

Violence: The majority percentage within total population (80%) have not suffered any kind of violence. Specifically, 76% of the female respondents have not faced any violence, whereas 15% have.

Gallup Pakistan releases comprehensive report on state of women in Pakistan in collaboration with WIN Network

Islamabad, 25th March, 2024

Gallup Pakistan has conducted a comprehensive study on gender equality, safety and violence, in collaboration with the **Worldwide Independent Network of MR (WIN) for the Annual WIN World Survey**. Gallup Pakistan is a long-time member of WIN which represents over 50 countries and their polling organizations. The survey, conducted with a diverse and representative sample of the Pakistani population, reveals the opinions and beliefs surrounding gender equality, safety and violence in Pakistan.

Access the Pakistan specific report [here](#).

The Worldwide Independent Network of MR (WIN), the world's leading independent association in market research and polling, reveals the Annual WIN World Survey, exploring the views and beliefs of 33,866 people in 39 countries across the globe. WIN releases the latest results on **gender equality, safety and violence**, to track and understand if there are any improvements around the world in terms of equal opportunities and rights.

Access the full report [here](#).

Niha Nazar, an analyst at Gallup Pakistan who compiled the Pakistani report says 'It is important to note that financial and/or social factors can impact one's perception or experience in regards to gender equality. This is evidenced by the fact that while majority percentage within total population (80%) did not suffer any kind of violence, the uptakes in instances of violence are evident in the vulnerable or disenfranchised groups. 20% of the unemployed respondents and 17% of the housewives said that they have suffered any kind of violence. Further, in regards to sexual violence, 12% of the retired/disabled respondents stated that they had experienced it- which is a drastic uptake as compared to percentages as low as 0% for students for 3% for full-time employees.

Key Findings:

1. **Violence:** The majority percentage within total population (80%) have not suffered any kind of violence. Specifically, 76% of the female respondents have not faced any violence, whereas 15% have.
2. **Global Comparison:** Since 2019, there has been a 4% increase in the global percentage of those who have suffered any kind of violence within total population; 20% responded yes, as compared to 16% in 2019. Country-wise, Nigeria has the highest percentage of those who have suffered any kind of violence (74%), whereas Vietnam has the lowest percentage (3%).

1. Violence

The majority percentage within total population (80%) have not suffered any kind of violence. Specifically, 76% of the female respondents have not faced any violence, whereas 15% have. While looking at educational level, 21% of those who have completed primary education complain of having suffered any kind of violence. A similar pattern of higher percentages of violence arises with those who are unemployed (20%).

In regard to sexual violence specifically, 3% of the male respondents stated that they have faced sexual violence as compared to 1% of the female respondents. Across the board, majority of the respondents denied facing any sexual violence. The only anomaly being 12% of those who are either retired or disabled stating that they have experienced sexual violence.



Source: WIN 2024. Data collection by Gallup Pakistan. Base: 1000 cases.



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Q8. Have you suffered from any kind of violence (either physical or psychological) in the past year?

Note: The total percentage may not always add up to 100 due to rounding and/or multiple response questions.

Suffered any kind of violence % within total population



Source: WIN 2024. Data collection by Gallup Pakistan. Base: 1000 cases..



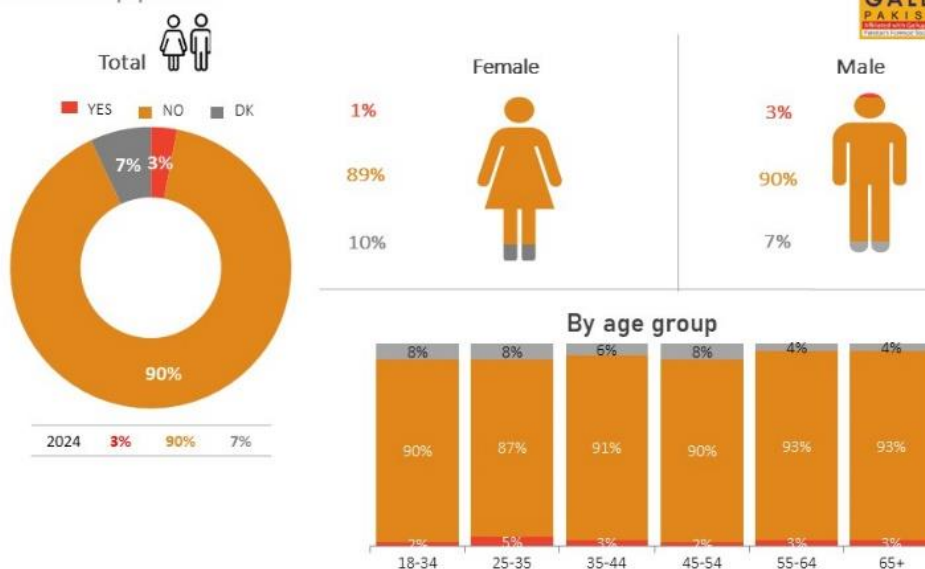
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Q8. Have you suffered from any kind of violence (either physical or psychological) in the past year?

