

Gallup International End of Year Survey 2024

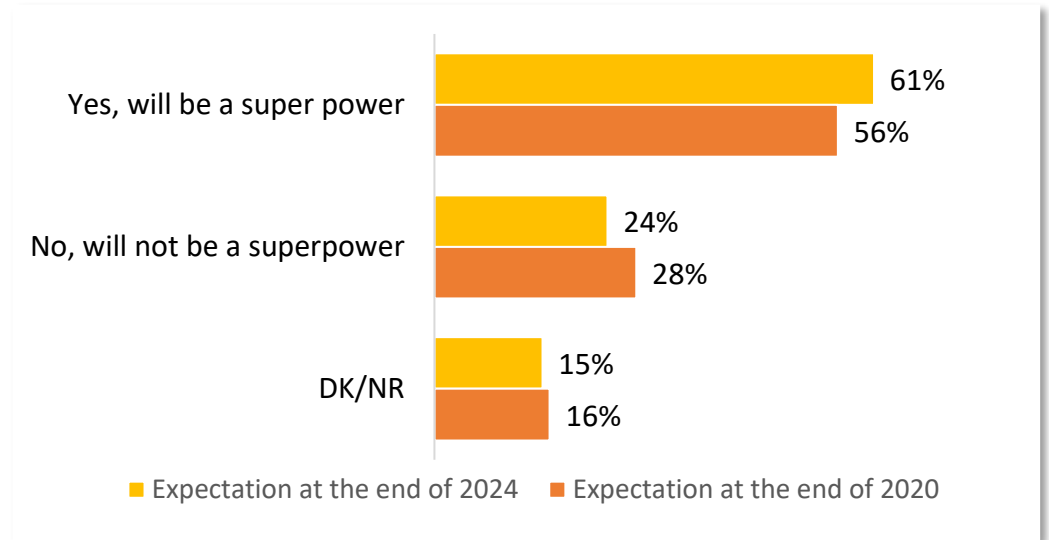
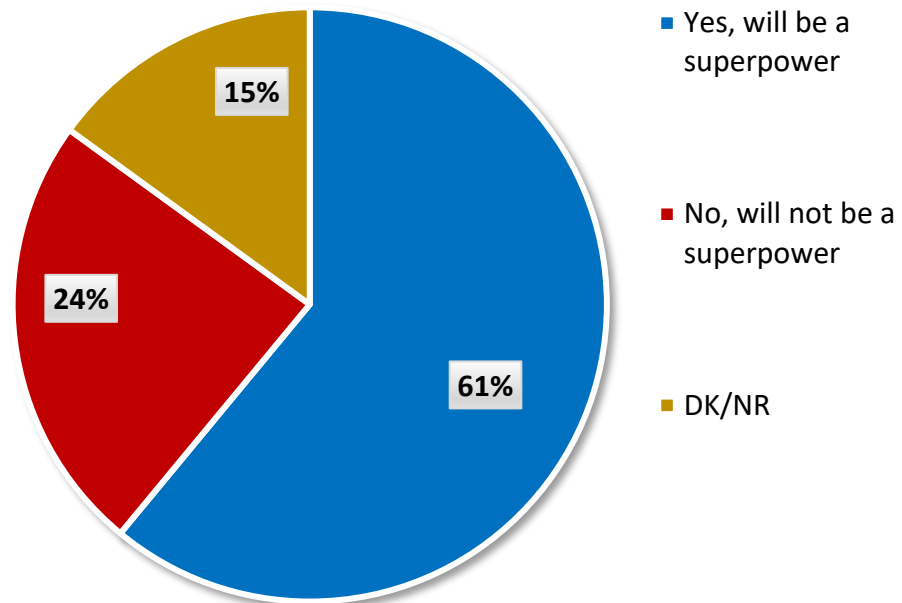
RESULTS DISSEMINATION DOCUMENT

Global Opinion on Superpower in 2030 and if American Foreign Policy is force for good or bad.

(QUESTION 4 and 8)

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - USA



TOP 5 (USA WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

Republic of Korea: **+80%**

Kosovo: **+75%**

Italy: **+75%**

Japan: **+72%**

Azerbaijan: **+70%**

BOTTOM 5 (USA WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

Russian Federation: **-41%**

Saudi Arabia: **-28%**

Pakistan: **-11%**

Serbia: **+1%**

Kazakhstan: **+10%**

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - USA

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

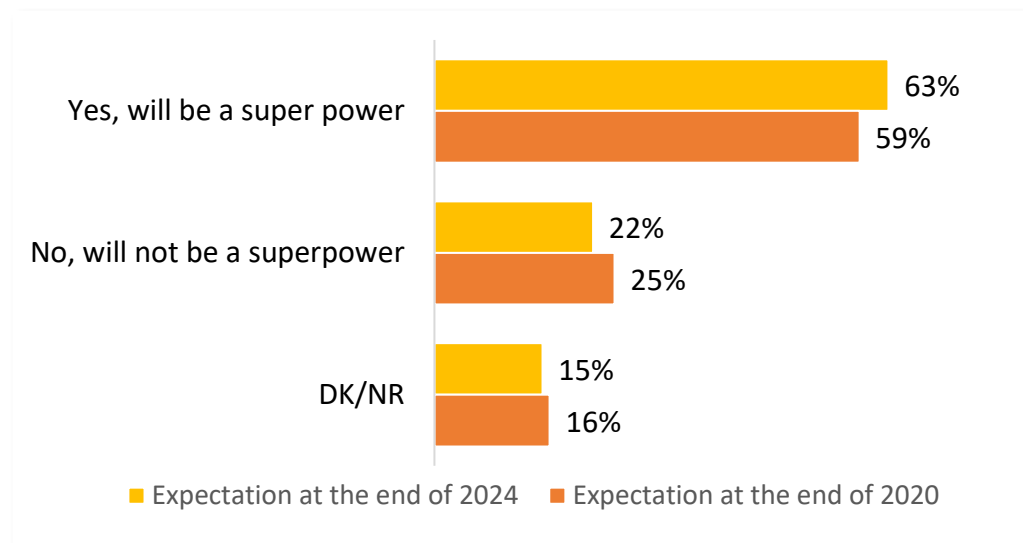
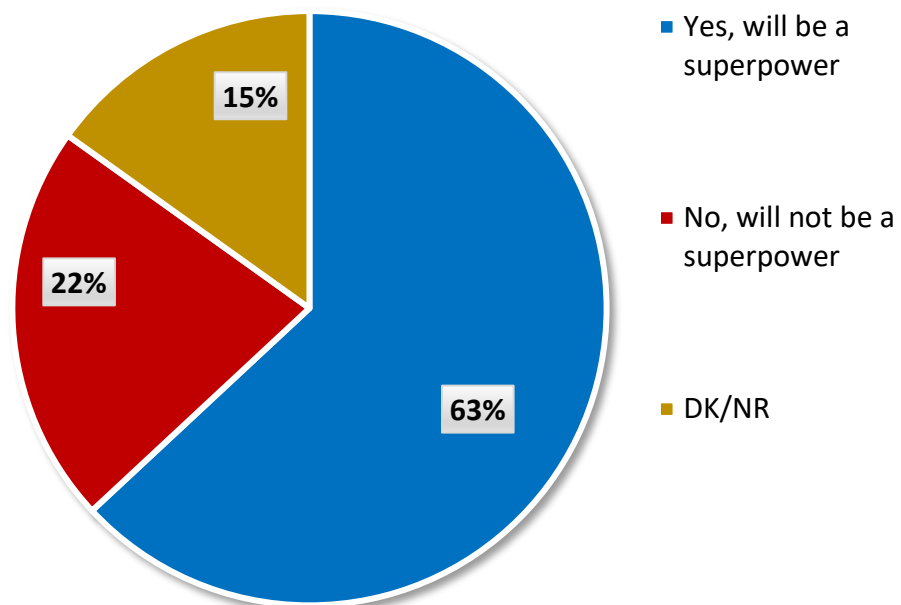
	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	61%	24%	15%	37%
Argentina	55%	22%	23%	33%
Armenia	53%	36%	11%	17%
Austria	74%	15%	12%	59%
Azerbaijan	73%	3%	24%	70%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51%	34%	15%	17%
Bulgaria	52%	25%	23%	27%
China	60%	33%	7%	27%
Colombia	67%	28%	5%	39%
Ecuador	68%	24%	8%	44%
Georgia	55%	16%	29%	39%
Germany	74%	16%	10%	58%
India	59%	35%	6%	25%
Indonesia	65%	18%	17%	47%
Iran	56%	37%	7%	18%
Iraq	62%	38%	1%	24%
Italy	84%	10%	6%	75%
Japan	78%	6%	16%	72%

