

Gallup International End of Year Survey 2024

RESULTS DISSEMINATION DOCUMENT

GLOBAL OPINION ON IMMIGRATION AND ETHNICITY

(QUESTION 5 and 7)

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Questions covered in this edition:

- **Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?**
- **How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?**

Survey Demographics for Current Report



Sample Size and number of countries covered:
Immigration question n=44,276 in 43 countries
Ethnicity question n=43,662 in 42 countries

Gender Profile of Global Sample



Females: 51%



Males: 49%

35-54 years: 37%

Age Profile of Global Sample



Under 34 years: 34%

55+ years: 29%

Education Profile of Global Sample



Low: 13%
Medium: 44%
High: 42%

Religious Profile of Global Sample



Christian: 47%
Muslim: 21%
Hindu: 2%
All other religions: 8%
No religion: 16%

Employment Profile of Global Sample



Working full: 48%
Working Part-time: 10%
Unemployed: 7%
Student: 6%
Housewife: 10%
Retired/Disabled: 15%
Others: 1%

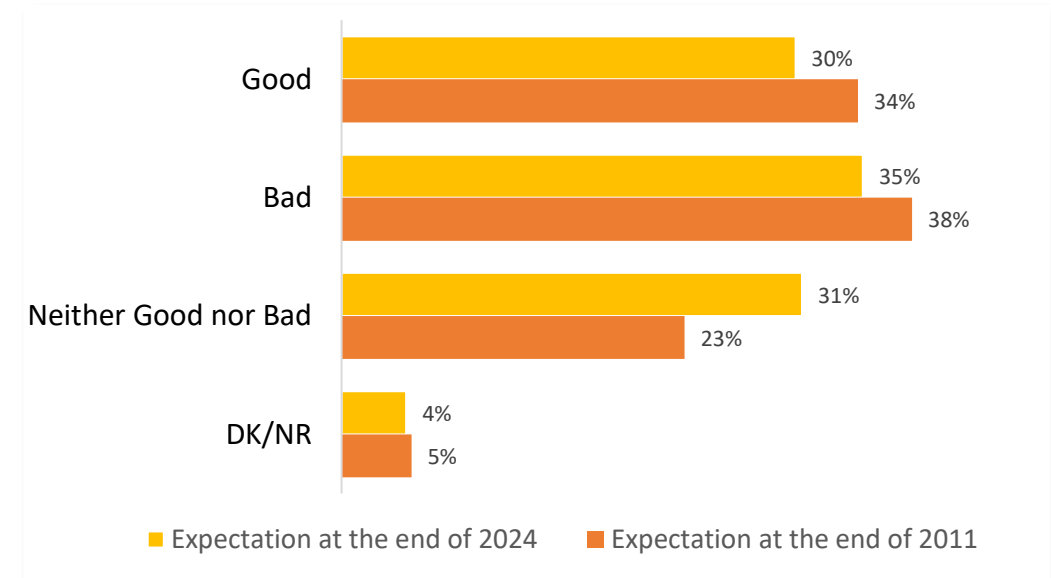
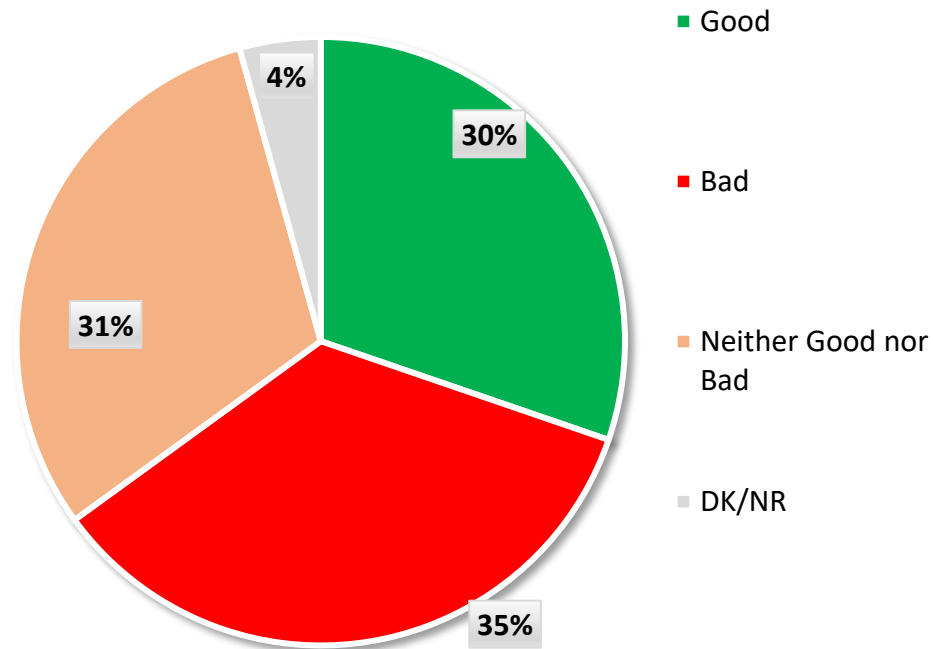
IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think Immigration including bringing
in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

GOOD: 30% BAD: 35% NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD: 31%
GLOBAL INDEX (GOOD MINUS BAD): -5%



TOP 5 (NET INDEX : GOOD MINUS BAD)

Philippines: **+50%**
Saudi Arabia: **+44%**
China: **+33%**
Pakistan: **+28%**
Finland: **+27%**

BOTTOM 5 (NET INDEX : GOOD MINUS BAD)

Iraq: **-63%**
Peru: **-49%**
Serbia: **-44%**
Bosnia and Herzegovina: **-37%**
India: **-37%**

IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?
(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

