

Gallup International End of Year Survey 2025

RESULTS DISSEMINATION DOCUMENT

GLOBAL OPINION ON MIGRATION

(Questions: 4a and 4b)

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Table of Contents

Section 1: Survey demographics

Section 2: Overall, would you say that people leaving [SURVEYED COUNTRY] to migrate to other countries / people from other countries coming to [SURVEYED COUNTRY] greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts [SURVEYED COUNTRY]?

2.1 Global Picture

2.2 National Perspective

2.3 Regional Perspective

2.4 Global Demographic Perspective

INTRODUCTION

Questions covered in this edition:

- Overall, would you say that people leaving [SURVEYED COUNTRY] to migrate to other countries greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts [SURVEYED COUNTRY]?
- Overall, would you say that people from other countries coming to [SURVEYED COUNTRY], greatly benefits, somewhat benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts [SURVEYED COUNTRY]?

SECTION 1 : SURVEY DEMOGRAPHICS

Survey Demographics for Current Report



Sample Size and Number of countries covered:

Q4a ~ N= 59,423 in 60 countries
Q4b ~ N= 59,429 in 60 countries

Gender Profile of Global Sample



Females: 51% Males: 49%

Age Profile of Global Sample

Education Profile of Global Sample



Low: 14%
Medium: 43%
High: 42%

Religious Profile of Global Sample



Christian: 51%
Muslim: 18%
Hindu: 2%
All other religions: 7%
No religion: 17%

Employment Profile of Global Sample



Working full: 47%
Working Part-time: 11%
Unemployed: 8%
Student: 6%
Housewife: 10%
Retired/Disabled: 16%
Others: 1%

Income Classification of Global Sample



Low-Lower-Middle Income: 16%
Upper-Middle-Income : 34%
High-Income : 49%



Under 34
years: 33%

35-54 years: 37%

55+ years: 30%

SECTION 2: GLOBAL OPINION ON MIGRATION

SECTION 2a: IMPACT OF EMIGRATION

Overall, would you say that people leaving [SURVEYED COUNTRY] to migrate to other countries greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts [SURVEYED COUNTRY]?

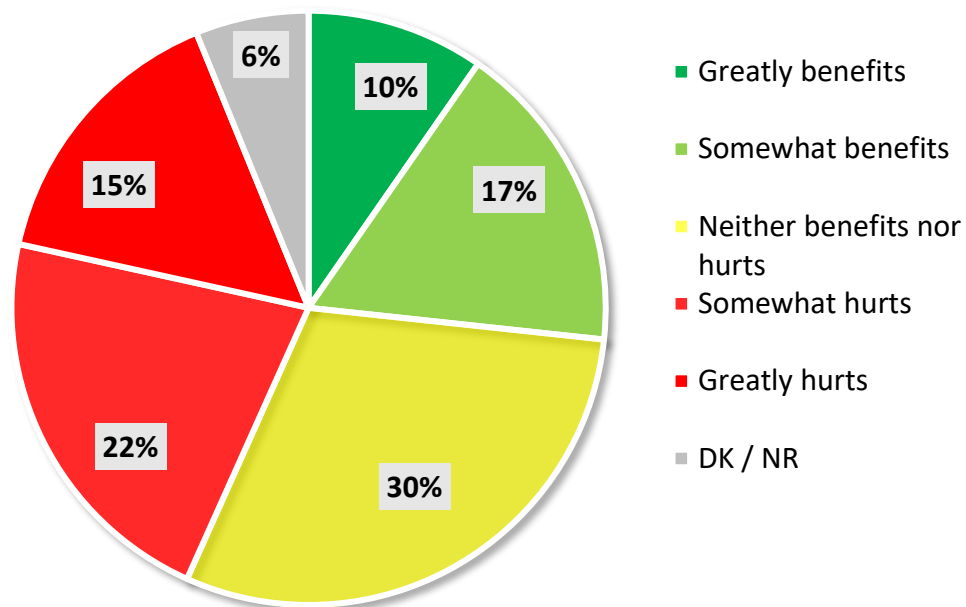
GLOBAL OPINION ON MIGRATION: IMPACT OF EMIGRATION

2.1a - GLOBAL PICTURE

Overall, would you say that people *leaving* [SURVEYED COUNTRY] to migrate to other countries greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts [SURVEYED COUNTRY]?

