21
NA-027	Khyber Agency	22.00	31.25	10.71
NA-241	Karachi South 3	23.00	26.22	20.32
NA-036	Hangu cum orakzai	25.00	30.72	17.04
NA-236	Karachi East 2	25.00	33.55	15.71
NA-026	Mohmand Agency	27.00	34.72	17.14
NA-258	Panjgur-cum-Kech	27.00	61.30	57.13
NA-013	Battagram	28.00	42.35	11.79
NA-263	Quetta 2	28.00	34.34	20.68
NA-264	Quetta 3	29.00	33.32	22.61
NA-004	Swat 3	30.00	42.29	16.46
NA-238	Karachi East 4	30.00	34.16	26.48
NA-240	Karachi South 2	30.00	35.84	23.46
NA-239	Karachi South 1	31.00	35.78	25.61
NA-262	Quetta 1	32.00	37.68	23.71
NA-011	Shangla	33.00	46.47	16.94
NA-040	North Waziristan Agency	33.00	38.42	26.23
NA-107	Khyber Shabdadkot 2	33.00	34.74	20.58
Total		47.30	50.35	41.49

Microsoft Power BI

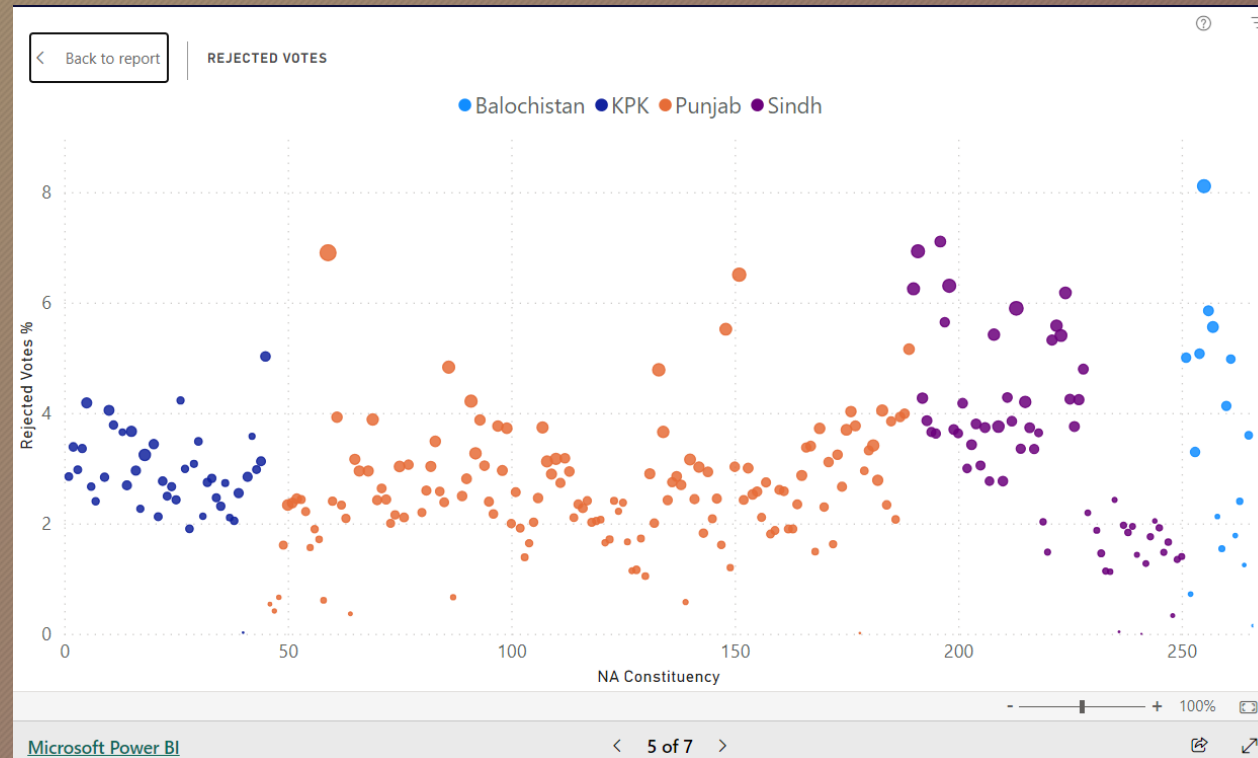
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Rejected Votes Phenomenon in GE 2024- Source of Concern or consistent with trend?