	Good	Bad	Neither Good nor Bad	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	30%	35%	31%	4%	-5%
Argentina	28%	25%	42%	6%	3%
Armenia	34%	33%	32%	0%	1%
Austria	28%	35%	33%	4%	-7%
Azerbaijan	31%	39%	23%	7%	-8%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12%	49%	37%	3%	-37%
Bulgaria	12%	43%	38%	8%	-30%
China	47%	13%	38%	2%	33%
Colombia	24%	47%	29%	0%	-24%
Denmark	43%	18%	34%	5%	25%
Ecuador	21%	47%	30%	2%	-26%
Estonia	22%	35%	34%	8%	-13%
Finland	46%	19%	27%	8%	27%
Georgia	18%	51%	26%	5%	-33%
Germany	37%	28%	33%	2%	9%
India	21%	58%	13%	9%	-37%
Indonesia	23%	40%	28%	9%	-16%
Iran	22%	45%	32%	1%	-24%
Iraq	13%	76%	11%	-	-63%
Italy	18%	29%	50%	3%	-12%
Japan	20%	34%	34%	13%	-14%

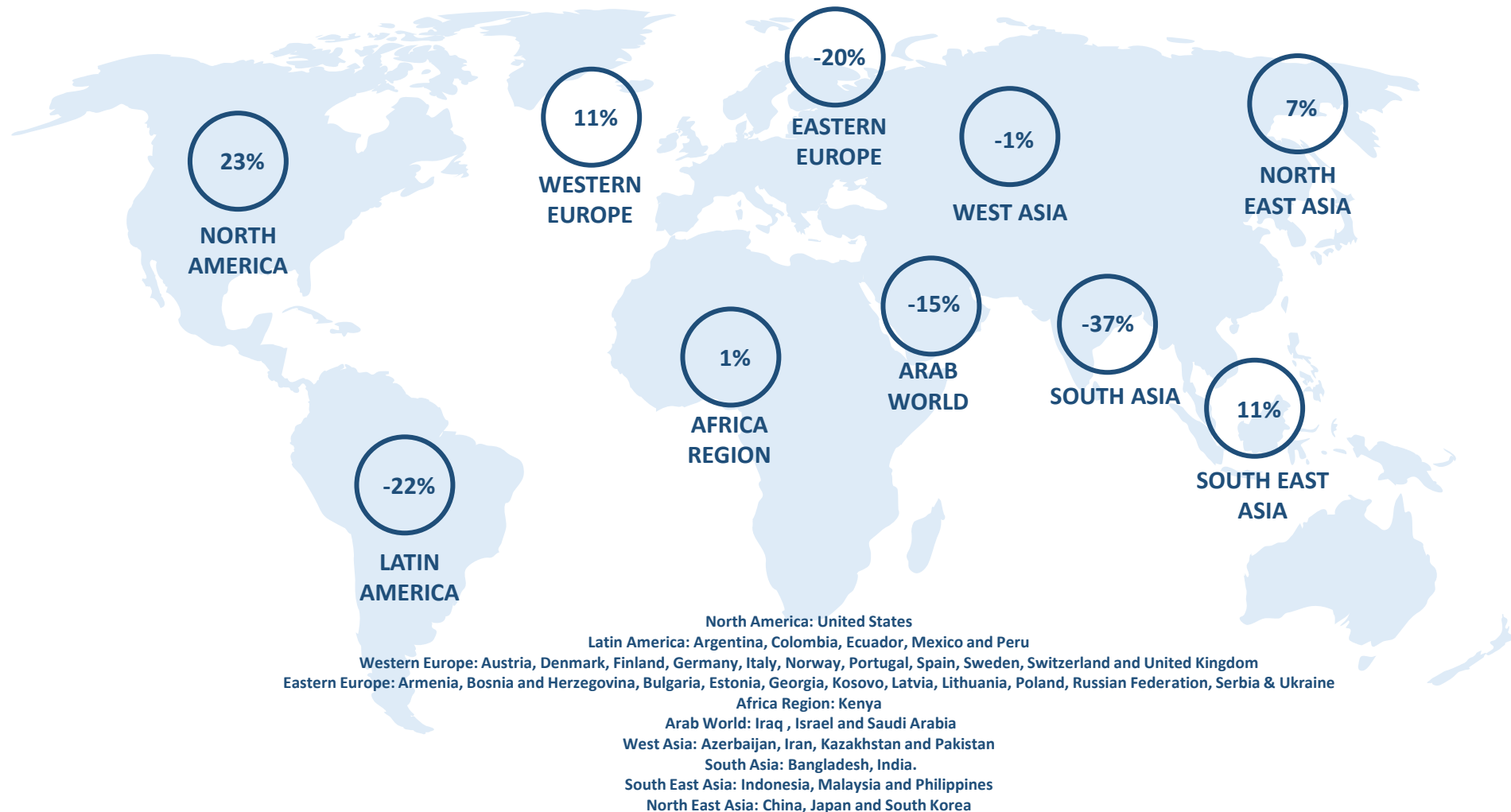
	Good	Bad	Neither Good nor Bad	DK/NR	NET Score
Kazakhstan	23%	23%	44%	10%	-1%
Kenya	44%	43%	13%	0%	1%
Republic of Korea	25%	19%	54%	1%	6%
Kosovo	22%	43%	31%	4%	-22%
Latvia	14%	41%	34%	11%	-27%
Lithuania	22%	29%	45%	4%	-7%
Malaysia	26%	25%	46%	3%	1%
Mexico	39%	49%	9%	4%	-10%
Norway	50%	16%	28%	6%	33%
Pakistan	57%	29%	11%	3%	28%
Peru	16%	64%	16%	4%	-49%
Philippines	66%	15%	15%	4%	50%
Poland	25%	31%	34%	10%	-6%
Portugal	39%	30%	30%	2%	9%
Russian Federation	17%	45%	35%	3%	-28%
Saudi Arabia	52%	7%	37%	4%	44%
Serbia	12%	55%	33%	-	-44%
Spain	37%	33%	26%	4%	4%
Sweden	39%	30%	28%	3%	9%
Switzerland	35%	27%	36%	2%	8%
Ukraine	35%	28%	34%	2%	7%
United Kingdom	42%	30%	27%	2%	12%
United States	45%	22%	27%	6%	23%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