	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Kazakhstan	39%	29%	32%	10%
Kenya	77%	17%	6%	61%
Republic of Korea	89%	8%	3%	80%
Kosovo	84%	9%	6%	75%
Malaysia	47%	29%	24%	18%
Mexico	60%	31%	8%	29%
Pakistan	27%	37%	36%	-11%
Peru	63%	21%	16%	42%
Philippines	74%	19%	8%	55%
Poland	53%	19%	28%	34%
Russian Federation	24%	65%	12%	-41%
Saudi Arabia	22%	50%	28%	-28%
Serbia	36%	35%	28%	1%
Spain	69%	20%	10%	49%
Sweden	77%	13%	11%	64%
Switzerland	67%	22%	11%	45%
Ukraine	65%	23%	12%	42%
United Kingdom	66%	16%	18%	50%
United States	64%	18%	18%	45%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - China



TOP 5 (CHINA WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

China: **+95%**
Mexico: **+75%**
Italy: **+74%**
Spain: **+72%**
Austria: **+70%**

BOTTOM 5 (CHINA WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

Philippines: **-10%**
Armenia: **+7%**
Ukraine: **+14%**
Pakistan: **+16%**
Iraq: **+16%**

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - China

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

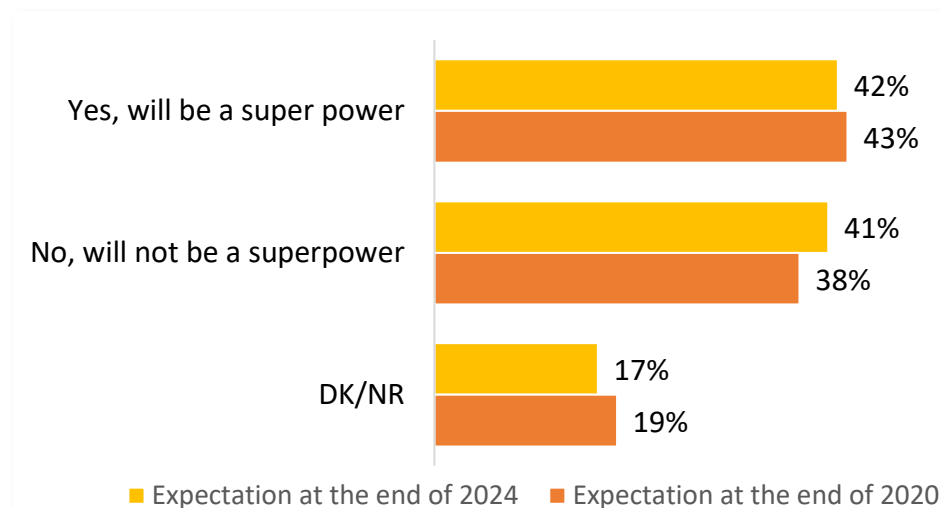
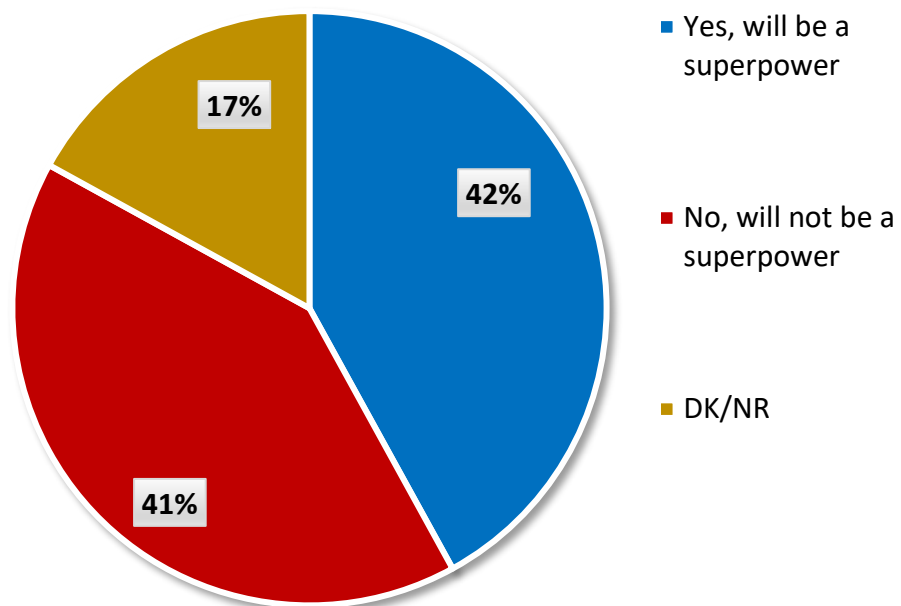
	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	63%	22%	15%	41%
Argentina	64%	11%	25%	53%
Armenia	49%	41%	10%	7%
Austria	80%	10%	10%	70%
Azerbaijan	44%	16%	41%	28%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	71%	14%	16%	57%
Bulgaria	58%	16%	26%	41%
China	97%	2%	1%	95%
Colombia	79%	16%	5%	63%
Ecuador	67%	24%	8%	43%
Georgia	47%	23%	29%	24%
Germany	70%	17%	13%	53%
India	57%	30%	13%	27%
Indonesia	59%	22%	19%	36%
Iran	68%	24%	7%	44%
Iraq	57%	41%	1%	16%
Italy	84%	11%	5%	74%
Japan	49%	33%	18%	17%
Kazakhstan	53%	19%	28%	34%

	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Kenya	71%	24%	5%	46%
Republic of Korea	66%	29%	5%	37%
Kosovo	54%	34%	12%	20%
Malaysia	63%	18%	19%	45%
Mexico	84%	9%	6%	75%
Pakistan	42%	25%	33%	16%
Peru	78%	9%	13%	70%
Philippines	40%	51%	9%	-10%
Poland	48%	20%	32%	28%
Russian Federation	59%	31%	10%	29%
Saudi Arabia	51%	28%	21%	24%
Serbia	62%	13%	24%	49%
Spain	82%	10%	9%	72%
Sweden	78%	12%	11%	66%
Switzerland	70%	18%	12%	52%
Ukraine	52%	37%	11%	14%
United Kingdom	61%	21%	18%	41%
United States	54%	24%	22%	30%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - Russia