REJECTED VOTES - 2.8% of votes were rejected in GE 2024

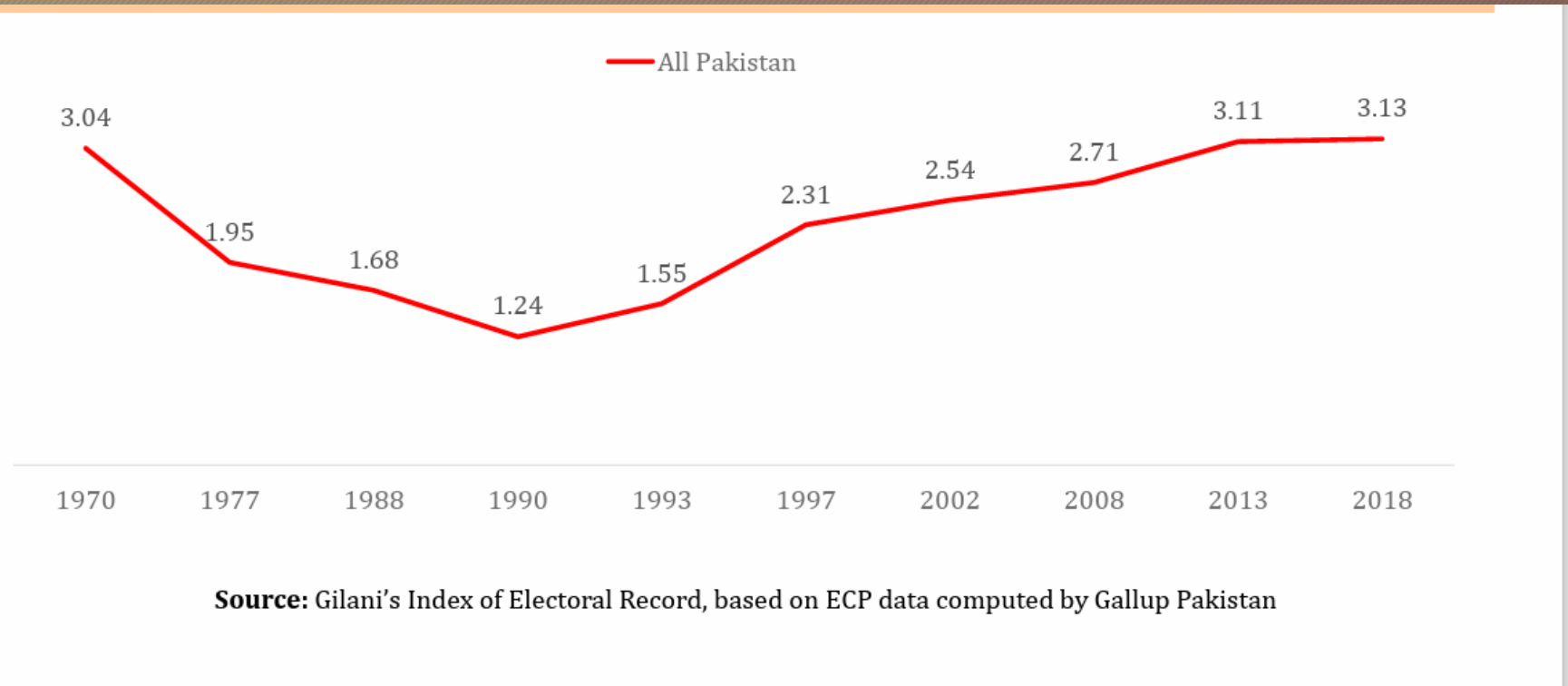


Rejected votes were high in Sindh and Balochistan- Major outliers in Punjab