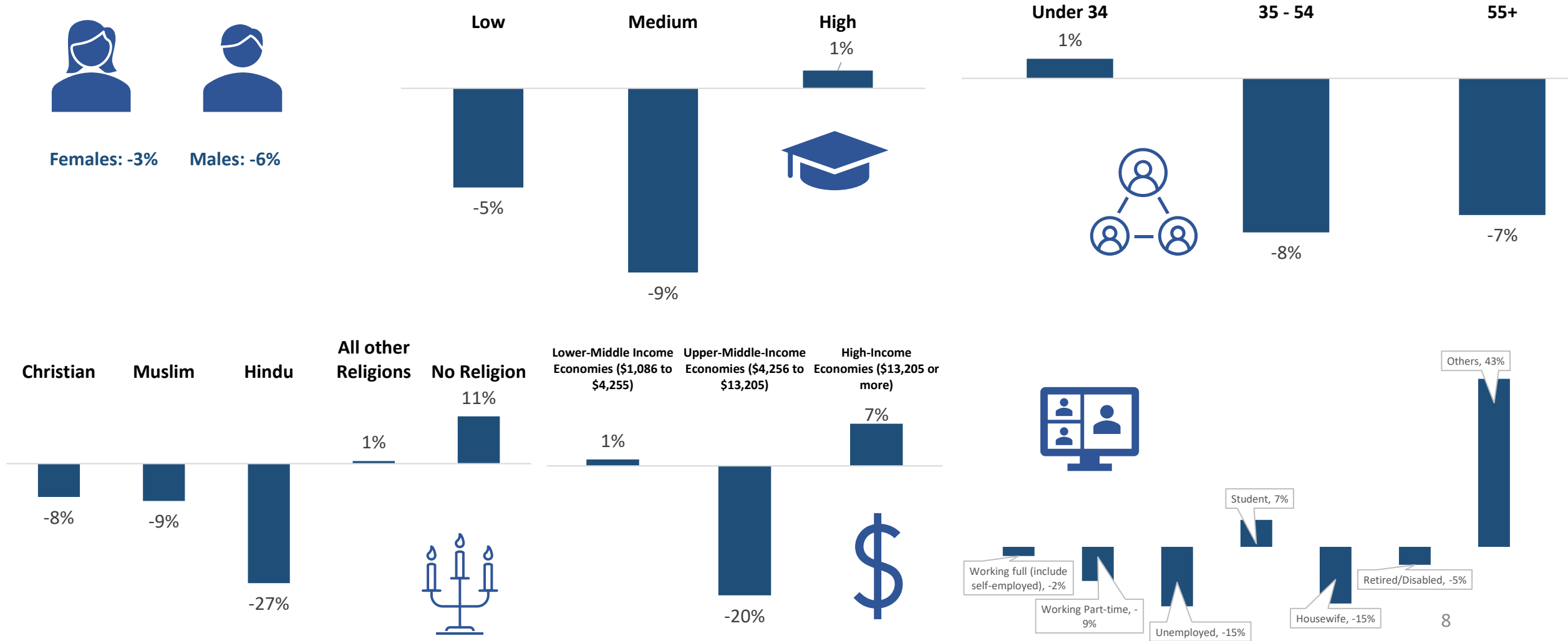
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Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

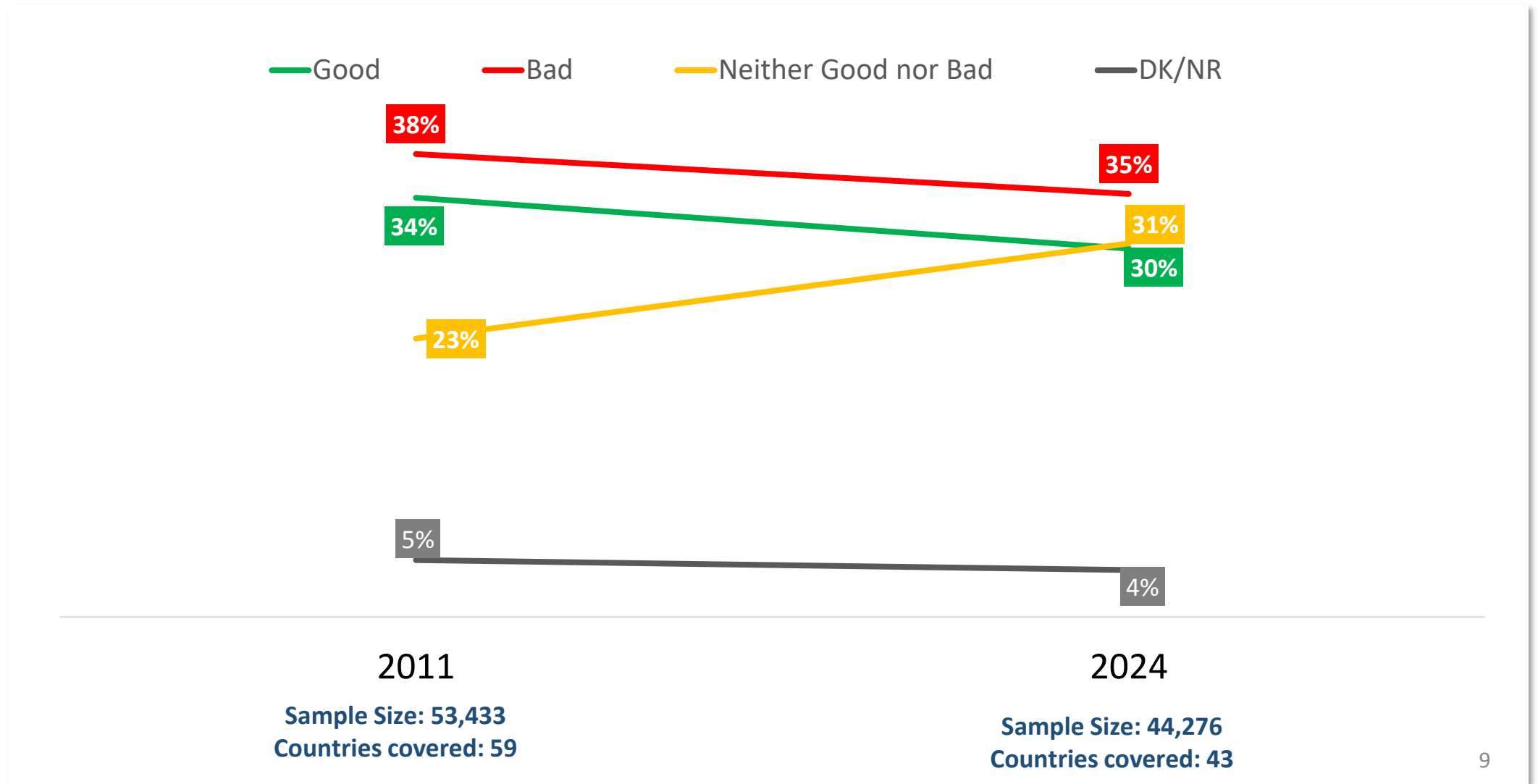
(DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY)



IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

At the end of each year



IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

(TREND DATA – GOOD FIGURES ONLY)

S.No	Country	Good (2011)	Good (2024)
	Global Average	34%	30%
1	Argentina	31%	28%
2	Austria	36%	28%
3	Bosnia & Herzegovina	9%	12%
4	Bulgaria	14%	12%
5	Colombia	31%	24%
6	Denmark	33%	43%
7	Ecuador	22%	21%
8	Finland	43%	46%
9	Germany	38%	37%
10	India	33%	21%
11	Italy	14%	18%
12	Japan	17%	20%
13	Korea, Rep (South)	40%	25%
14	Pakistan	54%	57%
15	Peru	37%	16%
16	Poland	17%	25%
17	Russian Federation	19%	17%
18	Serbia	6%	12%
19	Spain	26%	37%
20	Ukraine	15%	35%
21	United States	25%	45%

Only showing countries who participated in each of the 2 waves

IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

(TREND DATA – BAD FIGURES ONLY)

S.No	Country	Bad (2011)	Bad (2024)
	Global Average	38%	35%
1	Argentina	39%	25%
2	Austria	29%	35%
3	Bosnia & Herzegovina	73%	49%
4	Bulgaria	29%	43%
5	Colombia	34%	47%
6	Denmark	33%	18%
7	Ecuador	46%	47%
8	Finland	20%	19%
9	Germany	22%	28%
10	India	53%	58%
11	Italy	45%	29%
12	Japan	12%	34%
13	Korea, Rep (South)	23%	19%
14	Pakistan	13%	29%
15	Peru	32%	64%
16	Poland	38%	31%
17	Russian Federation	50%	45%
18	Serbia	65%	55%
19	Spain	45%	33%
20	Ukraine	49%	28%
21	United States	45%	22%

Only showing countries who participated in each of the 2 waves

IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

(TREND DATA – NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD FIGURES ONLY)

S.No	Country	Neither Good nor Bad (2011)	Neither Good nor Bad (2024)
	Global Average	23%	31%
1	Argentina	25%	42%
2	Austria	31%	33%
3	Bosnia & Herzegovina	13%	37%
4	Bulgaria	35%	38%
5	Colombia	31%	29%
6	Denmark	28%	34%
7	Ecuador	26%	30%
8	Finland	34%	27%
9	Germany	37%	33%
10	India	9%	13%
11	Italy	38%	50%
12	Japan	61%	34%
13	Korea, Rep (South)	34%	54%
14	Pakistan	26%	11%
15	Peru	21%	16%
16	Poland	38%	34%
17	Russian Federation	19%	35%
18	Serbia	21%	33%
19	Spain	26%	26%
20	Ukraine	19%	34%
21	United States	25%	27%

Only showing countries who participated in each of the 2 waves

IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

(TREND DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY)

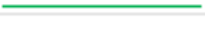
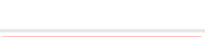
S.No	Country	Net (2011)	Net (2024)
	Global Average	-4%	-5%
1	Argentina	-8%	3%
2	Austria	7%	-7%
3	Bosnia & Herzegovina	-63%	-37%
4	Bulgaria	-15%	-30%
5	Colombia	-3%	-24%
6	Denmark	-1%	25%
7	Ecuador	-24%	-26%
8	Finland	23%	27%
9	Germany	16%	9%
10	India	-20%	-37%
11	Italy	-31%	-12%
12	Japan	5%	-14%
13	Korea, Rep (South)	17%	6%
14	Pakistan	41%	28%
15	Peru	5%	-49%
16	Poland	-21%	-6%
17	Russian Federation	-31%	-28%
18	Serbia	-59%	-44%
19	Spain	-19%	4%
20	Ukraine	-33%	7%
21	United States	-20%	23%

Only showing countries who participated in each of the 2 waves

IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

(TREND DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY)

Country	-2011	-2024	Trend	
Global Average	-4%	-4%		
Argentina	-8%	3%		
Austria	7%	-7%		
Bosnia & Herzegovina	-63%	-37%		
Bulgaria	-15%	-30%		
Colombia	-3%	-24%		
Denmark	-1%	25%		
Ecuador	-24%	-26%		
Finland	23%	27%		
Germany	16%	9%		
India	-20%	-37%		
Italy	-31%	-12%		
Japan	5%	-14%		
Korea, Rep (South)	17%	6%		
Pakistan	41%	28%		
Peru	5%	-49%		
Poland	-21%	-6%		
Russian Federation	-31%	-28%		
Serbia	-59%	-44%		
Spain	-19%	4%		
Ukraine	-33%	7%		
United States	-20%	23%		

Only showing countries who participated in each of the 2 waves

IMMIGRATION IS GOOD THING OR BAD THING?

Generally speaking, do you think immigration including bringing in foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for this country?