TOP 5 (RUSSIA WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

Italy: +57%
Azerbaijan: +49%
Russian Federation: +41%
Peru: +40%
Mexico: +36%

BOTTOM 5 (RUSSIA WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

Ukraine: -72%
Poland: -47%
Republic of Korea: -46%
Japan: -35%
Iran: -31%

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - Russia

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

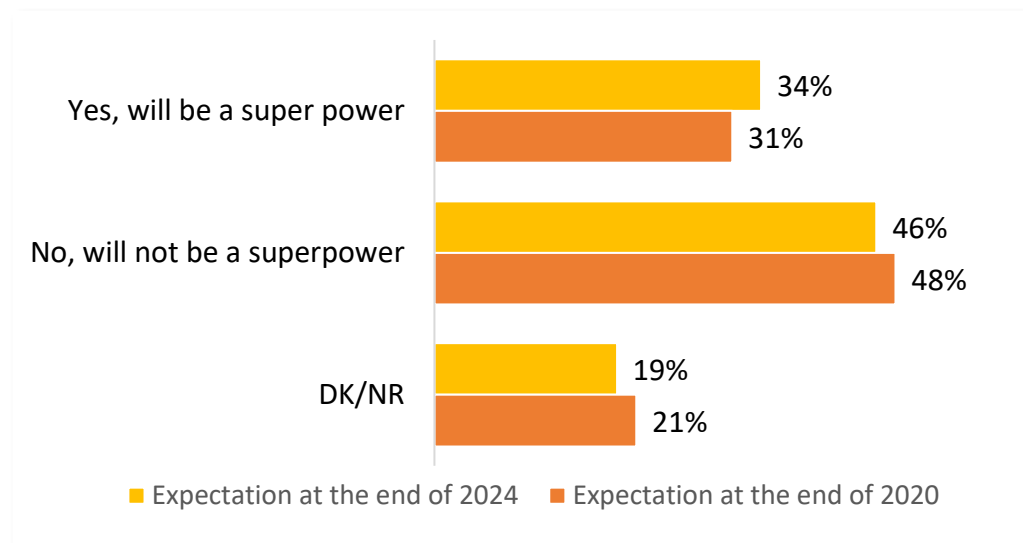
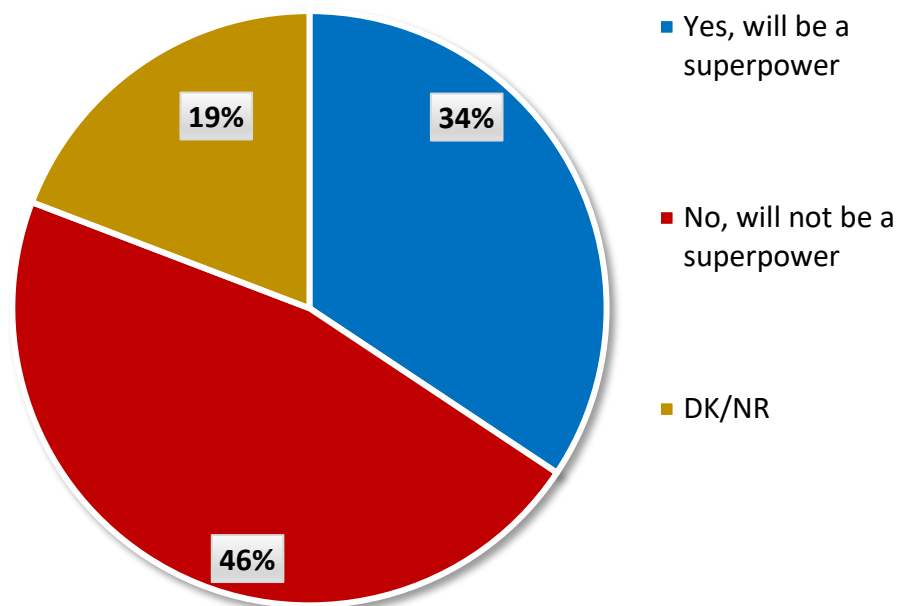
	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	42%	41%	17%	0%
Argentina	39%	33%	28%	6%
Armenia	38%	52%	10%	-14%
Austria	43%	42%	15%	0%
Azerbaijan	62%	12%	26%	49%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	52%	32%	17%	20%
Bulgaria	49%	28%	23%	21%
China	43%	48%	9%	-5%
Colombia	49%	46%	5%	3%
Ecuador	58%	30%	12%	28%
Georgia	24%	49%	27%	-25%
Germany	46%	38%	16%	9%
India	58%	31%	12%	27%
Indonesia	53%	25%	23%	28%
Iran	29%	60%	10%	-31%
Iraq	58%	40%	1%	18%
Italy	75%	17%	8%	57%
Japan	23%	58%	19%	-35%

	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Kazakhstan	46%	25%	29%	21%
Kenya	43%	49%	9%	-6%
Republic of Korea	23%	69%	7%	-46%
Kosovo	30%	59%	11%	-29%
Malaysia	40%	33%	27%	7%
Mexico	63%	27%	9%	36%
Pakistan	15%	44%	41%	-29%
Peru	60%	20%	20%	40%
Philippines	38%	50%	12%	-11%
Poland	12%	60%	28%	-47%
Russian Federation	66%	25%	9%	41%
Saudi Arabia	30%	46%	25%	-16%
Serbia	54%	23%	23%	30%
Spain	37%	49%	15%	-12%
Sweden	33%	53%	14%	-20%
Switzerland	39%	45%	15%	-6%
Ukraine	10%	82%	8%	-72%
United Kingdom	34%	45%	21%	-11%
United States	36%	38%	26%	-3%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - Japan