REJECTED
VOTES
ACROSS
PROVINCES

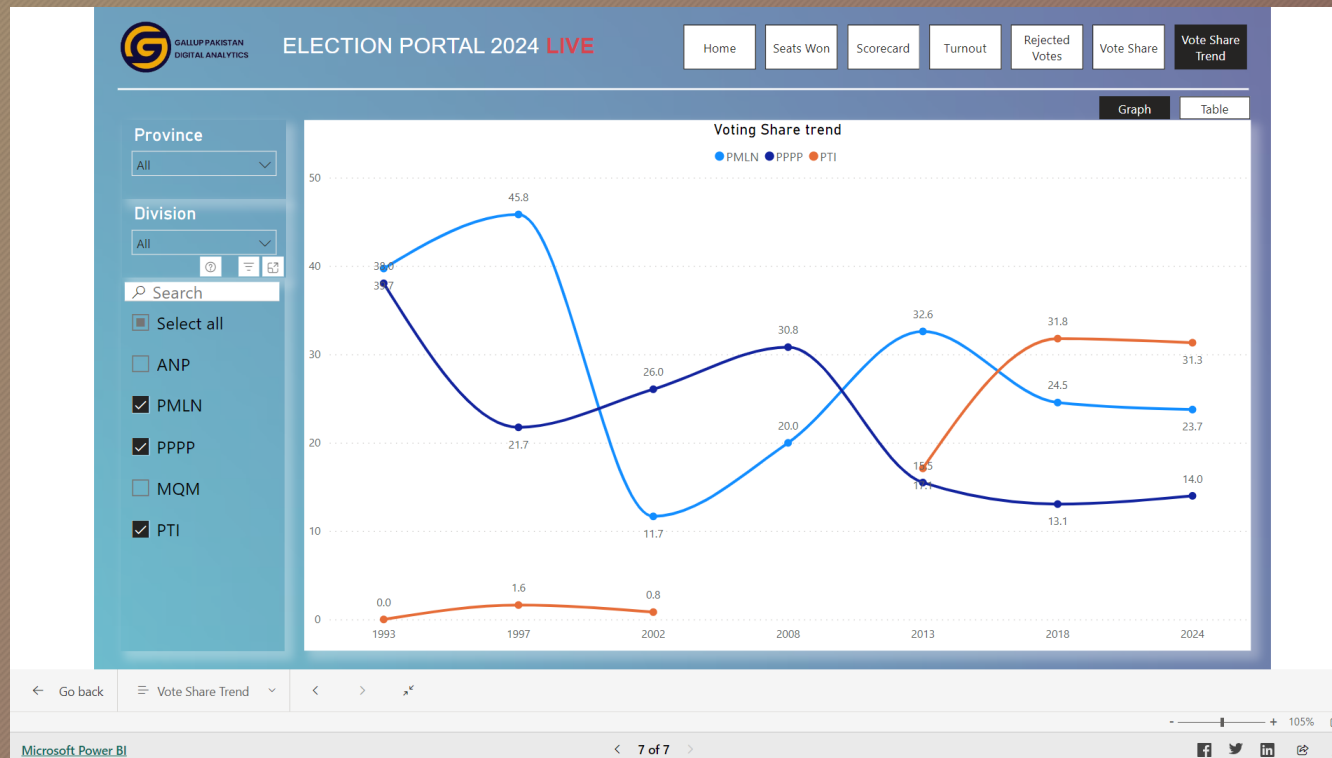
REJECTED VOTES LOWER THAN PREVIOUS YEARS - Figure for 2024 is 2.8%