Countries that have the greatest increase in positivity towards foreign workers between 2011 and 2024

Country	Positive effect in 2011	Positive effect in 2024	Change
United States	25%	45%	+20%
Ukraine	15%	35%	+20%
Spain	26%	37%	+11%
Denmark	33%	43%	+10%
Poland	17%	25%	+8%

Countries that have the greatest decline in positivity towards foreign workers between 2011 and 2024

Country	Positive effect in 2011	Positive effect in 2024	Change
Peru	37%	16%	-21%
Korea, Rep (South)	40%	25%	-15%
India	33%	21%	-12%
Austria	36%	28%	-8%
Colombia	31%	24%	-7%

ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

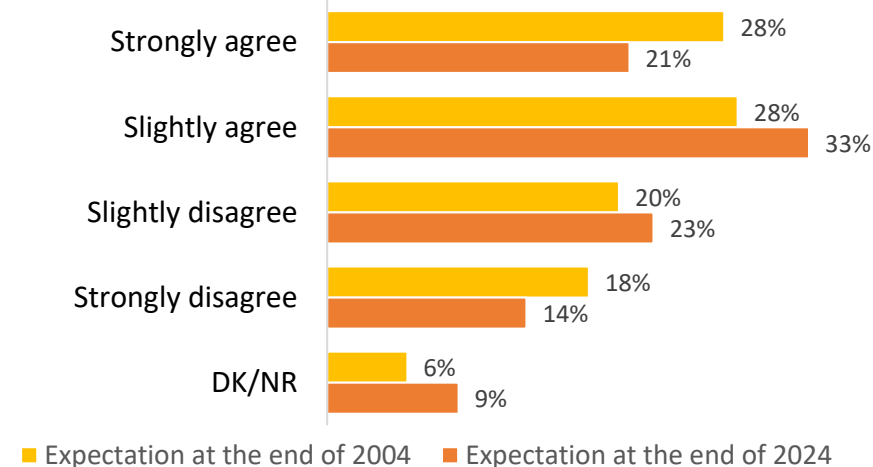
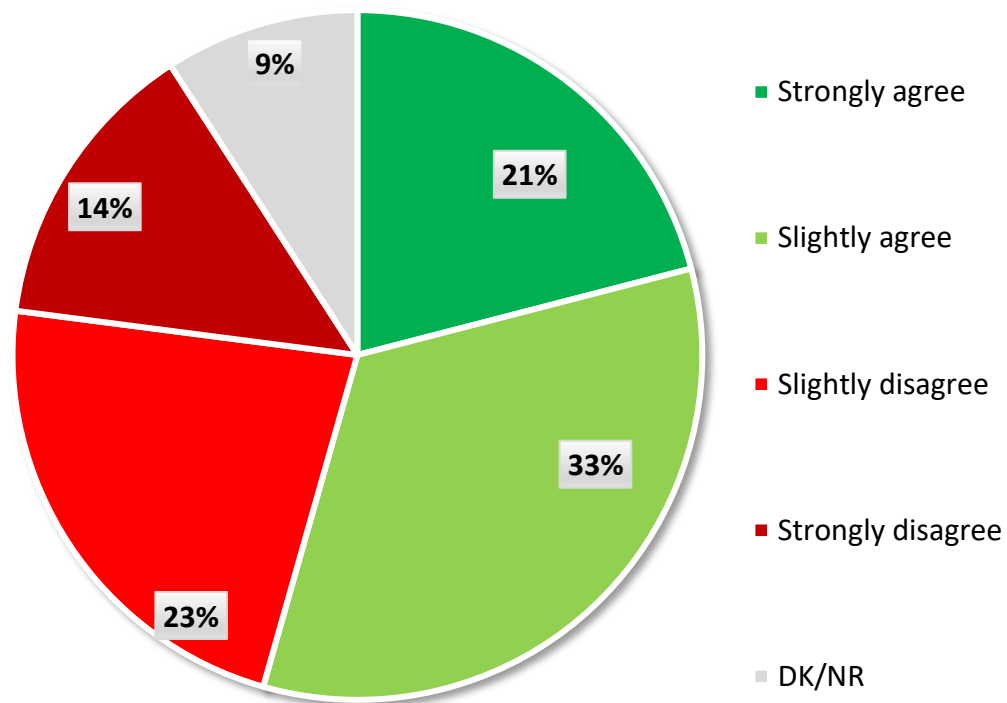
How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

AGREE: 54% DISAGREE: 36%

GLOBAL INDEX (AGREE MINUS DISAGREE): +18%



TOP 5 (NET INDEX : AGREE MINUS DISAGREE)	BOTTOM 5 (NET INDEX : AGREE MINUS DISAGREE)
China: +74%	Bosnia and Herzegovina: -42%
Georgia: +69%	United States: -26%
Bulgaria: +47%	Germany: -12%
Pakistan: +47%	Spain: -10%
Republic of Korea: +47%	Serbia: -9%

ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

	Strongly agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Strongly disagree	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	21%	33%	23%	14%	9%	18%
Argentina	16%	27%	9%	23%	24%	12%
Armenia	45%	24%	13%	13%	6%	42%
Austria	16%	35%	26%	11%	12%	14%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6%	21%	54%	14%	6%	-42%
Bulgaria	35%	34%	15%	7%	9%	47%
China	61%	25%	6%	7%	1%	74%
Colombia	19%	42%	22%	12%	4%	27%
Denmark	16%	32%	22%	17%	12%	9%
Ecuador	15%	40%	33%	7%	6%	14%
Estonia	9%	40%	29%	8%	13%	12%
Finland	18%	40%	22%	9%	11%	26%
Georgia	60%	21%	7%	6%	6%	69%
Germany	9%	29%	36%	15%	10%	-12%
India	36%	17%	22%	13%	13%	17%
Indonesia	24%	37%	18%	10%	11%	33%
Iran	18%	26%	28%	25%	2%	-8%
Iraq	44%	22%	14%	20%		32%
Israel	15%	28%	25%	26%	6%	-8%
Italy	11%	40%	28%	12%	9%	11%
Japan	12%	45%	17%	5%	20%	35%
Kazakhstan	15%	29%	33%	13%	12%	-2%