TOP 5 (JAPAN WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

Peru: **+48%**

Mexico: **+43%**

Italy: **+34%**

Colombia: **+27%**

Indonesia: **+19%**

BOTTOM 5 (JAPAN WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

China: **-82%**

Japan: **-68%**

Republic of Korea: **-62%**

Russian Federation: **-53%**

Germany: **-46%**

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - Japan

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

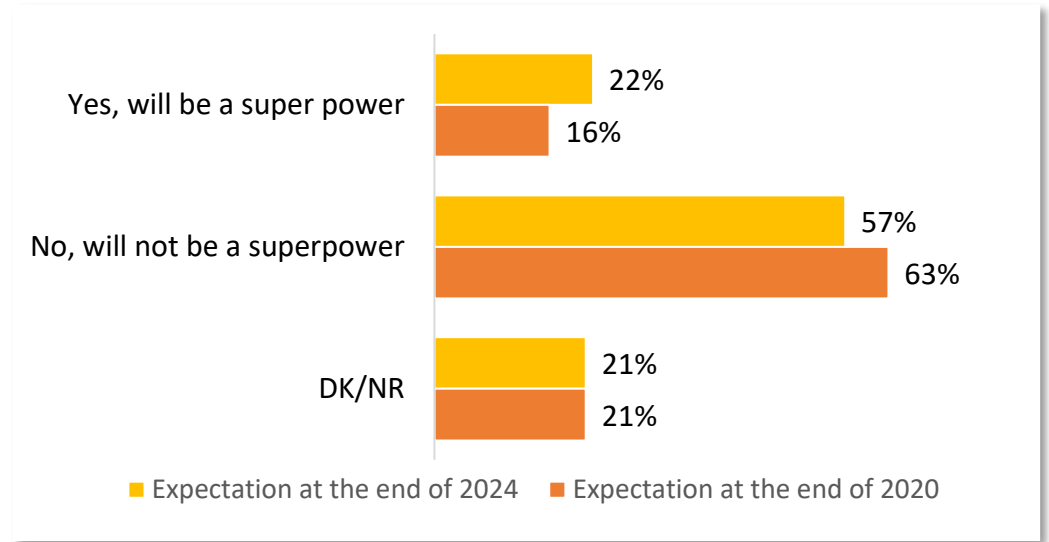
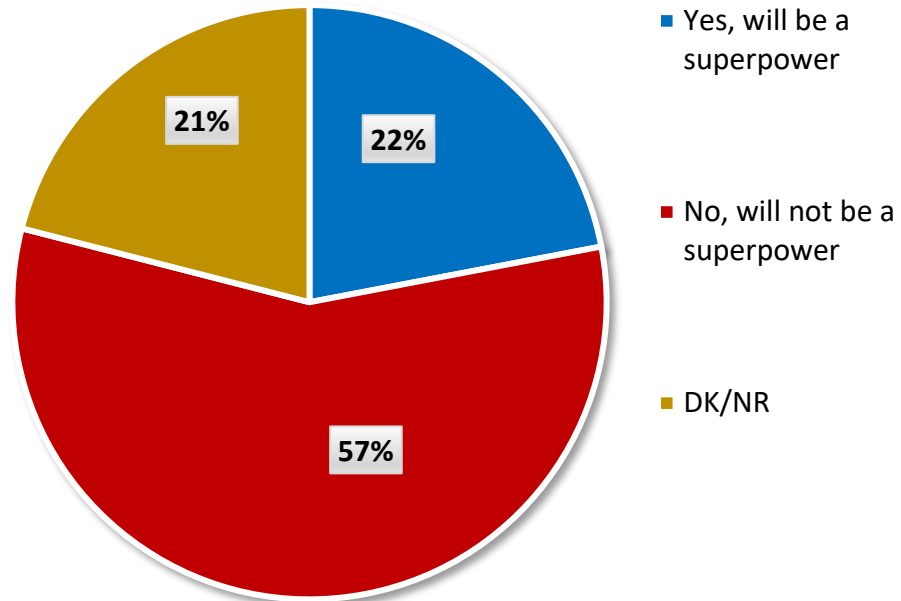
	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	34%	46%	19%	-12%
Argentina	42%	28%	30%	15%
Armenia	25%	62%	13%	-37%
Austria	20%	60%	20%	-40%
Azerbaijan	31%	16%	52%	15%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34%	43%	23%	-9%
Bulgaria	40%	28%	32%	13%
China	4%	87%	9%	-82%
Colombia	60%	33%	6%	27%
Ecuador	46%	42%	12%	4%
Georgia	41%	31%	28%	11%
Germany	17%	62%	21%	-46%
India	36%	49%	15%	-14%
Indonesia	49%	30%	21%	19%
Iran	38%	53%	9%	-15%
Iraq	49%	50%	2%	-1%
Italy	60%	27%	13%	34%
Japan	7%	75%	18%	-68%
Kazakhstan	24%	41%	35%	-17%

	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Kenya	48%	45%	7%	2%
Republic of Korea	15%	77%	8%	-62%
Kosovo	48%	39%	13%	10%
Malaysia	34%	41%	24%	-7%
Mexico	67%	24%	9%	43%
Pakistan	16%	43%	41%	-27%
Peru	66%	18%	16%	48%
Philippines	49%	41%	10%	7%
Poland	15%	49%	36%	-34%
Russian Federation	17%	70%	13%	-53%
Saudi Arabia	38%	39%	23%	-1%
Serbia	22%	48%	31%	-26%
Spain	45%	42%	13%	2%
Sweden	18%	60%	22%	-42%
Switzerland	20%	61%	19%	-42%
Ukraine	48%	39%	12%	9%
United Kingdom	24%	51%	25%	-27%
United States	27%	46%	27%	-20%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - India



TOP 5 (INDIA WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

India: **+4%**

Italy: **-3%**

Kenya: **-14%**

Japan: **-17%**

Argentina: **-17%**

BOTTOM 5 (INDIA WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

China: **-68%**

Iraq: **-58%**

Iran: **-56%**

Philippines: **-54%**

Kosovo: **-52%**

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - India

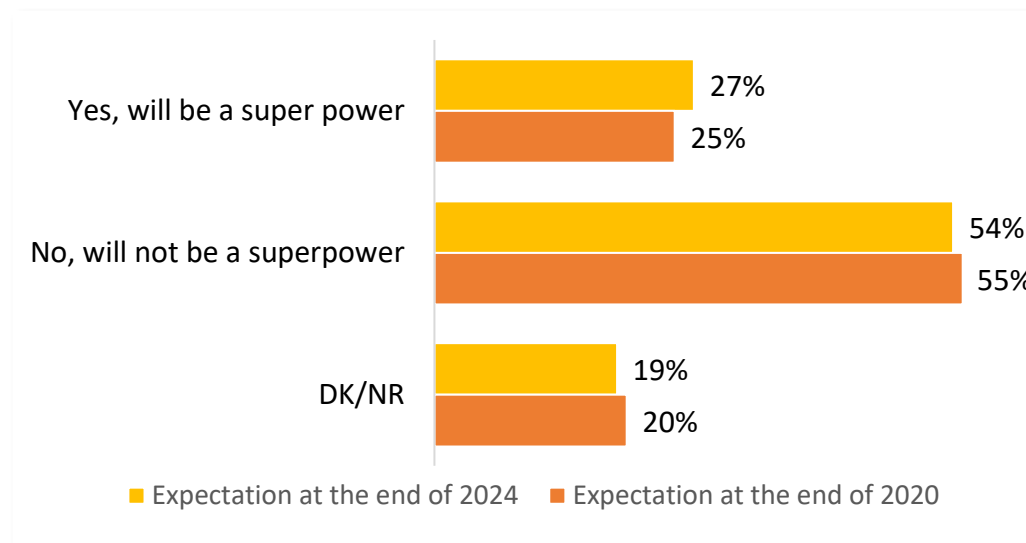
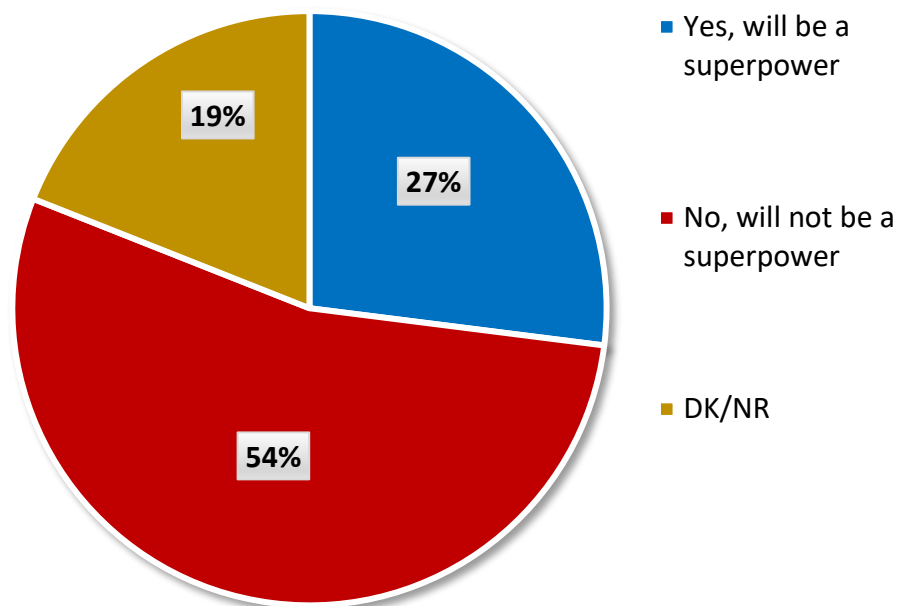
(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score		Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	22%	57%	21%	-34%	Kenya	40%	54%	7%	-14%
Argentina	24%	40%	36%	-17%	Republic of Korea	23%	68%	9%	-44%
Armenia	24%	65%	11%	-41%	Kosovo	15%	67%	18%	-52%
Austria	25%	59%	15%	-34%	Malaysia	16%	56%	28%	-40%
Azerbaijan	12%	30%	59%	-18%	Mexico	30%	57%	13%	-27%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20%	59%	21%	-39%	Pakistan	10%	46%	44%	-36%
Bulgaria	16%	46%	38%	-29%	Peru	26%	46%	28%	-20%
China	10%	77%	13%	-68%	Philippines	16%	71%	13%	-54%
Colombia	31%	61%	8%	-31%	Poland	11%	55%	34%	-43%
Ecuador	24%	60%	16%	-36%	Russian Federation	22%	62%	16%	-40%
Georgia	16%	54%	30%	-38%	Saudi Arabia	19%	58%	23%	-39%
Germany	20%	62%	18%	-43%	Serbia	22%	48%	30%	-26%
India	44%	39%	17%	4%	Spain	31%	54%	15%	-24%
Indonesia	11%	57%	31%	-46%	Sweden	31%	50%	18%	-19%
Iran	17%	73%	10%	-56%	Switzerland	22%	62%	16%	-41%
Iraq	20%	78%	2%	-58%	Ukraine	27%	59%	14%	-32%
Italy	42%	45%	13%	-3%	United Kingdom	18%	58%	24%	-40%
Japan	30%	47%	23%	-17%	United States	16%	54%	29%	-38%
Kazakhstan	10%	56%	34%	-45%					