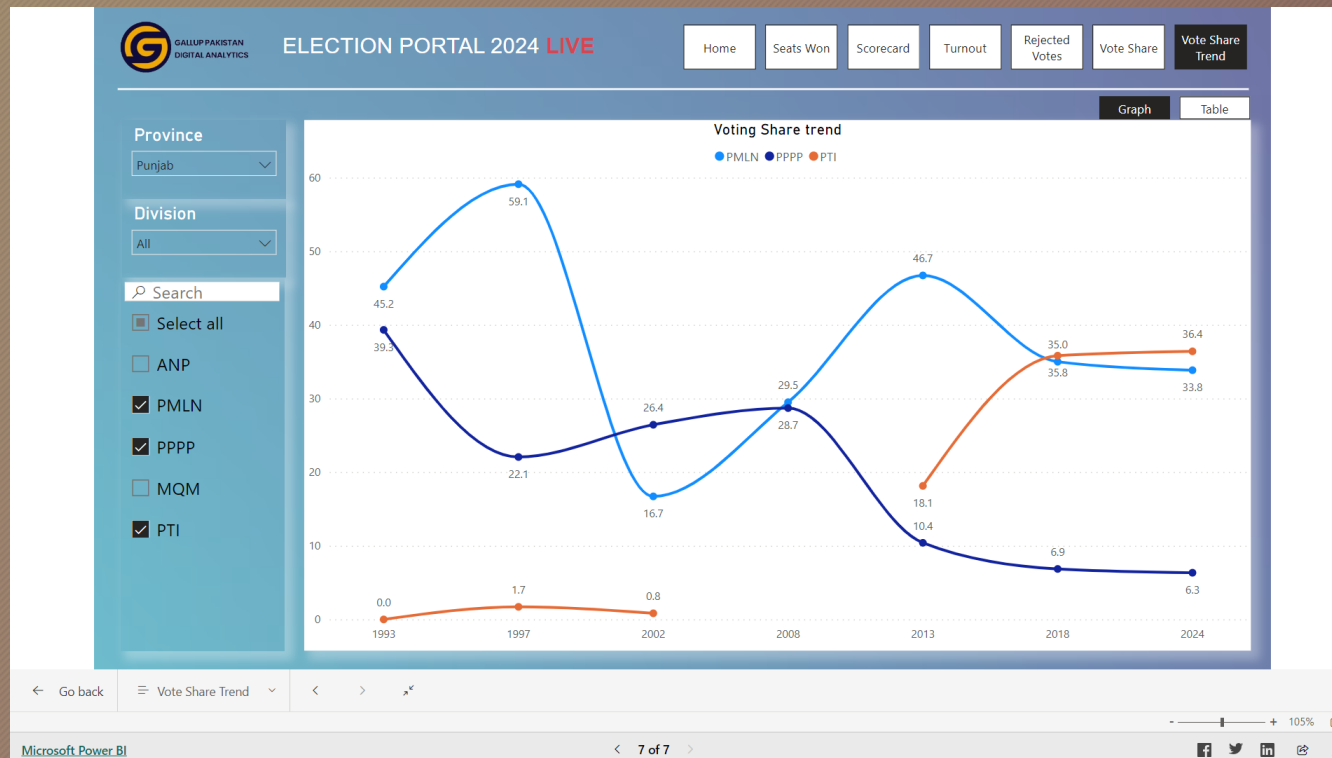
Turnout in General Election 2024



NATIONAL VOTE SHARE - REPEAT OF 2018 GENERAL ELECTION - PTI GOT 31% PMLN 24% PPP 14%



Punjab Vote Share - Top 3 parties almost retain their share in Punjab



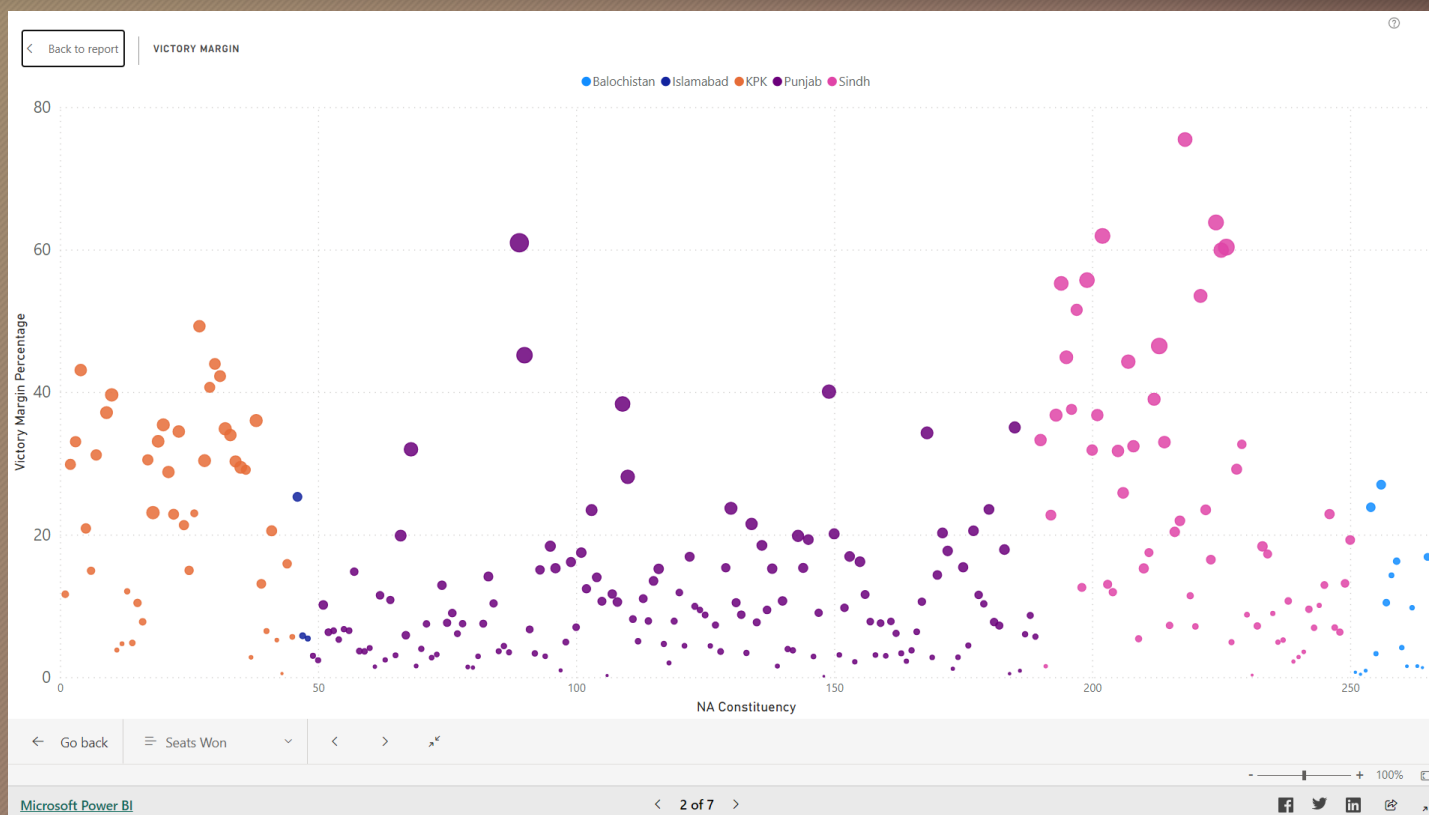
Vote Share and Seat Share differences continued to show up in GE 2024. Need to revisit First Past the Post and possible introduction of Proportional Representation should be considered. In KP PTI was beneficiary of First Past the Post , in Karachi and in Punjab it was a major loser. Similar situation for PPP and smaller parties like TLP who got no seat despite 5% vote bank

SEATS + VOTES
RATIOS
in 2024
NATIONAL
Assembly Seats
from these
provinces

Province	Competition	% share in vote	% share in seats
Punjab	PMLN	33%	47%
	PTI Independants	35%	38%
	PPP	6%	
Sindh Other than its Karachi Division	PPP	59%	94%
	PTI Independants	4%	0
	Others	30%	6%
Sindh Karachi Division	PTI Independants	19%	0%
	MQM	28%	77%
	PPP	14%	23%
	JI	12%	0
	PMLN	3%	0
Balochistan	JUIF	14%	16%
	PPP	10%	16%
	PMLN N	13%	25%