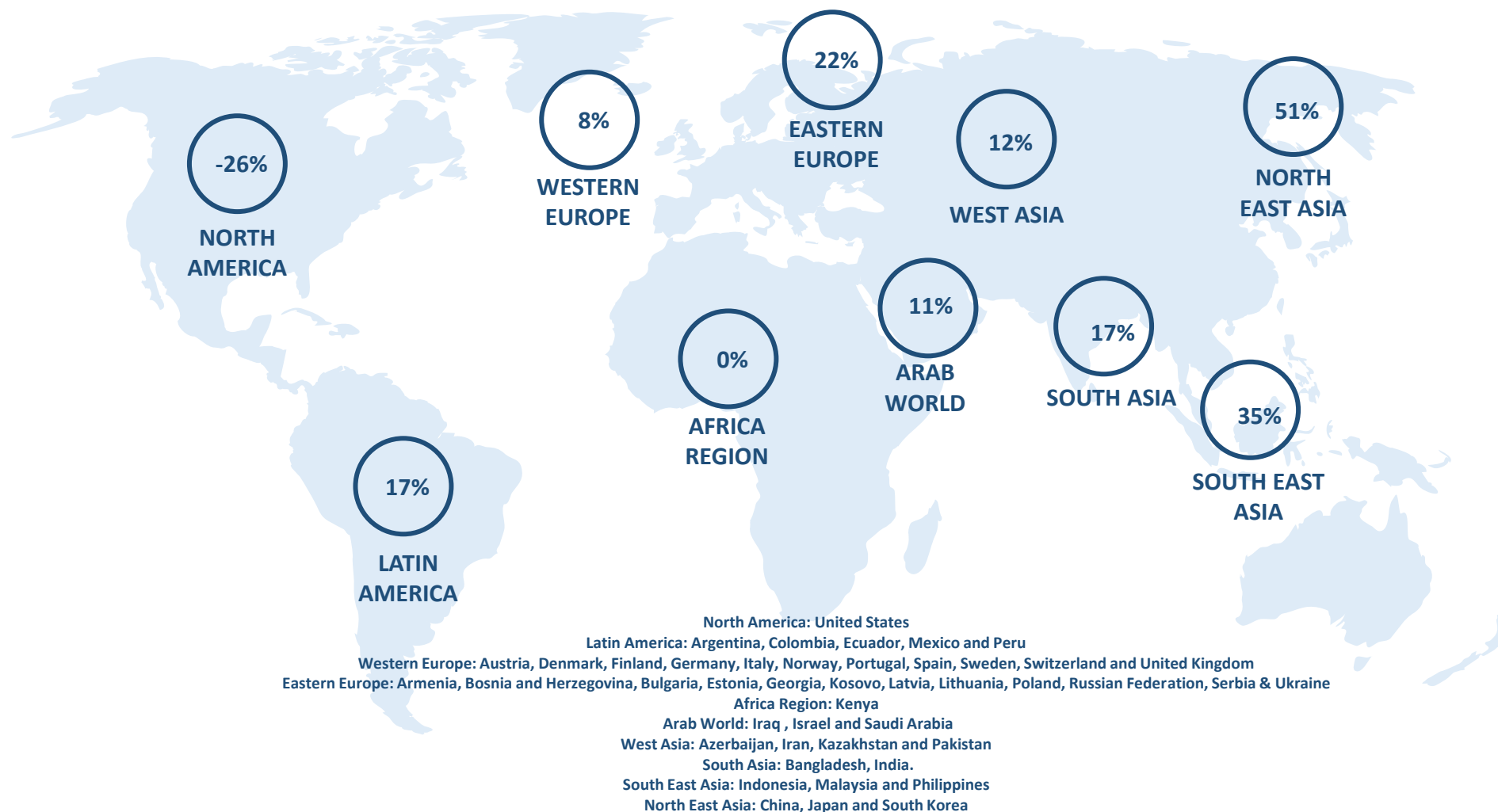
	Strongly agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Strongly disagree	DK/NR	NET Score
Kenya	36%	14%	12%	38%	0%	0%
Republic of Korea	14%	59%	21%	5%	1%	47%
Kosovo	25%	39%	23%	6%	6%	35%
Latvia	12%	34%	26%	9%	19%	11%
Lithuania	17%	48%	19%	6%	10%	40%
Malaysia	19%	45%	21%	8%	6%	34%
Mexico	28%	31%	19%	16%	6%	23%
Norway	10%	34%	27%	17%	12%	1%
Pakistan	50%	22%	10%	15%	3%	47%
Peru	5%	46%	35%	6%	7%	9%
Philippines	26%	42%	20%	11%	1%	37%
Poland	12%	38%	22%	6%	21%	21%
Portugal	12%	40%	25%	16%	7%	10%
Russian Federation	22%	34%	20%	15%	9%	22%
Serbia	10%	26%	22%	24%	18%	-9%
Spain	10%	29%	28%	21%	13%	-10%
Sweden	18%	33%	24%	18%	6%	10%
Switzerland	14%	37%	30%	10%	10%	10%
Ukraine	18%	40%	21%	17%	4%	19%
United Kingdom	18%	34%	24%	11%	14%	17%
United States	8%	20%	27%	28%	17%	-26%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