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19

Suffered sexual harassment % within total population



Source: WIN 2024. Data collection by Gallup Pakistan. Base: 1000 cases. The percentages of Dk / Nr have not been plotted.



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Q9. Have you suffered from any kind of sexual harassment in the past year?

Note: The total percentage may not always add up to 100 due to rounding and/or multiple response questions.

20

Suffered sexual harassment % within total population

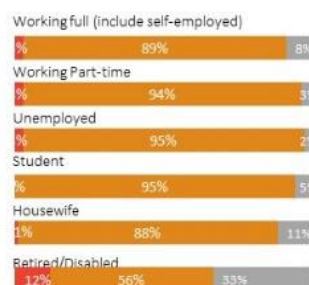
YES NO DK/NR



By education level



By employment



Source: WIN 2024. Data collection by Gallup Pakistan. Base: 1000 cases. The percentages of Dk / Nr have not been plotted.

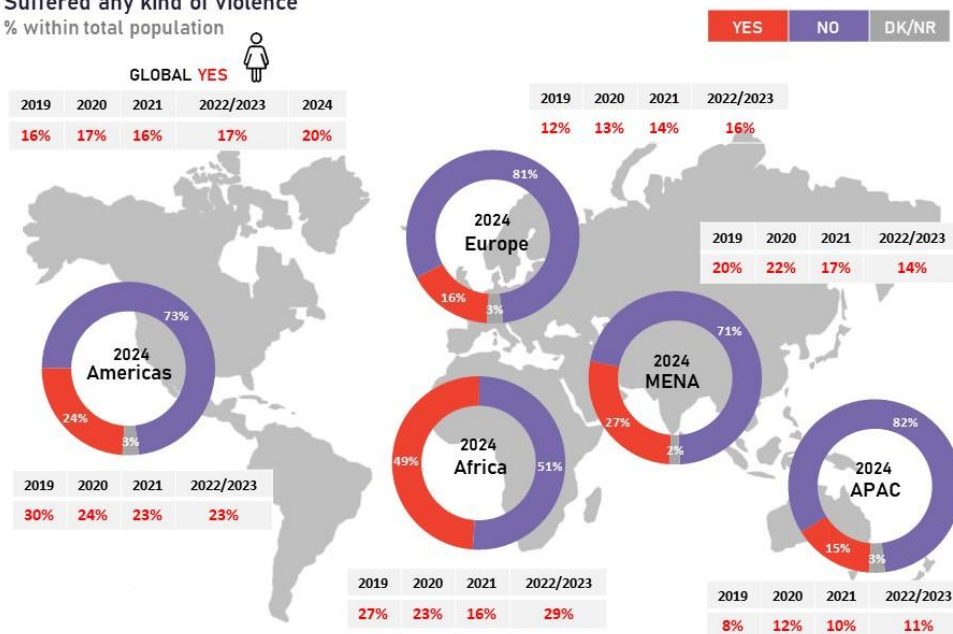
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Q9. Have you suffered from any kind of sexual harassment in the past year?