BENEFIT% (GREATLY BENEFITS + SOMEWHAT BENEFITS): 27 / HURT % (SOMEWHAT HURTS + GREATLY HURTS): 37 / NEITHER BENEFITS NOR HURTS : 30

NET IMPACT SCORE % = (GREATLY BENEFITS + SOMEWHAT BENEFITS) - (SOMEWHAT HURTS + GREATLY HURTS) = -10



5 HIGHEST RATED NATIONS	5 LOWEST RATED NATIONS
NET IMPACT SCORE	NET IMPACT SCORE
KENYA : 69%	GREECE: -87%
GEORGIA: 59%	SERBIA: -68%
KOSOVO: 40%	ESTONIA: -56%
ECUADOR: 39%	UKRAINE: -51%
PHILIPPINES: 39%	LITHUANIA: -50%

GLOBAL OPINION ON MIGRATION: IMPACT OF EMIGRATION

2.2a - NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Overall, would you say that people **leaving** [SURVEYED COUNTRY] to migrate to other countries greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts [SURVEYED COUNTRY]?
(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

Country	Greatly benefits	Somewhat benefits	Neither benefits nor hurts	Somewhat hurts	Greatly hurts	DK/NR	NET Score	Country	Greatly benefits	Somewhat benefits	Neither benefits nor hurts	Somewhat hurts	Greatly hurts	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	10%	17%	30%	22%	15%	6%	-10%	Kosovo	16%	45%	16%	16%	5%	2%	40%
Argentina	3%	6%	55%	18%	9%	9%	-18%	Latvia	3%	6%	37%	35%	12%	7%	-39%
Armenia	5%	11%	16%	23%	42%	4%	-48%	Lithuania	3%	9%	25%	37%	25%	1%	-50%
Australia	11%	17%	39%	21%	4%	7%	2%	Macedonia	7%	33%	28%	25%		7%	15%
Austria	6%	9%	59%	15%	4%	7%	-4%	Malaysia	10%	26%	30%	21%	11%	3%	4%
Azerbaijan	8%	4%	35%	25%	23%	6%	-37%	Mexico	17%	25%	42%	10%	4%	3%	29%
Belgium	6%	17%	43%	14%	4%	15%	5%	Moldova	18%	25%	15%	18%	16%	7%	9%
Bosnia & Herzegovina	6%	14%	30%	26%	22%	4%	-28%	Netherlands	6%	19%	37%	18%	4%	15%	3%
Brazil	13%	16%	43%	13%	4%	11%	11%	Norway	2%	5%	37%	35%	11%	9%	-38%
Bulgaria	5%	13%	25%	31%	14%	13%	-28%	Pakistan	33%	26%	15%	13%	9%	5%	36%
Colombia	19%	18%	43%	11%	3%	7%	23%	Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)	13%	7%	15%	12%	50%	2%	-42%
Croatia	8%	17%	31%	25%	17%	3%	-17%	Peru	14%	28%	27%	15%	10%	6%	16%
Czech Republic	6%	12%	30%	35%	13%	3%	-29%	Philippines	25%	36%	14%	12%	10%	3%	39%
Denmark	3%	10%	55%	12%	2%	18%	0%	Poland	2%	12%	28%	32%	15%	10%	-34%
Ecuador	28%	30%	22%	12%	6%	2%	39%	Portugal	23%	29%	23%	18%	6%	1%	28%
Estonia	1%	9%	20%	42%	25%	3%	-56%	Romania	20%	26%	25%	17%	7%	5%	22%
Finland	1%	7%	25%	40%	14%	12%	-45%	Serbia	2%	6%	15%	25%	51%	1%	-68%
France	9%	13%	44%	15%	7%	13%	-1%	Slovakia Republic	5%	15%	28%	29%	18%	5%	-27%
Georgia	27%	43%	13%	7%	5%	5%	59%	Slovenia	5%	7%	28%	38%	20%	2%	-47%
Germany	4%	11%	48%	22%	9%	7%	-17%	South Africa	25%	27%	17%	16%	13%	2%	22%
Ghana	4%	11%	21%	27%	33%	4%	-45%	Spain	5%	9%	26%	31%	25%	4%	-42%
Greece	1%	1%	8%	12%	77%	1%	-87%	Sweden	8%	14%	35%	27%	6%	11%	-10%
Hungary	8%	29%	33%	18%	6%	6%	12%	Switzerland	5%	16%	56%	15%	2%	7%	3%
India	25%	25%	21%	9%	16%	3%	25%	Syria	10%	20%	23%	27%	20%		-17%
Indonesia	10%	20%	34%	15%	10%	11%	5%	Thailand	7%	38%	39%	13%	3%	1%	29%
Iran	8%	22%	21%	19%	26%	4%	-16%	Turkey	7%	6%	19%	16%	45%	7%	-47%
Iraq	10%	10%	10%	22%	47%	0%	-48%	Ukraine	2%	9%	22%	31%	32%	4%	-51%
Italy	5%	9%	25%	31%	24%	6%	-42%	United Kingdom	10%	13%	32%	26%	12%	8%	-14%
Japan	3%	8%	26%	26%	15%	22%	-30%	United States	14%	21%	34%	17%	8%	6%	10%
Kazakhstan	3%	7%	50%	16%	6%	18%	-12%								
Kenya	36%	44%	7%	9%	3%	1%	69%								
Republic of Korea	0%	10%	49%	33%	6%	2%	-29%								