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - UK



TOP 5 (UK WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

Kenya: **+32%**

Ukraine: **+26%**

Georgia: **+17%**

Azerbaijan: **+13%**

Peru: **+11%**

BOTTOM 5 (UK WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)

Austria: **-74%**

Russian Federation: **-71%**

Republic of Korea: **-64%**

Germany: **-64%**

Switzerland: **-60%**

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - UK

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

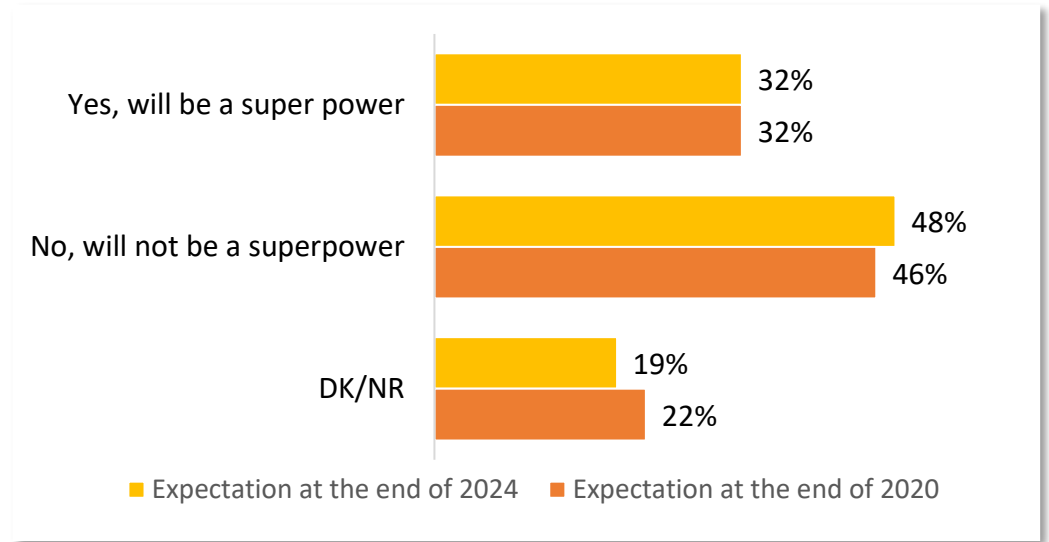
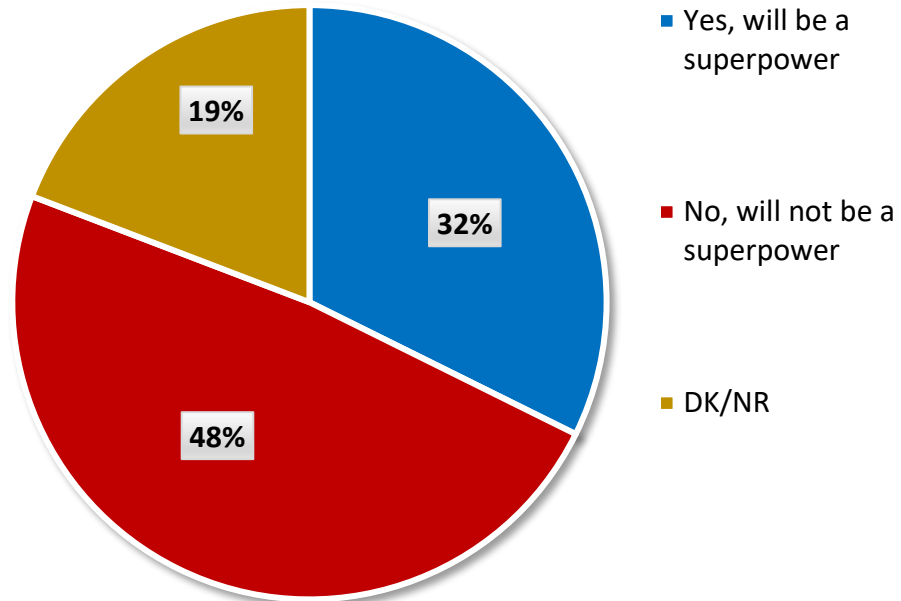
	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	27%	54%	19%	-26%
Argentina	20%	47%	32%	-27%
Armenia	26%	61%	13%	-35%
Austria	7%	80%	13%	-74%
Azerbaijan	27%	14%	58%	13%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18%	64%	19%	-46%
Bulgaria	21%	50%	29%	-29%
China	27%	63%	10%	-36%
Colombia	37%	56%	7%	-18%
Ecuador	47%	41%	12%	6%
Georgia	45%	27%	28%	17%
Germany	10%	74%	16%	-64%
India	42%	43%	15%	-1%
Indonesia	38%	36%	26%	1%
Iran	30%	62%	8%	-32%
Iraq	41%	58%	1%	-17%
Italy	27%	59%	14%	-32%
Japan	15%	62%	23%	-47%
Kazakhstan	15%	51%	33%	-36%

	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Kenya	63%	31%	7%	32%
Republic of Korea	14%	78%	8%	-64%
Kosovo	48%	39%	13%	8%
Malaysia	26%	47%	27%	-22%
Mexico	45%	44%	11%	2%
Pakistan	9%	47%	44%	-38%
Peru	43%	32%	25%	11%
Philippines	45%	44%	11%	1%
Poland	10%	60%	31%	-50%
Russian Federation	8%	79%	13%	-71%
Saudi Arabia	29%	49%	22%	-20%
Serbia	12%	61%	27%	-48%
Spain	16%	72%	12%	-56%
Sweden	15%	72%	13%	-58%
Switzerland	13%	73%	14%	-60%
Ukraine	58%	32%	10%	26%
United Kingdom	28%	58%	14%	-30%
United States	24%	50%	26%	-27%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - European Union



TOP 5 (EU WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)
Azerbaijan: +33%
Georgia: +28%
Mexico: +23%
Ukraine: +22%
Kenya: +21%

BOTTOM 5 (EU WILL BE A SUPERPOWER)
Russian Federation: -60%
Austria: -56%
Republic of Korea: -53%
Iran: -49%
Bosnia and Herzegovina: -44%