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21

Suffered any kind of violence % within total population



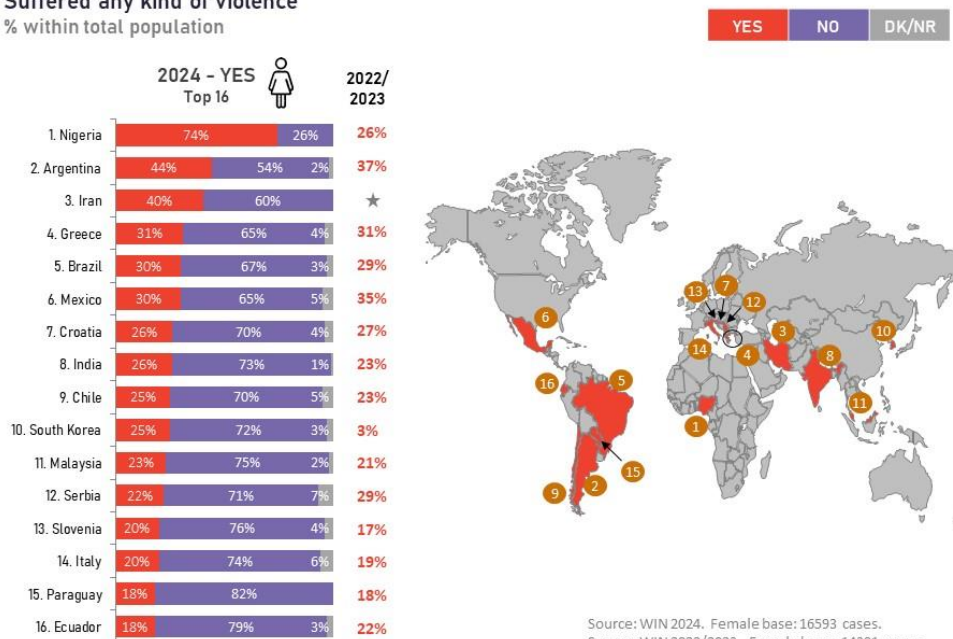
Source: WIN 2024. Female base: 16593 cases.
Source: WIN 2022/2023. Female base: 14391 cases

Q8. Have you suffered from any kind of violence (either physical or psychological) in the past year?

Note: The total percentage may not always add up to 100 due to rounding and/or multiple response questions.

30

Suffered any kind of violence % within total population



Source: WIN 2024. Female base: 16593 cases.
Source: WIN 2022/2023. Female base: 14391 cases.
★ No data available

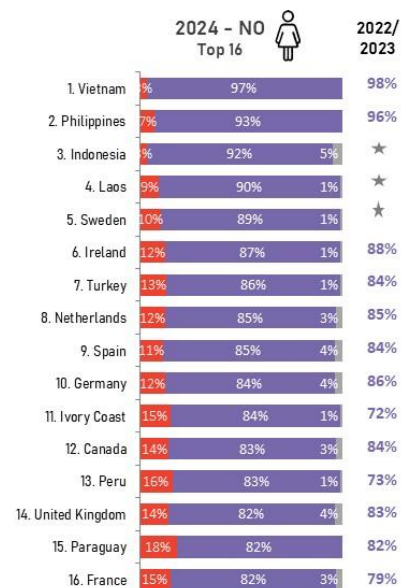
Q8. Have you suffered from any kind of violence (either physical or psychological) in the past year?

Note: The total percentage may not always add up to 100 due to rounding and/or multiple response questions.

31

Suffered any kind of violence % within total population

YES NO DK/NR



Source: WIN 2024. Female base: 16593 cases.
Source: WIN 2022/2023. Female base: 14391 cases.
★ No data available



Q8. Have you suffered from any kind of violence (either physical or psychological) in the past year?

Note: The total percentage may not always add up to 100 due to rounding and/or multiple response questions.

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METHODOLOGY

SAMPLE SIZE	1000
INTERVIEW METHOD	Random Digit Dialing Phone Survey Methodology
ERROR MARGIN	±2 to 3% at 95% confidence level for national level results
FIELDWORK DATES	3-17 January 2024
NOTE	Gallup Pakistan's usual approach of fieldwork is conducting face-to-face interviews in households using geographical sampling. The sampling is done using the census as the frame. Due to coronavirus lockdown, as well as health and safety concerns, we have halted all face-to-face interviews, therefore CATI methodology has been employed. This methodology uses Random Digit Dialing approach where all mobile phone numbers in Pakistan (130 million active sims) are the universe.
EXCLUSION IN SAMPLE	According to PSLM (a government survey), 90% of households in Pakistan claim someone in their household owns a mobile phone. This means that 10% households are excluded from the sample.

Net Index is calculated by deducting the Not really achieved/Not at all achieved percentage from the Definitely achieved/To some extent achieved.

DEMOGRAPHICS

		Weighted Column %
Base - All		100%
D1. Gender	Male	84%
	Female	16%
D2. Age Group	18-24	15%
	25-34	30%
	35-44	27%
	45-54	16%
	55-64	8%
	65+	5%
D3. Education: Highest Attained	No education/only basic education	23%
	Completed primary	13%
	Completed secondary school	46%
	Completed High level education	10%
	Completed Higher level of education (Masters, PHD, etc.)	8%
	Refused/DNK.DNA	1%
D4. Employment	Working full (include self-employed)	46%
	Working Part-time	16%
	Unemployed	17%
	Student	5%
	Housewife	11%
	Retired/Disabled	3%
	Refused/DNK/DNA	1%

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