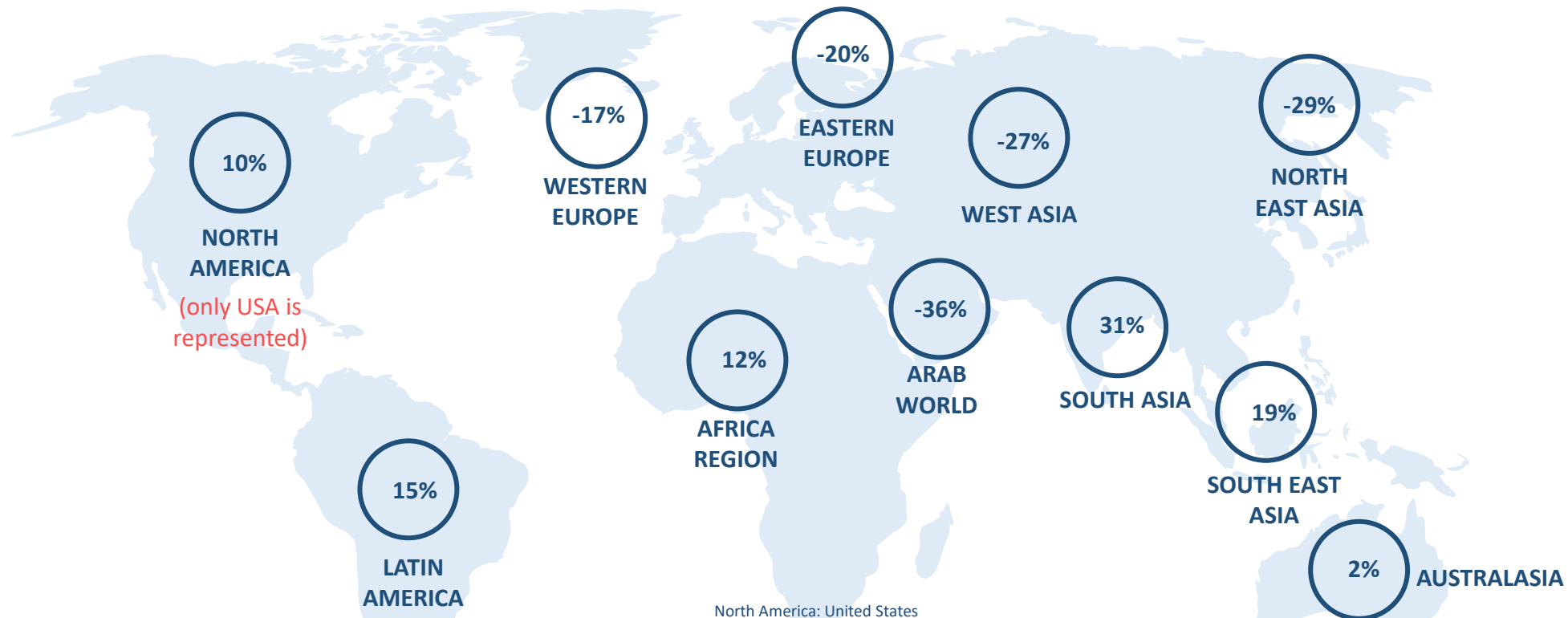
Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

GLOBAL OPINION ON MIGRATION: IMPACT OF EMIGRATION

2.3a - REGIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Overall, would you say that people **leaving** [SURVEYED COUNTRY] to migrate to other countries greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts [SURVEYED COUNTRY]?

(REGIONAL BREAKDOWN DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY)



North America: United States
 Latin America: Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico and Peru
 Western Europe: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom
 Eastern Europe: Armenia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia Republic, Slovenia and Ukraine
 Africa Region: Ghana, Kenya and South Africa
 Arab World: Iraq, Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza) and Syria
 West Asia: Azerbaijan, Iran, Kazakhstan and Turkey
 South Asia: India and Pakistan
 Southeast Asia: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines and Thailand
 Northeast Asia: Japan and Republic of Korea
 Australasia: Australia

GLOBAL OPINION ON MIGRATION: IMPACT OF EMIGRATION

2.4a - GLOBAL DEMOGRAPHICS

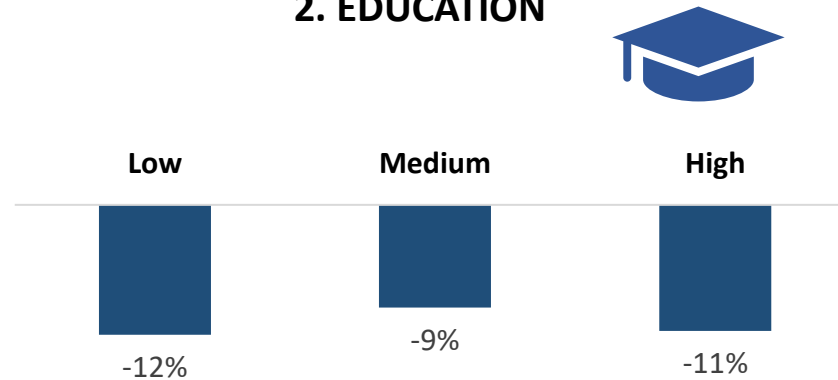
Overall, would you say that people **leaving** [SURVEYED COUNTRY] to migrate to other countries greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts [SURVEYED COUNTRY]?

(DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY)

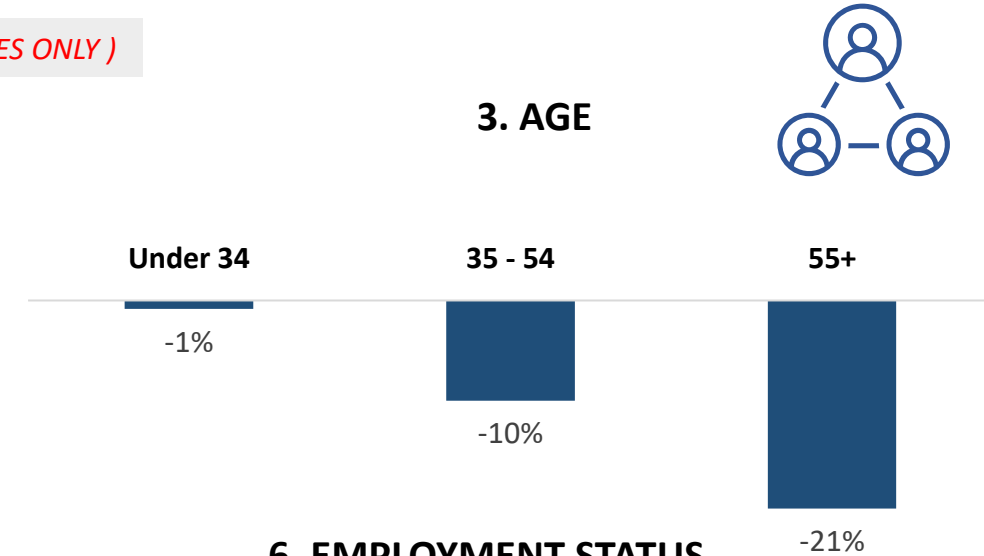
1. GENDER



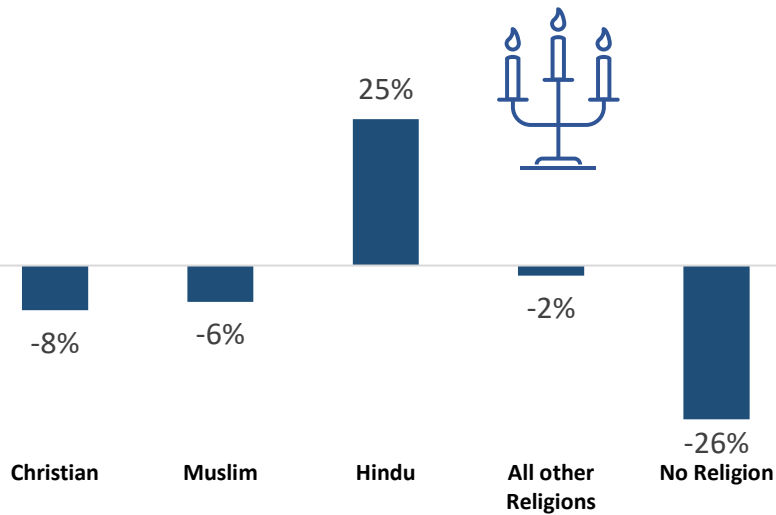
2. EDUCATION



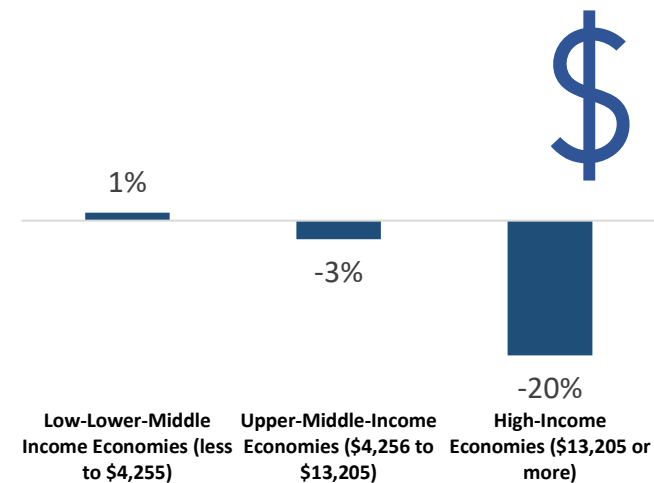
3. AGE



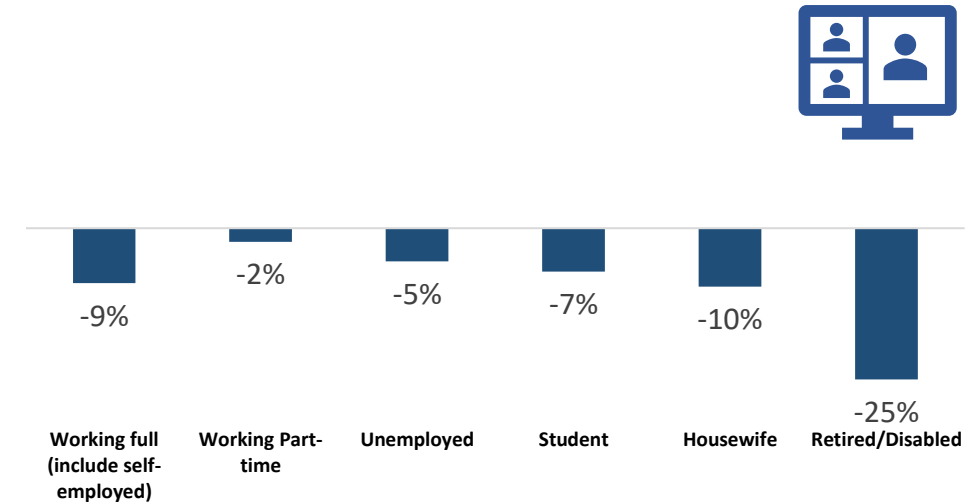
4. RELIGION



5. AVERAGE NATIONAL INCOME



6. EMPLOYMENT STATUS



SECTION 2b: IMPACT OF IMMIGRATION

Overall, would you say that people from other countries coming to [SURVEYED COUNTRY], greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts[SURVEYED COUNTRY]?

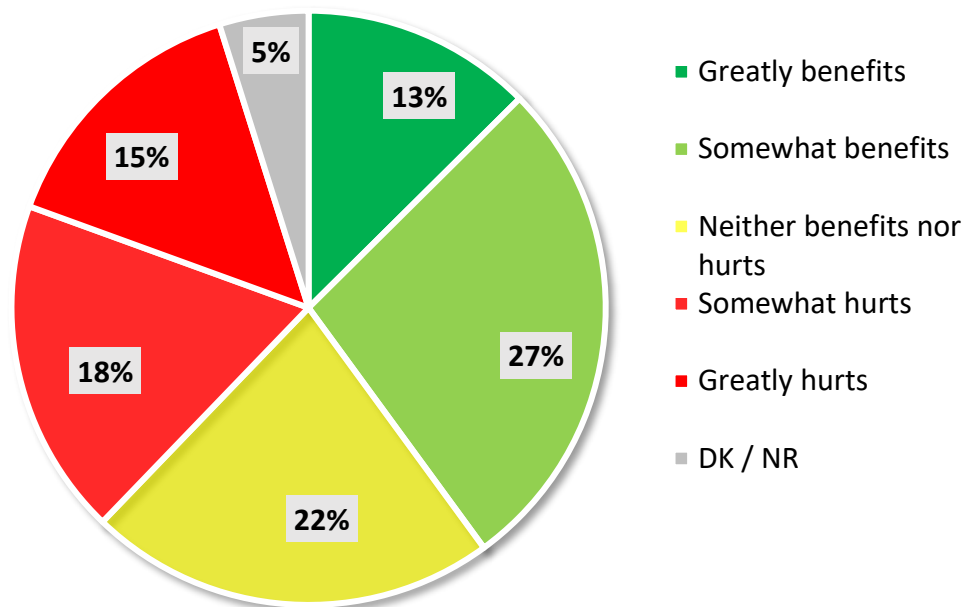
GLOBAL OPINION ON MIGRATION: IMPACT OF IMMIGRATION

2.1b - GLOBAL PICTURE

Overall, would you say that people from other countries **coming to** [SURVEYED COUNTRY], greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts[SURVEYED COUNTRY]?

BENEFIT% (GREATLY BENEFITS + SOMEWHAT BENEFITS): 40 / HURT % (SOMEWHAT HURTS + GREATLY HURTS): 33/ NEITHER BENEFITS NOR HURTS : 22

NET IMPACT SCORE % = (GREATLY BENEFITS + SOMEWHAT BENEFITS) - (SOMEWHAT HURTS + GREATLY HURTS) = 7



5 HIGHEST RATED NATIONS	5 LOWEST RATED NATIONS
NET IMPACT SCORE	NET IMPACT SCORE
SYRIA: 74%	TURKEY: -46%
KENYA: 73%	SERBIA: -46%
GHANA: 62%	PERU: -40%
THAILAND: 53%	IRAQ: -33%
PAKISTAN: 51%	LITHUANIA: -28%

GLOBAL OPINION ON MIGRATION: IMPACT OF IMMIGRATION

2.2b - NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Overall, would you say that people from other countries **coming to** [SURVEYED COUNTRY], greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts [SURVEYED COUNTRY]?
(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