SUPERPOWER IN THE WORLD

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030? - European Union

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	32%	48%	19%	-16%
Argentina	26%	41%	33%	-15%
Armenia	33%	55%	12%	-22%
Austria	16%	72%	12%	-56%
Azerbaijan	42%	9%	49%	33%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21%	65%	14%	-44%
Bulgaria	32%	41%	26%	-9%
China	27%	60%	12%	-33%
Colombia	48%	45%	8%	3%
Ecuador	51%	36%	14%	15%
Georgia	51%	24%	25%	28%
Germany	24%	60%	15%	-36%
India	36%	38%	26%	-2%
Indonesia	44%	31%	25%	14%
Iran	20%	69%	10%	-49%
Iraq	45%	53%	1%	-8%
Italy	32%	59%	9%	-27%
Japan	25%	50%	25%	-25%
Kazakhstan	22%	41%	37%	-18%

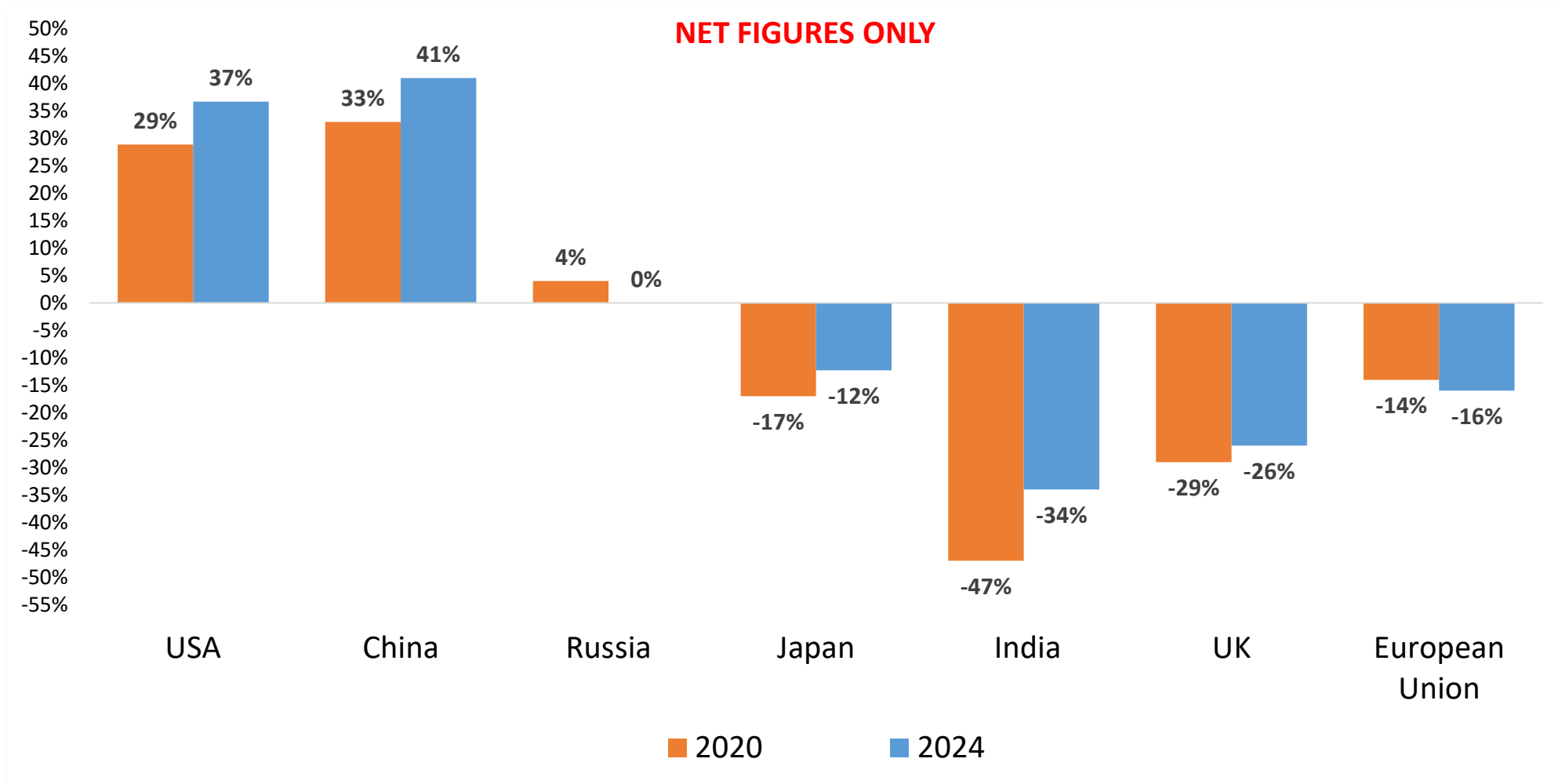
	Yes, will be a superpower	No, will not be a superpower	DK/NR	NET Score
Kenya	55%	34%	12%	21%
Republic of Korea	19%	72%	9%	-53%
Kosovo	53%	36%	11%	17%
Malaysia	29%	43%	28%	-13%
Mexico	57%	33%	10%	23%
Pakistan	10%	44%	47%	-34%
Peru	47%	30%	23%	17%
Philippines	37%	49%	13%	-12%
Poland	21%	50%	29%	-30%
Russian Federation	13%	73%	14%	-60%
Saudi Arabia	25%	52%	23%	-27%
Serbia	18%	57%	26%	-39%
Spain	28%	60%	11%	-32%
Sweden	38%	47%	15%	-9%
Switzerland	25%	61%	15%	-36%
Ukraine	55%	33%	12%	22%
United Kingdom	27%	52%	21%	-24%
United States	30%	40%	29%	-10%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

SUMMARY GRAPH

Which of these powers do you think will be a superpower in the world in 2030?

At the end of each year



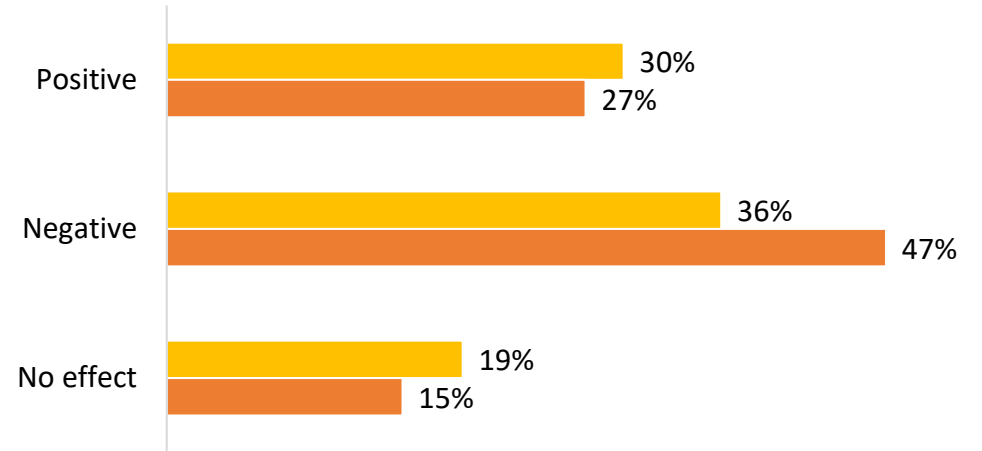
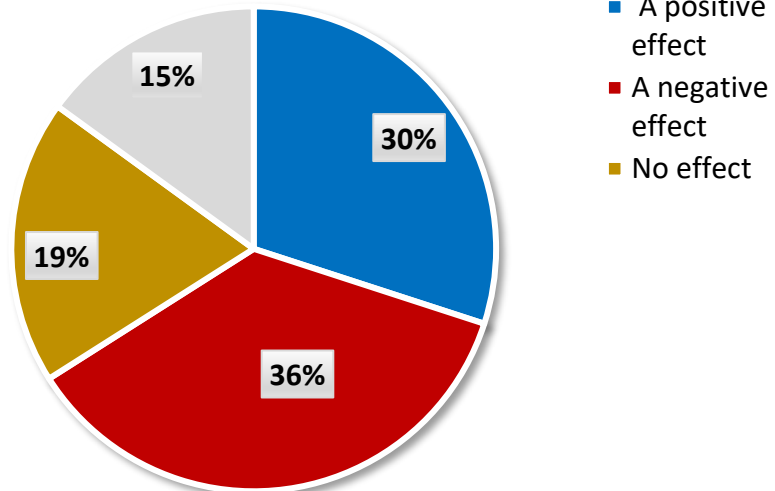
FOREIGN POLICY