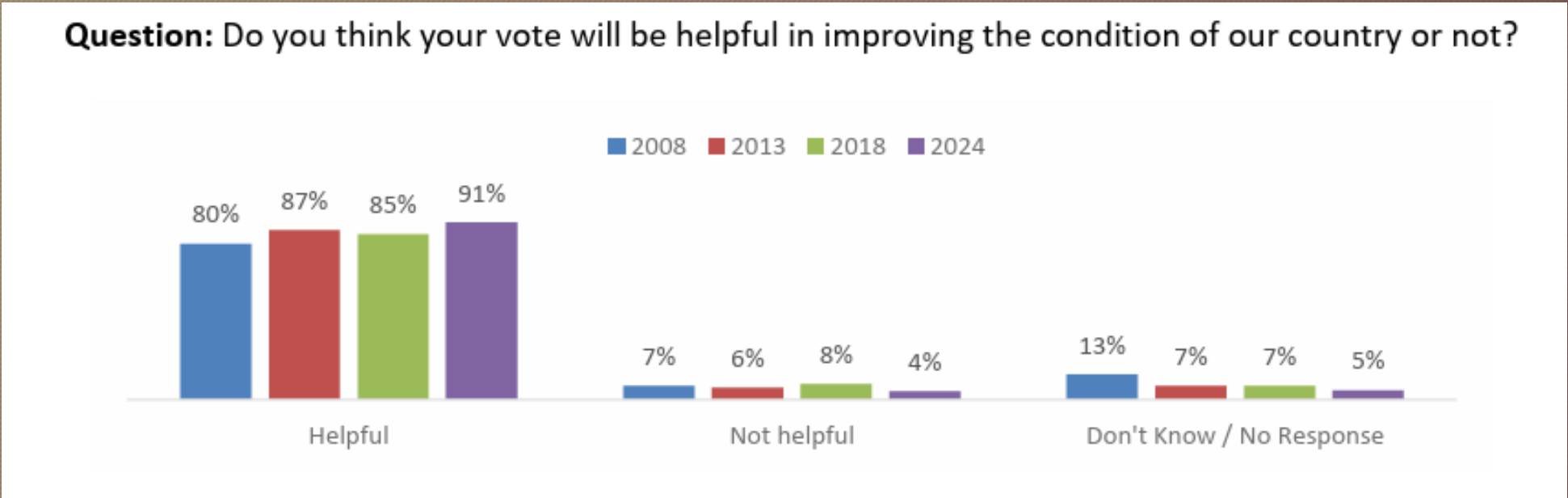
Were Elections Competitive? - In Punjab victory margin (% difference between winner and runner up was low for most constituencies. In Sindh and KP victory margins were high for most seats)





ELECTION 2024: FAIRNESS OF ELECTION WRT TO ELECTION DAY/ POLLING STAFF

Generally voter was upbeat about the election - highest number in past 3 elections who thought election would help improve the condition of the country when asked on Election Day by Gallup

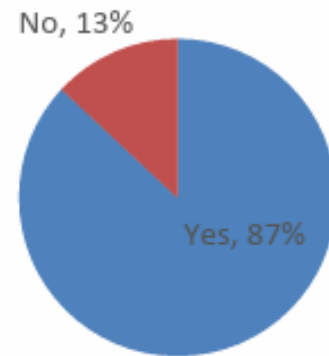


Source : Gallup Pakistan Election Day Surveys (2008 ,2013,2018 and 2024)

Overall Fairness of Election- Opinion of Voters on the Election Day and 1 day after the election

FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS: A significant majority (87%) of voters trust the electoral process of the GE 2024 to be free and fair