Country	Greatly benefits	Somewhat benefits	Neither benefits nor hurts	Somewhat hurts	Greatly hurts	DK/NR	NET Score	Country	Greatly benefits	Somewhat benefits	Neither benefits nor hurts	Somewhat hurts	Greatly hurts	DK/NR	NET Score
Global average	13%	27%	22%	18%	15%	5%	7%	Kosovo	18%	47%	16%	12%	4%	3%	48%
Argentina	7%	16%	30%	25%	17%	6%	-18%	Latvia	3%	30%	23%	27%	10%	7%	-3%
Armenia	25%	35%	22%	7%	8%	4%	46%	Lithuania	4%	21%	22%	30%	22%	1%	-28%
Australia	19%	29%	20%	16%	14%	3%	19%	Macedonia	6%	36%	29%	20%	-	9%	21%
Austria	4%	19%	27%	22%	23%	5%	-22%	Malaysia	13%	36%	23%	17%	9%	2%	22%
Azerbaijan	12%	23%	15%	26%	17%	6%	-7%	Mexico	16%	25%	23%	22%	11%	3%	8%
Belgium	12%	23%	19%	21%	19%	6%	-5%	Moldova	22%	35%	17%	7%	8%	11%	42%
Bosnia & Herzegovina	5%	16%	38%	23%	15%	3%	-17%	Netherlands	11%	19%	19%	21%	23%	7%	-14%
Brazil	16%	28%	27%	14%	6%	9%	24%	Norway	3%	29%	28%	28%	9%	4%	-5%
Bulgaria	3%	18%	31%	28%	10%	11%	-17%	Pakistan	26%	38%	17%	6%	6%	8%	51%
Colombia	31%	27%	16%	13%	5%	9%	39%	Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)	28%	22%	21%	8%	17%	3%	25%
Croatia	6%	30%	27%	22%	12%	2%	1%	Peru	7%	15%	12%	24%	39%	3%	-40%
Czech Republic	7%	27%	29%	22%	12%	2%	0%	Philippines	17%	42%	18%	12%	8%	4%	39%
Denmark	5%	31%	27%	21%	9%	6%	6%	Poland	4%	27%	31%	19%	11%	9%	2%
Ecuador	15%	20%	17%	25%	21%	1%	-11%	Portugal	23%	40%	14%	12%	10%	1%	40%
Estonia	4%	41%	20%	19%	13%	4%	13%	Romania	17%	41%	21%	11%	6%	3%	40%
Finland	6%	36%	17%	21%	14%	6%	7%	Serbia	3%	12%	19%	27%	35%	3%	-46%
France	13%	17%	21%	17%	23%	8%	-11%	Slovakia Republic	5%	19%	23%	30%	20%	4%	-26%
Georgia	6%	37%	19%	19%	14%	6%	10%	Slovenia	6%	20%	23%	28%	22%	1%	-24%
Germany	11%	31%	20%	17%	18%	4%	7%	South Africa	23%	27%	14%	19%	15%	1%	16%
Ghana	31%	43%	13%	7%	5%	2%	62%	Spain	18%	31%	16%	17%	15%	3%	17%
Greece	10%	19%	20%	12%	34%	4%	-17%	Sweden	9%	25%	20%	25%	16%	4%	-7%
Hungary	4%	26%	32%	24%	10%	4%	-3%	Switzerland	10%	33%	24%	20%	10%	3%	12%
India	19%	16%	29%	14%	17%	6%	3%	Syria	51%	29%	14%	3%	3%	0%	74%
Indonesia	8%	23%	25%	19%	15%	11%	-3%	Thailand	13%	50%	27%	8%	2%	-	53%
Iran	23%	32%	20%	10%	11%	4%	33%	Turkey	9%	6%	13%	13%	49%	9%	-46%
Iraq	11%	17%	11%	18%	42%	0%	-33%	Ukraine	7%	30%	28%	17%	10%	8%	10%
Italy	7%	19%	25%	22%	21%	6%	-17%	United Kingdom	18%	26%	16%	17%	18%	4%	8%
Japan	3%	16%	25%	22%	16%	17%	-20%	United States	21%	29%	20%	16%	10%	5%	24%
Kazakhstan	6%	33%	31%	10%	4%	15%	26%								
Kenya	41%	41%	8%	7%	2%	1%	73%								
Republic of Korea	1%	23%	48%	23%	3%	1%	-2%								