Generally, do you think American foreign policy has a positive effect, a negative effect or does American foreign policy have no effect on these countries?

POSITIVE: 30% NEGATIVE: 36% NO EFFECT: 19%

GLOBAL INDEX (POSITIVE MINUS NEGATIVE): -6%

GLOBAL FOREIGN POLICY INDEX AT THE END OF 2024: -6%
GLOBAL FOREIGN POLICY INDEX AT THE END OF 2004: -20%



TOP 5 NET IMPACT (2024)	BOTTOM 5 NET IMPACT (2024)
Kosovo: +60%	Iran: -59%
India: +54%	Russian Federation: -49%
Philippines: +52%	Germany: -43%
Ukraine: +25%	Japan: -42%
Ecuador: +22%	Austria: -38%

TOP 5 NET IMPACT (2004)	BOTTOM 5 NET IMPACT (2004)
Albania: +76%	Greece: -59%
Kosovo: +73%	Uruguay: -58%
Israel: +56%	Germany: 54%
Afghanistan: +56%	Switzerland: -51%
Georgia: +42%	Brazil: -50%

Impact of American Foreign Policy

Generally, do you think American foreign policy has a positive effect on <this country>, a negative effect or does American foreign policy have no effect on <this country>?

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

	A positive effect	A negative effect	No effect	DK/NR	Net
Global average	30%	36%	19%	15%	-6%
Argentina	42%	25%	14%	19%	16%
Armenia	35%	26%	27%	12%	9%
Austria	13%	51%	20%	16%	-38%
Azerbaijan	15%	36%	41%	9%	-21%
Bangladesh	19%	20%	8%	52%	-1%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27%	42%	11%	20%	-16%
Bulgaria	13%	47%	21%	19%	-34%
China	47%	26%	23%	3%	21%
Colombia	51%	31%	15%	3%	21%
Ecuador	44%	22%	30%	5%	22%
Georgia	41%	26%	17%	16%	15%
Germany	16%	59%	13%	12%	-43%
India	64%	11%	16%	8%	54%
Indonesia	26%	32%	25%	17%	-6%
Iran	6%	64%	23%	8%	-59%
Iraq	19%	57%	24%	0%	-39%
Italy	26%	38%	22%	15%	-12%
Japan	10%	52%	7%	30%	-42%
Kazakhstan	30%	27%	21%	22%	3%

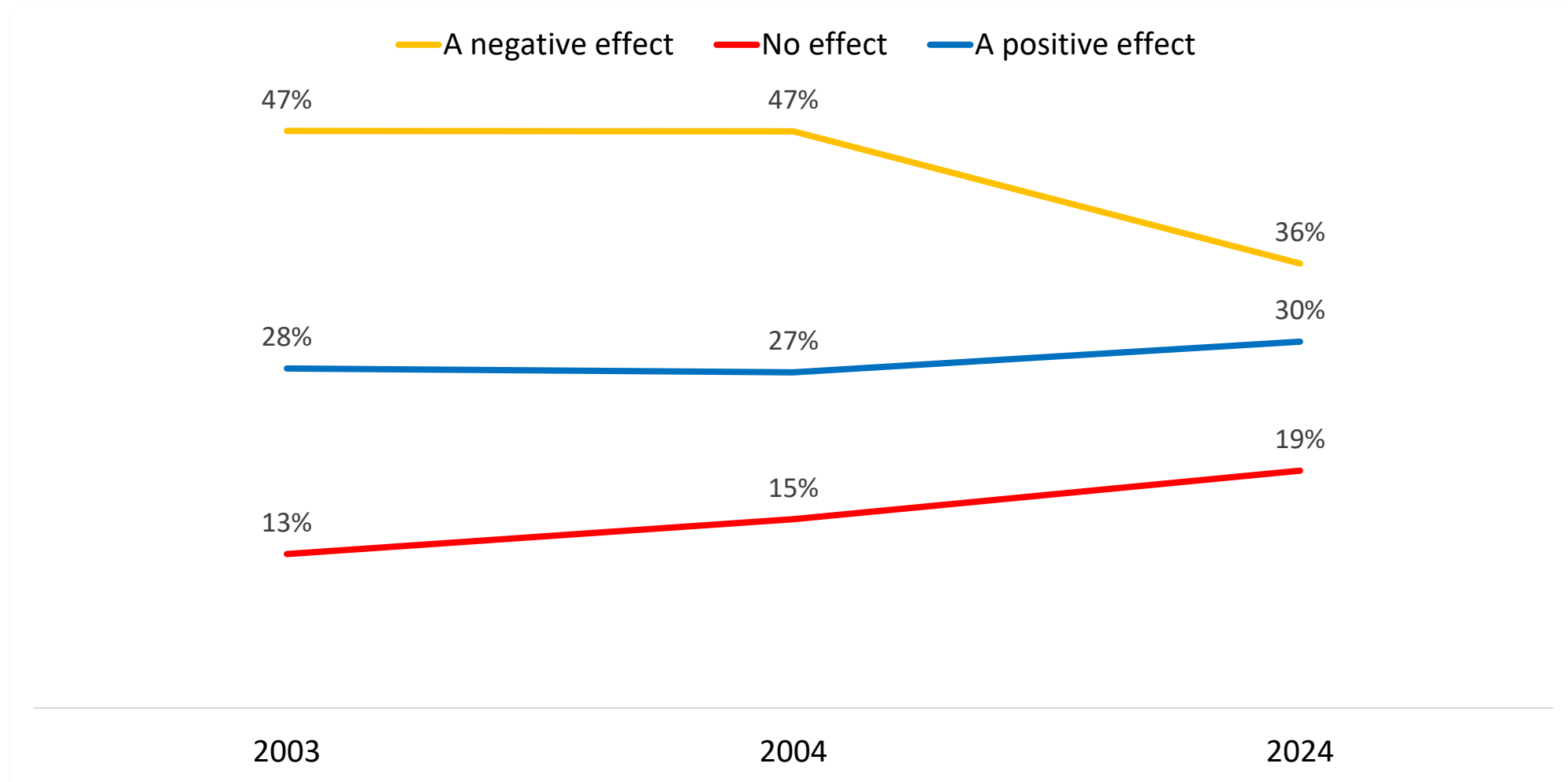
	A positive effect	A negative effect	No effect	DK/NR	Net
Kenya	38%	30%	27%	6%	8%
Republic of Korea	36%	40%	19%	5%	-4%
Kosovo	71%	11%	9%	9%	60%
Malaysia	31%	31%	16%	22%	0%
Mexico	32%	40%	23%	6%	-8%
Pakistan	9%	34%	25%	32%	-25%
Peru	32%	25%	32%	11%	6%
Philippines	60%	8%	24%	8%	52%
Poland	40%	21%	9%	29%	19%
Russian Federation	9%	58%	26%	8%	-49%
Serbia	11%	52%	21%	17%	-41%
Spain	18%	52%	15%	15%	-34%
Sweden	19%	53%	5%	23%	-33%
Switzerland	21%	47%	19%	13%	-26%
Ukraine	51%	26%	12%	11%	25%
United Kingdom	31%	30%	20%	19%	0%
United States	41%	26%	10%	24%	15%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

Impact of American Foreign Policy

Generally, do you think American foreign policy has a positive effect on <this country>, a negative effect or does American foreign policy have no effect on <this country>?