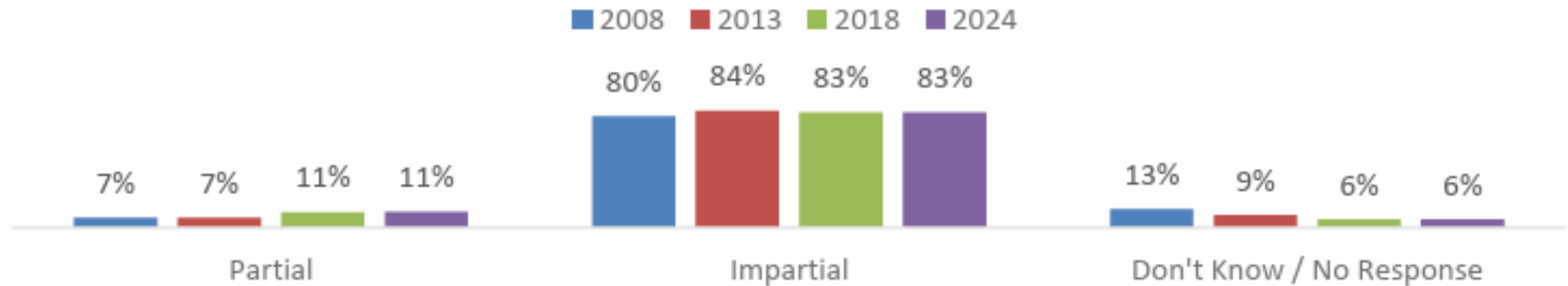
Question: Overall, do you think that today's election will be free and fair?



Source : Gallup Pakistan Election Day Surveys (2008 ,2013,2018 and 2024)

Impartiality of the Election Staff was same as previous 3 elections

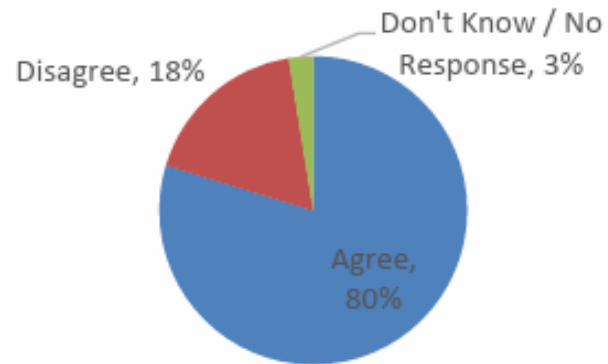
Question: Do you think that the polling staff at the polling station is impartial in your constituency or partial towards a particular candidate?



Source : Gallup Pakistan Election Day Surveys (2008 ,2013,2018 and 2024)

Voters on the voting day wanted Election to lead to stability and consensus

Question: Some people think that all political parties should set aside their differences after the elections and should work together. Do you agree or disagree with this opinion?



Source : Gallup Pakistan Election Day Surveys (2008 ,2013,2018 and 2024)

DID THE PRE-ELECTION POLLS WORK?

Did they Predict
adequately?

Yes Quite Accurately

PRE POLL SURVEYS WERE ABLE TO PREDICT VOTE SHARE OF MAJOR PARTIES ACCURATELY !

		Pre-Election GP poll published by Geo-Jang on <u>Jan 9 2024</u> (one month before election 2024)	ECP Result share in votes	Percent share in total NA seats
Punjab including ICT				54%
	PTI Independent	34%	35%	
	PML-N	32%	33%	
	PPP	6%	6%	
KP				17%
	PTI Independent	45%	44%	
	JUI-F	15%	15%	
	PML-N	9%	9%	
	PPP	7%	6%	
	ANP	7%	7%	
Sindh	PPP	44%	44%	23%
Balochistan	Pre-Election Poll Sample statistically 1 not qualified			6%

- Sample size of those who responded didn't qualify for statistical reliability
- Sample size of various geographic segments didn't qualify for statistical reliability.
- Geo Jang Group Reporting : <https://www.geo.tv/latest/526721-nawaz-sharif-most-popular-leader-in-punjab-survey>
- Access the full report from January 2024 on Gallup Pakistan website <https://gallup.com.pk/wp/wp-content/uploads/2024/01/PWR-Jan-2024-For-Public-Release-.pdf>

Want to learn more about Elections data visit Gallup Pakistan Dashboards at Gallup Data Analytics Website

<https://www.galluppakistandigitalanalytics.com/general-elections-2024-pakistan-dashboard/>





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