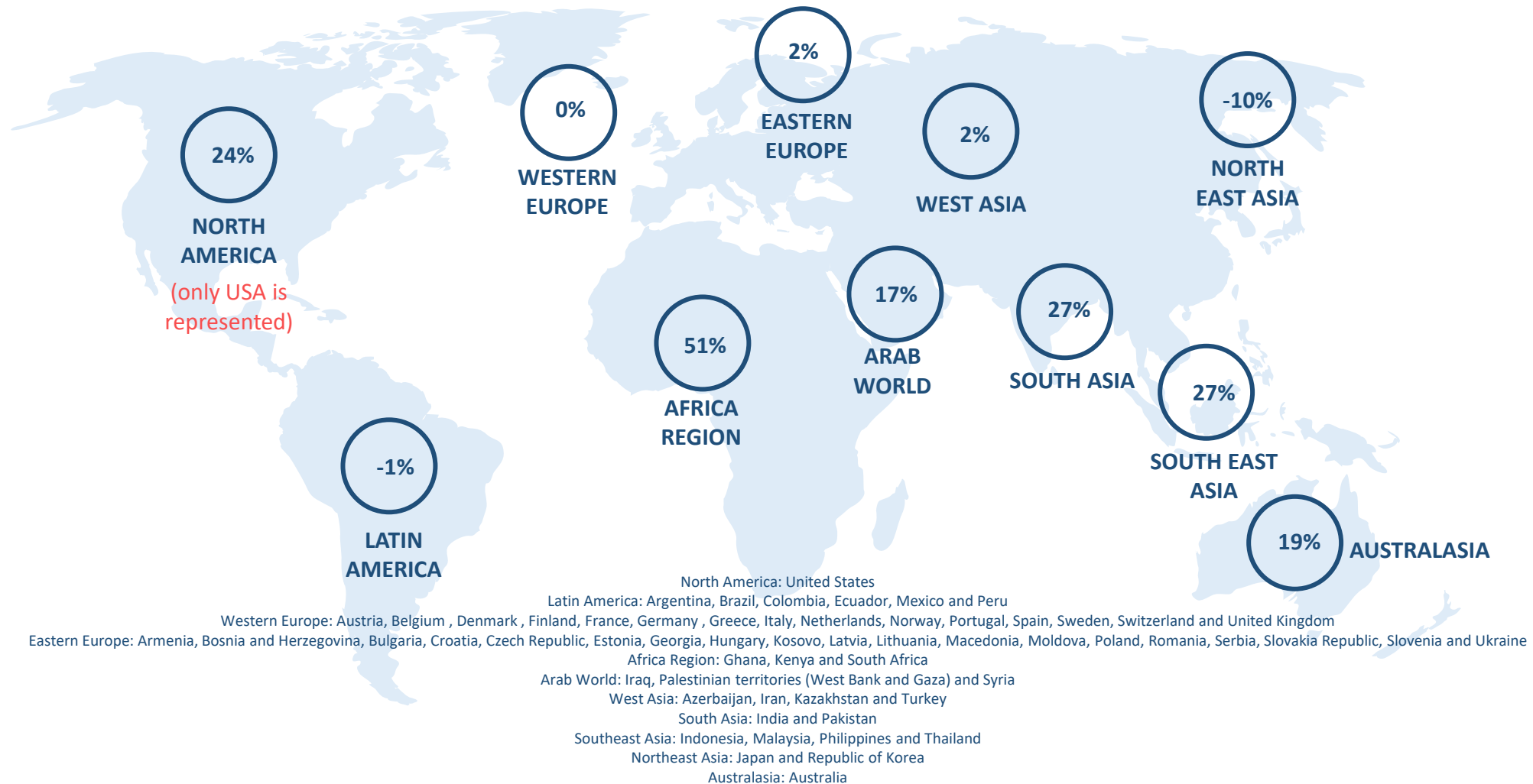
Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

GLOBAL OPINION ON MIGRATION: IMPACT OF IMMIGRATION

2.3b - REGIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Overall, would you say that people from other countries **coming to** [SURVEYED COUNTRY], greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts[SURVEYED COUNTRY]?

(REGIONAL BREAKDOWN DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY)



GLOBAL OPINION ON MIGRATION: IMPACT OF IMMIGRATION

2.4b - GLOBAL DEMOGRAPHICS

Overall, would you say that people from other countries **coming to** [SURVEYED COUNTRY], greatly benefits, some-what benefits, somewhat hurts or greatly hurts[SURVEYED COUNTRY]?

(DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN DATA – NET FIGURES ONLY)