At the end of each year

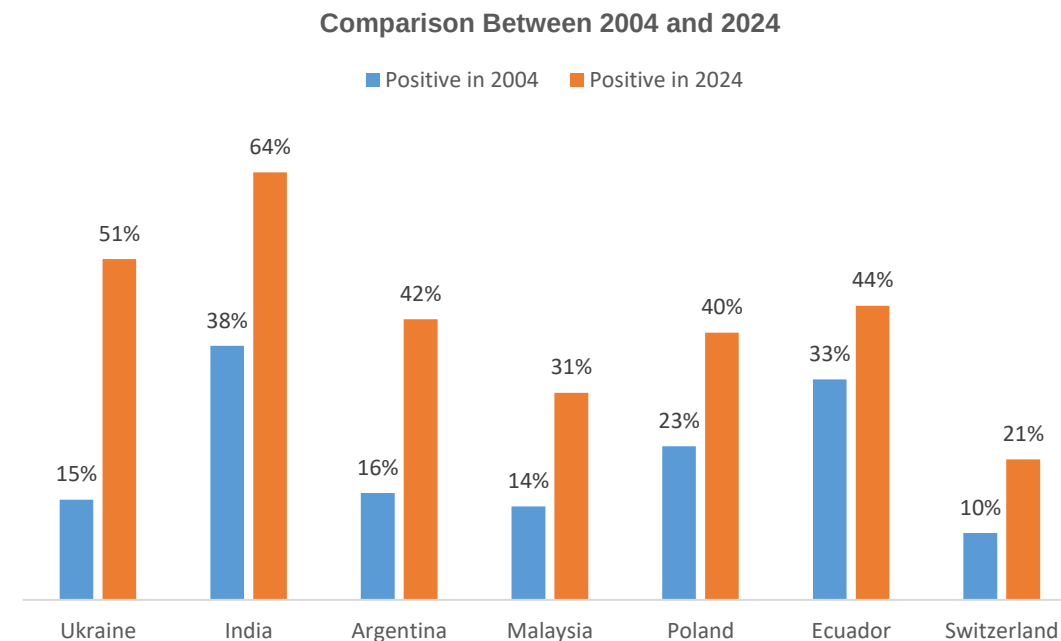


FOREIGN POLICY

Generally, do you think American foreign policy has a positive effect, a negative effect or does American foreign policy have no effect on these countries?

GREATEST GAIN OVER 2 DECADES IN TERMS OF POSITIVE OPINION ABOUT AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY

Country	Positive effect in 2004	Positive effect in 2024	Positive Change
Ukraine	15%	51%	+36%
India	38%	64%	+26%
Argentina	16%	42%	+26%
Malaysia	14%	31%	+17%
Poland	23%	40%	+17%
Ecuador	33%	44%	+11%
Switzerland	10%	21%	+11%

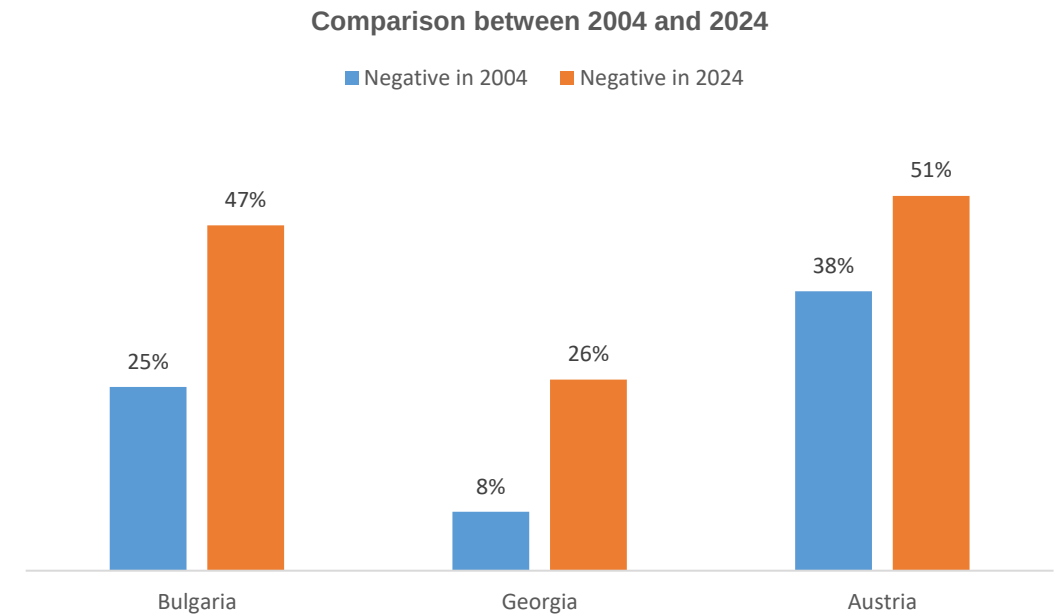


FOREIGN POLICY

Generally, do you think American foreign policy has a positive effect, a negative effect or does American foreign policy have no effect on these countries?

GREATEST LOSS OVER 2 DECADES IN TERMS OF POSITIVE OPINION ABOUT AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY

Country	Negative effect in 2004	Negative effect in 2024	Negative change
Bulgaria	25%	47%	-22%
Georgia	8%	26%	-18%
Austria	38%	51%	-13%



Generally, do you think American foreign policy has a positive effect on a negative effect or does American foreign policy have no effect on these countries?

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

Country	Positive effect (2004)	Negative effect (2004)	No effect (2004)	Net effect (2004)	Positive Effect (2024)	Negative effect (2024)	No Effect (2024)	Net Effect (2024)
Global Average	27%	47%	15%	-20%	30%	36%	19%	-6%
Argentina	16%	51%	15%	-35%	42%	25%	14%	16%
Austria	8%	38%	31%	-30%	13%	51%	20%	-38%
Ecuador	33%	41%	22%	-8%	44%	22%	30%	22%
Georgia	49%	8%	3%	42%	41%	26%	17%	15%
Germany	12%	66%	18%	-54%	16%	59%	13%	-43%
India	38%	31%	14%	8%	64%	11%	16%	54%
Japan	20%	56%	18%	-36%	10%	52%	7%	-42%
Kosovo	82%	9%	5%	73%	71%	11%	9%	60%
Philippines	61%	23%	11%	38%	60%	8%	24%	52%
Spain	17%	62%	13%	-44%	18%	52%	15%	-34%
Pakistan	16%	41%	20%	-25%	9%	34%	25%	-25%
Indonesia	18%	57%	20%	-39%	26%	32%	25%	-6%
Switzerland	10%	61%	25%	-51%	21%	47%	19%	-26%
Ukraine	15%	40%	22%	-26%	51%	26%	12%	25%
United States	48%	34%	15%	14%	41%	26%	10%	15%