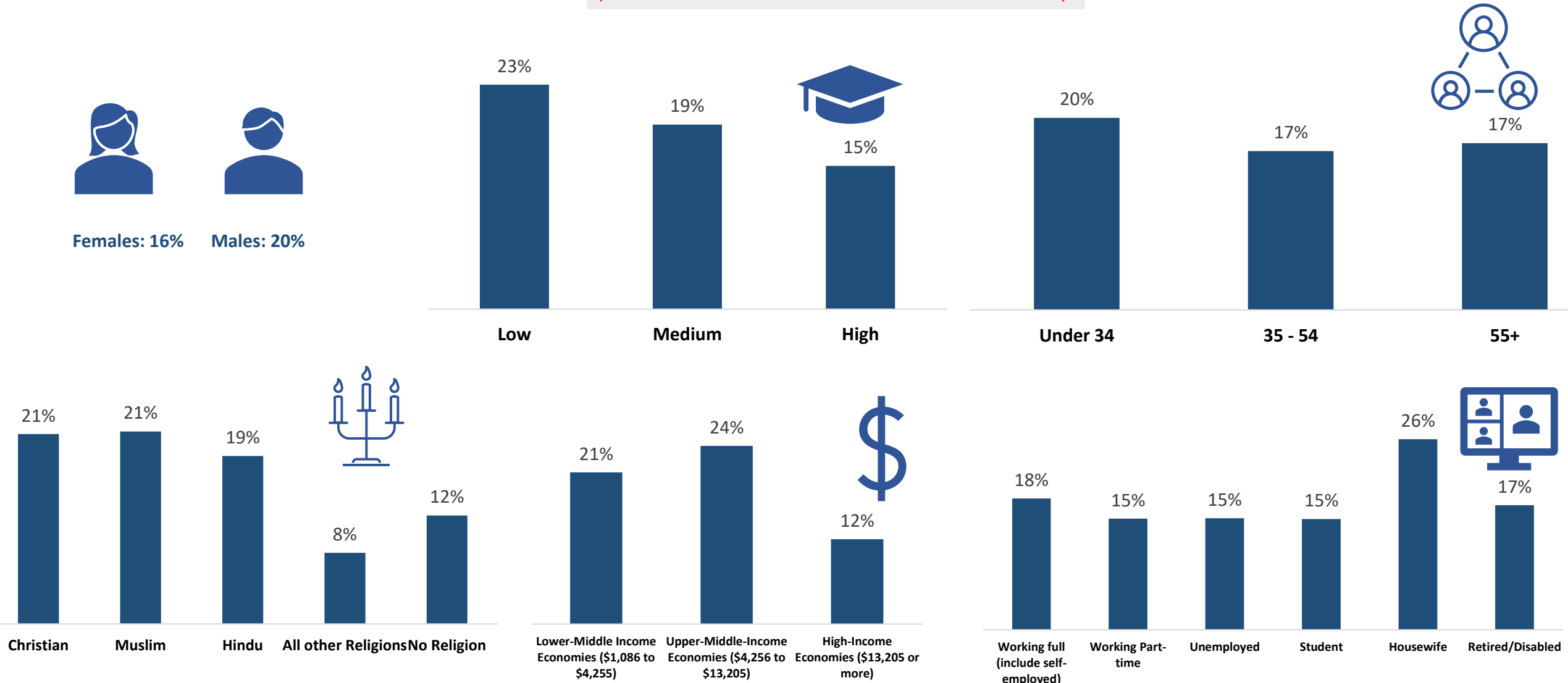
(REGIONAL BREAKDOWN DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY)



ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

(DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY)

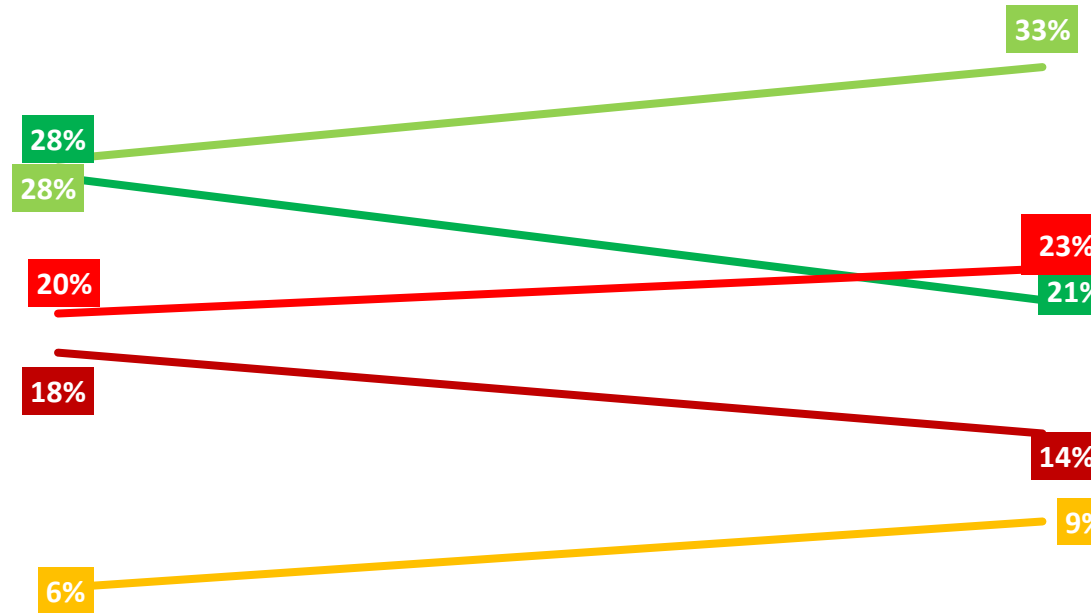


ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

At the end of each year

— Strongly agree — Slightly agree — Slightly disagree — Strongly disagree — DK/NR