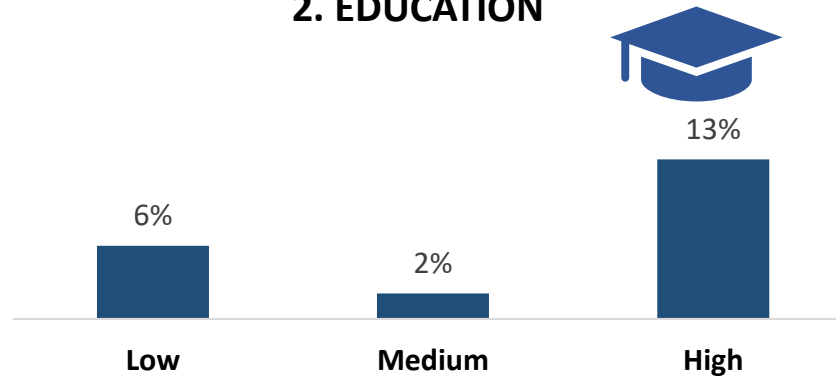
1. GENDER



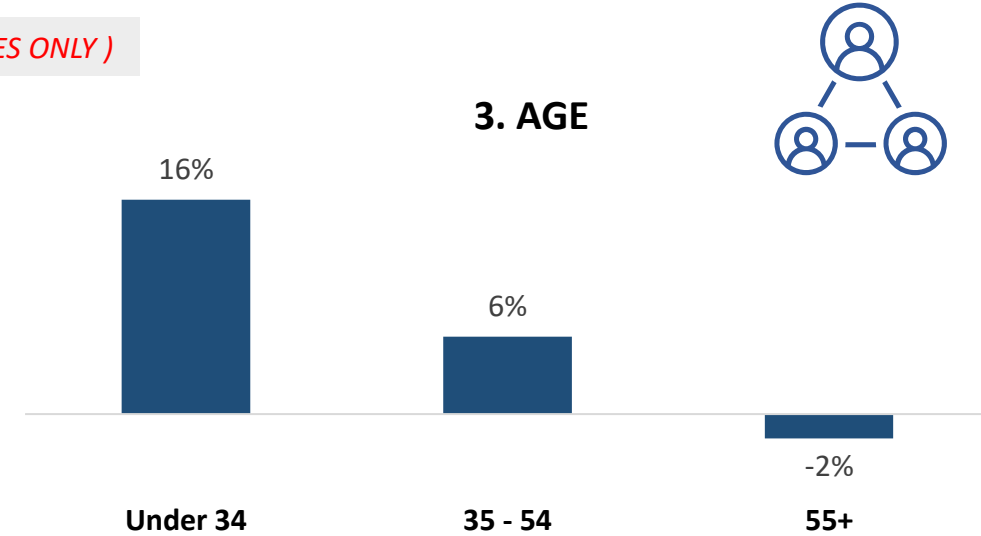
Females: 6%

Males: 8%

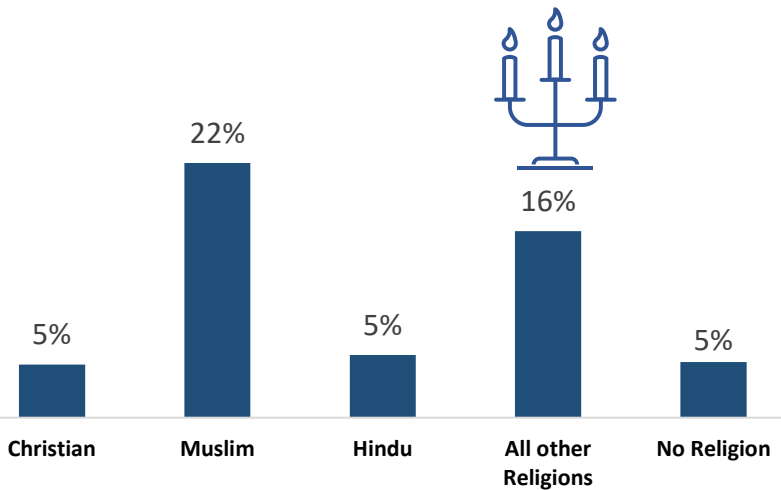
2. EDUCATION



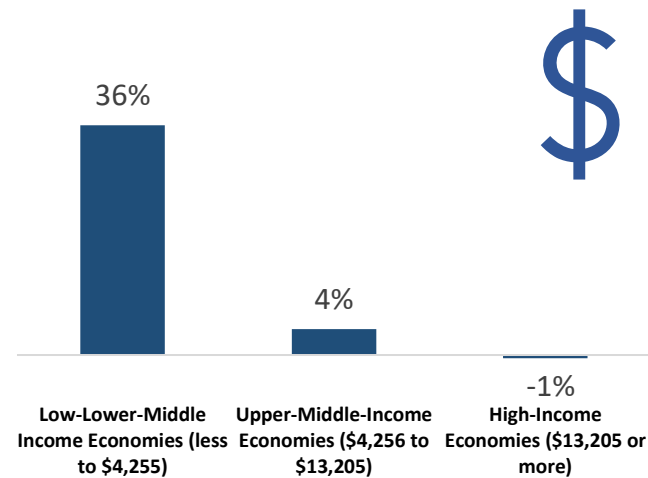
3. AGE



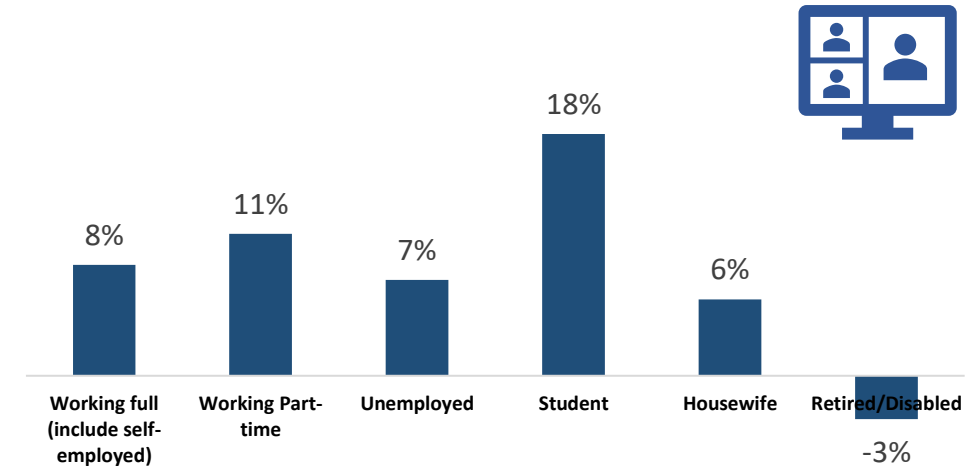
4. RELIGION



5. AVERAGE NATIONAL INCOME



6. EMPLOYMENT STATUS





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