2004

Sample Size: 50,258
Countries covered: 62

2024

Sample Size: 43,662
Countries covered: 42

ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

TREND DATA

S.No	Country	Strongly agree (2004)	Slightly agree (2004)	Slightly disagree (2004)	Strongly disagree (2004)	DK/NR (2004)	NET (2004)	Strongly agree (2024)	Slightly agree (2024)	Slightly disagree (2024)	Strongly disagree (2024)	DK/NR (2024)	NET (2024)	Net Average
	Global Average	28%	28%	20%	18%	6%	18%	21%	33%	23%	14%	9%	18%	18%
1	Argentina	10%	28%	21%	21%	20%	-3%	16%	27%	9%	23%	24%	12%	5%
2	Austria	21%	41%	17%	8%	12%	37%	16%	35%	26%	11%	12%	14%	26%
3	Bosnia & Herzegovina	14%	18%	15%	47%	6%	-30%	6%	21%	54%	14%	6%	-42%	-36%
4	Bulgaria	43%	37%	8%	8%	5%	64%	35%	34%	15%	7%	9%	47%	56%
5	Denmark	28%	27%	23%	20%	2%	12%	16%	32%	22%	17%	12%	9%	11%
6	Ecuador	28%	30%	24%	17%	2%	16%	15%	40%	33%	7%	6%	14%	15%
7	Estonia	17%	24%	22%	32%	5%	-13%	9%	40%	29%	8%	13%	17%	2%
8	Finland	20%	40%	16%	10%	14%	34%	18%	40%	22%	9%	11%	26%	30%
9	Georgia	49%	22%	16%	6%	7%	50%	60%	21%	7%	6%	6%	69%	60%
10	Germany	6%	17%	35%	39%	2%	-51%	9%	29%	36%	15%	10%	-12%	-32%
11	India	47%	24%	14%	12%	4%	45%	36%	17%	22%	13%	13%	17%	31%
12	Indonesia	10%	43%	25%	19%	1%	9%	24%	37%	18%	10%	11%	33%	21%
13	Israel	10%	13%	22%	54%	2%	-54%	15%	28%	25%	26%	6%	-8%	-31%
14	Italy	12%	33%	30%	23%	2%	-8%	11%	40%	28%	12%	9%	11%	2%
15	Japan	15%	55%	19%	6%	5%	45%	12%	45%	17%	5%	20%	35%	40%
16	Kenya	26%	29%	17%	26%	2%	12%	36%	14%	12%	38%	0%	0%	6%
17	Republic of Korea	22%	56%	19%	2%	2%	57%	14%	59%	21%	5%	1%	47%	52%

Only showing countries who participated in each of the 2 waves

ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

TREND DATA

S.No	Country	Strongly agree (2004)	Slightly agree (2004)	Slightly disagree (2004)	Strongly disagree (2004)	DK/NR (2004)	NET (2004)	Strongly agree (2024)	Slightly agree (2024)	Slightly disagree (2024)	Strongly disagree (2024)	DK/NR (2024)	NET (2024)	Net Average
	Global Average	28%	28%	20%	18%	6%	18%	21%	33%	23%	14%	9%	18%	18%
18	Kosovo	77%	16%	2%	2%	2%	89%	25%	39%	23%	6%	6%	35%	62%
19	Latvia	15%	32%	30%	14%	8%	3%	12%	34%	26%	9%	19%	11%	7%
20	Lithuania	33%	25%	15%	24%	4%	19%	17%	48%	19%	6%	10%	40%	30%
21	Malaysia	7%	39%	42%	4%	8%	0%	19%	45%	21%	8%	6%	34%	17%
22	Mexico	15%	40%	16%	6%	23%	34%	28%	31%	19%	16%	6%	23%	29%
23	Norway	16%	38%	24%	19%	3%	11%	10%	34%	27%	17%	12%	1%	6%
24	Pakistan	36%	25%	13%	10%	16%	38%	50%	22%	10%	15%	3%	47%	43%
25	Peru	12%	37%	42%	7%	3%	0%	5%	46%	35%	6%	7%	9%	5%
26	Philippines	58%	25%	11%	6%	0%	67%	26%	42%	20%	11%	1%	37%	52%
27	Poland	18%	45%	15%	11%	11%	38%	12%	38%	22%	6%	21%	21%	30%
28	Portugal	14%	27%	23%	27%	9%	-10%	12%	40%	25%	16%	7%	10%	0%
29	Russian Federation	38%	33%	16%	11%	2%	43%	22%	34%	20%	15%	9%	22%	33%
30	Spain	26%	23%	29%	16%	5%	5%	10%	29%	28%	21%	13%	-10%	-3%
31	Switzerland	13%	26%	28%	28%	6%	-16%	14%	37%	30%	10%	10%	10%	-3%
32	Ukraine	26%	36%	17%	9%	12%	37%	18%	40%	21%	17%	4%	19%	28%
33	United Kingdom	11%	13%	22%	47%	8%	-45%	18%	34%	24%	11%	14%	17%	-14%
34	United States	11%	18%	27%	42%	2%	-41%	8%	20%	27%	28%	17%	-26%	-34%

Only showing countries who participated in each of the 2 waves

ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

TREND DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY

Country	2004	2024	Trend	
Global Average	18%	18%		
Argentina	-3%	12%		
Austria	37%	14%		
Bosnia & Herzegovina	-30%	-42%		
Bulgaria	64%	47%		
Denmark	12%	9%		
Ecuador	16%	14%		
Estonia	-13%	17%		
Finland	34%	26%		
Georgia	50%	69%		
Germany	-51%	-12%		
India	45%	17%		
Indonesia	9%	33%		
Israel	-54%	-8%		
Italy	-8%	11%		
Japan	45%	35%		
Kenya	12%	0%		
Republic of Korea	57%	47%		

Only showing countries who participated in each of the 2 waves

ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

TREND DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY

Country	2004	2024	Trend	
Global Average	18%	18%		
Kosovo	89%	35%		
Latvia	3%	11%		
Lithuania	19%	40%		
Malaysia	0%	34%		
Mexico	34%	23%		
Norway	11%	1%		
Pakistan	38%	47%		
Peru	0%	9%		
Philippines	67%	37%		
Poland	38%	21%		
Portugal	-10%	10%		
Russian Federation	43%	22%		
Spain	5%	-10%		
Switzerland	-16%	10%		
Ukraine	37%	19%		
United Kingdom	-45%	17%		
United States	-41%	-26%		

Only showing countries who participated in each of the 2 waves

ETHNIC GROUP TRUST COMPARISON

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - In general, I can trust people from my ethnic group more than I can trust people from other ethnic groups in my country?

Countries that have the greatest increase in trust towards their ethnic group between 2004 and 2024

Country	Positive trust in 2004	Positive trust in 2024	Change
United Kingdom	24%	52%	+28%
Israel	23%	43%	+20%
Malaysia	46%	64%	+18%
Germany	23%	38%	+15%
Switzerland	39%	51%	+12%

Countries that have the greatest decline in trust towards their ethnic group between 2004 and 2024

Country	Positive trust in 2004	Positive trust in 2024	Change
Kosovo	93%	64%	-29%
India	71%	53%	-18%
Philippines	83%	68%	-15%
Russian Federation	71%	56%	-15%
Poland	63%	50%	-13%



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